Briton shot by Iraqi troops and left to die

From Christopher Walker in Cairo and our foreign staff

FEARS increased yesterday over the future of 4,500 Britons in Kuwait antees the Kuwaiti people's and Iraq after one of them was shot by Iraqi troops while trying to leave the occupied Gulf state.

The man, who was in a convoy of cars that came under fire as they ap-proached the border with Saudi Arabia, was apparently shot three times and left to die in the desert. Two other Britons and an American escaped across the frontier and reported the attack.

The incident occured as the Middle East was moving swiftly towards a full war footing after President Saddam Hussein threatened resistence by force unless the West accepted an Iraqi initiative to link any solution of the Gulf emergency with a total Israeli withdrawal from land occupied since 1967. The initiative, which also pro-posed the pull-out of all foreign troops from the Gulf, their replacement by an Arab force excluding Egyptians, and a freeze on sanctions against Iraq, was expected to be turned down by the United States. Western sources in the region dismissed it as a move

to play for time. The Foreign Office said it was not a serious The plan, read by a spokesman on Baghdad television and radio, did not include any suggestion of an Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait, which they invaded on August 2. Instead, it spoke of

INSIDE

measures in Kuwait that take

Big hunt for snatched girl

More than 80 police officers with dogs, a navy helicopter, the army and hundreds of holidaymakers joined a search of the countrywide around Bridport, Dorset, yesterday, after a girl aged seven was pulled through the window of her parents' caravan and abducted.

Gemma Lawrence was taken from the Haven Holi-day Park, West Bay, Dorset, shortly before 5 am yesterday. Police say they are extremely ... Page 20

Drought fires

Temperatures in parts of England returned to the eighties vesterday, leading to a spate of grass and heath fires and long queues of traffic on roads and motorways, Surrey Fire Brigade said they answered 1000 calls over the weekend, making it the busiest since the drought of 1976 Page 4

Exam results

The publication on Thursday of this year's A level results will be closely watched by educationists and is expected to spark a fresh debate over reform of examinations for 18 year olds. The results are the first from those who took the GCSE, and there are fears of a slump in grades Page 5

Polly Peck bid

Asil Nadir, chairman of Polly Peck, the international trading company, is to launch a takeover bid for the group, expected to be well above £1.65 billion. the current stock market value. Polly Peck was launched on the Stock market in the early 1970s as a maker

Leeds degrees

Degrees awarded by Leeds University are published

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OS

into consideration Iraq's territorial rights there and guarright to decide on their

future". The Foreign Office named the Briton shot in Kuwait as Douglas Thomas Croskery, a married man, of Whitley Bay,

ON OTHER PAGES Two pages of reports and

Biblical despot...Page 10 Leading article.. Page 11 .. Page 11 efters. Dictator's wife .. Page 16 Photograph Page 20

Type and Wear. It protested to the Iraqi ambassador soon after the incident on Saturday.

Ghazi al-Rayes, the Kuwaiti ambassador to Britain, said in an interview on Sky television that the man was in a convoy of two or three cars heading towards the border. "The first car managed to get away. The second car was stopped and immediately they shot this man. They asked the others to leave the car and go walking to the border, which was about five kilometres. They dragged the injured man out of the car, threw him on the ground and left him bleeding there. I hope he is not dead.'

William Waldegrave, min-ister of state at the Foreign Office, said it was likely that the man had died. "This shows yet again that the situation is extremely dan-gerous and the Iraqis are continuing to behave in a ruthless and desperate way."

American had been interviewed by a British official in Saudi Arabia. "We are satisfied that the man was shot by

Mr Waldegrave said threats by President Saddam against Britons trapped in Iraq and Kuwait would not deflect Britain from helping to reimpose international law throughout the Middle East. "We cannot ultimately be deflected from our central role in our attempt to reimpose international law by threats to individuals. It is a hard saying but it must be true. It was true in 1939. It is true now," he said on BBC Radio 4's The World This Weekend programme yesterday.

Iraq had a duty as a signatory of the fourth Geneva Convention to let Britons out of the occupied territory. Last night's much heralded

Iraqi initiative was seen as an attempt to persuade world opinion that America had done nothing about Israel's conquest of the West Bank, Gaza Strip and Golan Heights in the 1967 war. It also suggested that a resolution of the Gulf emergency should be considered along with a with-drawal of the 40,000 Syrian The Iraqi president issued a warning that he would fight if the terms of the initiative were not agreed. "If America and its allies will not accept the initiative, we will resist by force, we will be victorious,

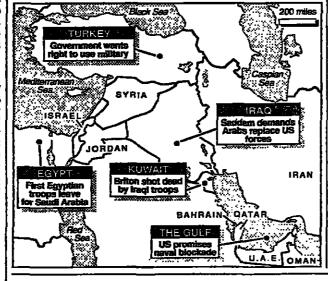
with their tails behind them." The Iraqis also tried to capitalise on pro-Iraqi and anti-Egyptian demonstrations in a number of Arab countries, including Yemen and Algeria, by attempting to revive the mood of Suez through the broadcast of stirring patriotic songs of that period to boost pan-Arab support for President Saddam. Earlier in the day, President Saddam appealed to Iraqi women to half their intake of food as sanctions began to bite and there unconfirmed reports that Israel's airforce had been placed on alert.

with God's help," he declared.
"They will leave this country

Israel's military sensors deleted key sections from reports out of Jerusalem dealing with the alert. The reports also maintained that, amid panic buying of gas masks throughof anti-aircraft missiles had been moved up to the tense Jordanian border.Othe: Western sources claimed that Saudi Arabian anti-aircraft batteries fired for the first time at two withless and desperate way. Iraqi reconnaissance planes THE United States appeared Baker, American Secretary of The missiles are guided by refused to say how many Whitehall sources said that flying near the troubled for to shift its strategy in the Gulf State, yesterday said that Ku-computer and would be useful troops have gone to the Mid-

> The official newsagency in Egypt announced emergency security measures to protect all Arah and foreign embassies in Cairo as well as the thousands of foreigners living in the city "in anticipation of hostile acts in the light of the latest events and developments in the Gulf region".

The British government's handling of the Gulf emergency, meanwhile, was bol-stered by strong support in opinion polls over the weekend. About 83 per cent of those surveyed by Gallup for The Sunday Telegraph sup-ported Margaret Thatcher's action in sending troops to the Middle East compared with 78 per cent support for the dispatch of the Faiklands task force in 1982, In the Gallup poll a further 69 per cent backed the dispatch of further British forces if necessary.





Bush takes a tougher stance

From Susan Ellicott in Washington

preparations for the dispatch of a fourth aircraft carrier to the region and the release of plans to increase the number of American troops to 100,000.

Last week, the Bush Administration stressed that its presence in Saudi Arabia was strictly to help to defend the equipment into Saudi Arabia oil-rich country from and was also sending a range aggresssion by Iraq, after the of missiles, including surface-Iraqi invasion of Kuwait 11 to-air Patriots, which have a days ago. In addition, James range of more than 65 miles. months. The Pentagon has

essive stance at wait formally asked the to cripple an Iraqi air attack in dle East in response to the the weekend, following United Nations to begin its economic embargo against Iraq and that Washington, in response, would start intercepting Iraqi oil shipments.

> Amid the signs of a build-up of US forces in Saudi Arabia, Pentagon officials said that the US had moved Marine assault units and army anti-aircraft

the early stages of fighting.

Military officials said that the Pentagon has decided to send the John F. Kennedy and 10 support warships to the Mediterranean next week from Norfolk, Virginia.

The Pentagon declined to confirm its plans for the 5,300crew Kennedy, which could join three US aircraft carriers

Iraqi crisi or how many it might eventually send in the largest US military airlift since the Vietnam war.

Dick Cheney, the US de-

fence secretary, said yesterday in a television interview that the United States was not at war but would "have to deploy significant military force" to challenge Iraq's estialready in the Middle East or mated 200,000 ground troops. replace the Eisenhower, which and 6,000 tanks. A large has been at sea for the past five number of US Armed Services Continued on page 20, col 3

Bhutto followers held as mother flies out

From Christopher Thomas IN KARACHI

PAKISTANI security forces raided the homes of scores of Bhutio supporters over the weekend, rounding up several key associates of the deposed Prime Minister, and her husband. Asif Ali Zardari, as the country drifted towards mar-

Miss Bhutto's mother Nusrat, was delayed for hours at Karachi zirport when she tried to board a Londonbound plane yesterday morning. Miss Bhutto, speaking to The Times at her heavily fortified home in Karachi said her mother had been placed on an exit control list forbidding her to leave the country.

"We wanted to know under what law, if there is democracy in the country, they had banned travel abroad." Miss Bhutto said. "Mummy said let us put it to the test. She went on board the plane with great difficulty and suddenly they said there is a bomb aboard. I think the only bomb that was on that plane was the news that my mother was on it."

She was eventually allowed to leave, but a close Bhutto associate, the head of the state-owned Housebuilding Finance Corporation, w taken off the plane.

The caretaker cabinet, which includes people from the Zia dictatorship era, has meanwhile fired the first shots in a campaign to curb the press, which for 20 months has enjoyed a freedom un-precedented in the country's 43-year history.

Other developments over the weekend also pointed to a hardening of positions. Police raided 50 homes before dawn yesterday and arrested at least eight people, two of them directly associated with Miss Boutto's husband. In Karachi, capital of the riot-torn Sind Province, a large number of troops have taken up positions in sandbagged bunkers. The operation could be a precaution for the second anniversary next Friday of the death of General Ziz ul-H the former dictator.

 Four senior journalists and a newspaper executive were arrested on Saturday under alcohol prohibition laws as they left the official residence of a senior Indian diplomat in Islamabad. Intelligence officials took them to a police station, where they were held overnight and denied telephone calls for many hours to their families or newspapers.

Doe troops

TROOPS loyal to besieged President Doe of Liberia yes-terday mowed down at least 21 civilian refugees after breaking out of an army base behind rebel lines.

mow down

21 refugees

Journalists arriving shortly after the killings counted some 15 bodies lying in an open drain just outside a Monrovia suburb. At least six more bodies lay scattered nearby.

Witnesses said the soldiers burst onto the main road from a dirt track leading to the 72nd Battalion army base, where they had been surrounded for over a week by rebels. They sprayed shots at refugees queueing at a rebel checkpoint. Those who hid in the drain were peppered with bullets. (Reuter)

Double-figure inflation fear

By COLIN NARBROUGH AND SHEILA GUNN

THE prospect of inflation announced. Although he had reaching double figures for the warned Conservative MPs to first time in eight years will be the focus of attention in a to peak at around 10 per cent, published by the government this week.

The retail price index for July, to be published on Friday, is expected to edge up to an annual rate of almost 10 per cent from 9.8 per cent in June. However, the oil shock caused by developments in the Middle East will give inflation a further boost in the August figures and could continue to stoke inflation into the auin interest rates.

John Major, the chancellor, is preparing to meet growing unease among Conservative MPs over his economic strat-Leading article, page 11 | egy when the inflation rise is

warned Conservative MPs to expect July's inflation figure welter of economic data to be he had comforted them with the prospect of better economic prospects in the autumn. Instead he is now likely to face a further rise in inflation to more than 10.5 per cent next month.

Though the Budget target of 7.25 per cent RPI inflation in the final quarter now appears to be unachievable, City analysts are still not ruling out early sterling entry to the exchange rate mechanism of tumn, delaying any early cut the European Monetary

Since the invasion of Kuwait, financial markets have Continued on page 20, col 1

Biting harder, page 21

Udaipur, where to my delight, I found life at the Lake City Nothing will stop me going to India again.



it must have been the full moon which tempted me

Until someone mentioned the annual camel fair at

Despite being described as a horse designed by a

committee, I've always had a soft spot for the carnel All

went well until I was invited to ride one. Then I suddenly

discovered that this toffee-nosed beast of burden

could, when of a mind, display an extraordinary turn of

speed. And that, though the ground was smooth, the

nde was so bumpy that my teeth practically flew out of

I slid off (both camel and fair) and headed straight for

So ended my famasy of being Lawrence of Arabia.

Next day, we pointed our jeep in the direction of

to such madness. The trip - three weeks in glorious

November weather enjoying the magnificent desert-

cities of Rajasthan - was set to end in Jaipur.

Pushkar on the road from lodphur.

BBC bows out as RAF bombs on regardless

By RICHARD EVANS

THE foot soldiers were tiring in the desert heat, entangled in a fruitless siege involving fanatical Islamic fighters. The camels were dying. The general was battle-hardened, but vain. The Egyptians could not hold out much longer, and the British rescue force was going to be too late...

The battle was a century ago but it was all too much for the BBC yesterday. Khartoum, the scheduled Sunday afternoon film, starring Laurence Olivier and Charlton Heston, was suddenly cancelled.

The movie, filmed in the desert alongside the Nile in 1966, is a mishmash of historical fact and Hollywood fiction which combines to tell the tale of confrontation in 1884-85 between Charles Gordon, the British general (Heston), and the Arab Mahdi (Olivier), who besieged him in Khartoum in the Sudan.

With British forces now flying to join the multinational force opposing President Saddam Hussein, BBC chiefs took the view that screening a film depicting the defeat of British troops by Arab tribesmen, albeit more than a century ago, could prove insensitive and unsuitable during family viewing time.

Only a minute before the scheduled 3pm screening of Khartoum, a BBC special news item reported that the Foreign Office feared that a Briton trying to escape from Kuwait had been shot dead by Iraqi soldiers.

"With the safety of British people in the Gulf possibly at risk we felt it would have been insensitive to go ahead with the film," a BBC snokesman said yesterday. An announcer

said Khanoum was not being shown because of "events in the Middle East". Instead the BBC broadcast Krakatou-East of Java, a film about the huge volcanic explosion which took place at much the same time, in

Such sensitive concerns were clearly not uppermost in the minds of organizers of an RAF open day on Saturday who invented a "bomb the Iraqis" game which proved a great success. Airmen stuck an Iraqi flag on a model boat and children paid 10p to guide a model Tornado along a wire and drop a dart on the boat.

About 6,000 people attended the open day at RAF Leeming in North Yorkshire, A Tornado squadron is based at Leeming and has been put on alert for possible action in the Gulf. Mr Ronnie Campbell, Labour MP for

Blyth Valley, was not amused. "It's absolutely disgraceful. The Gulf situation is not a game, especially for the RAF. Some of our airmen could be coming back in black plastic bags, it's not something to joke about," he said. "It's like having a game in Ireland for people to bomb a soldier. It is particularly sick to involve

A spokeswoman for the base said Mr Campbell had over-reacted, "It was just a bit of fun, and we certainly did not intend to offend anyone. The sideshow was run at the open day for the children by RAF personnel. One of them saw an Iraqi flag on a sandwich packet and stuck it on the boat, that's all it was."

Proceeds from the open day will be split between the RAF fund and local

Desert Shield could be Bush's Vietnam

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

military presence in Saudi Arabia and the Gulf, with another carrier group dispatched to the region and reports in Washington of American troop levels rising to 250,000, the question has to be asked whether the mission of Operation Desert Shield is already being expanded to embrace the objective of a total military defeat of President Saddam Hussein and his

In his speech to the nation last week, President Bush described the American military intervention as a defensive operation, protecting Saudi Arabia from an invasion. with the further objective of forcing the withdrawal of Iraqi troops from Kuwait. But those two principal objectives take no account of the obvious questions that follow. What next? What if President Bush succeeds in returning Kuwait to its rightful owners? Can the American combat troops then go home?

Unless President Saddam is overthrown, the threat to the oil fields in Saudi Arabia, and elsewhere in the Gulf, and the disastrous consequences for the West, will remain. Even if the Saddam regime were to fall, the West will be reluctant to leave the Arab states in the Gulf to their own devices once again, without taking out and ports and the feeling hat some form of insurance America is leading the vine

nent basing rights for the Americans in Saudi Arabia and possibly elsewhere. Would the Gulf state Arabs be so thankful for America's help in ridding them of President Saddam that they would drop their past reluctance to have foreign bases on their territory and welcome a permanent American and possibly British military presence?

In approving the joint chiefs of staff contingency plan for Operation Desert Shield, President Bush would have been wise to recall the political

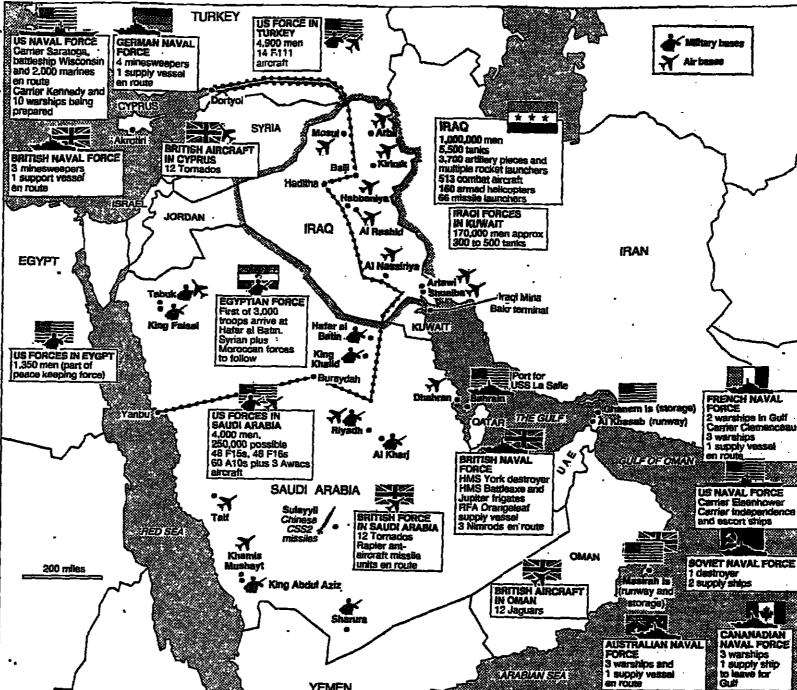
AS AMERICA increases its strategy in Vietnam was one of increase in American military and 2,000 marines advisers from 900 to 16,000 ser routs over two years. By the end of a Carrier Saratoga, battleship Wisconsin advisers from 900 to 16,000 ser routs over two years. By the end of a Carrier service was a carrier service with the control of the carrier service was a carrier service with the carrier service was a carrier service with the carrier service was a carrier service with the carrier service was a carrier service was a carrier service with the carrier service was a carrier service was a carrier service with the carrier service was a carr containment. In 1961, President Kennedy announced an over two years. By the end of 1965, the year the US air force began bombing North Vietnam in Operation Rolling Thunder and the first Marine combat troops had landed at Da Nang with a mission to defend the local airfield, there were 184,300 American servicemen in Vietnam. Two years later, there were 485,600, reaching a peak of 543,000 in April 1969.

The famous "Pentagon Papers", the internal defence department documents which were leaked, and the many analytical works written on Vietnam since the end of the war, criticised the way Washington entered the conflict in Southeast Asia with an openended commitment without any specific objectives.

President Reagan claimed that the Vietnam war was a noble cause undermined by lack of popular and military will Today, as the United States continues to build the largest deployment of military forces since Vietnam, President Bush will realise that Shield will be critical.

At this stage, with erio-tional farewells at air bess in a new noble cause, this ime to oust an Iragi dicator threatening to hold Western interests to ransom, public support can be guaranted. But for how long? If containment provokes only military stalemate, how long will it be before the American troo are forced to go on this offensive?

This dilemma makes is imperative for President Bush to decide the ultimate objective for the American troops. If he is planning a land and air offensive, will the Arab countries that have agreed to send troops to Saudi Arabia and military lessons of Viet- 3,000 from Egypt and possibly British ground forces would nam. The original American similar forces from Syria and have to be sent to Saudi



Morocco - join the battle? And what implications are there for Britain? If the American troops go on the offensive, it would seem inevitable that

Arabia. The instant dispatch minister is determined Britain on short notice. Most of the Sandi base, Meanwhile Amerof two fighter squadrons, Rapier anti-aircraft missiles, Nimrod maritime reconnaissance aircraft and minesweepers to the region, demonstrates that the prime no rush to put airborne forces ers already operating from a

should play its part in counter- British military contingent ing President Saddam. Mrs will be in "battle position" by Thatcher is unlikely to refuse a today with the 12 Jaguar strike request for troops, although at aircraft based in Oman and 12 this stage there appears to be Tornado F3 air defence fight-

Biblical despet, page 10 Leading article, page 11

British Muslims divided

By LIN JENKINS

Kuwaiti community repre-sentatives walked out of a Khaled al-Hajeri, a Kuwaiti meeting designed to formulate community leader, said: "We

ADVERTISEMENT

IRAQ and **KUWAIT**

MODIFICATION AND

REVOCATION OF

IMPORT LICENCES

Coming into force 9 August 1990

The Secretary of State, in exercise of powers

conferred by Articles 2 and 5 of the Import of Goods

(Control) Order 1954 (a) and now vested in him (b),

1. hereby modifies all individual import licences

2. hereby revokes all other individual import

This instrument shall come into force on 9 August

Department of Trade and Industry 8 August 1990

IMPORT LICENCE

A.E. STODDART,

An Assistant Secretary

bearing serial numbers prefixed by the letter F,

granted before the date of operation hereof, so

as to exclude the importation into the United

Kingdom of goods which originate in Iraq or

licences, granted before 6 August 1990, which

authorise the importation into the United

Kingdom of goods which originate in Iraq or

a joint policy. The Kuwaitis have withdrawn from the claimed that the meeting of 35 meeting because they are not BRITISH Muslims failed to leading Muslim organisations give a united response to the in Britain ignored the main main issue is the Iraqi inva-Gulf conflict yesterday when issue and refused to put their sion of Kuwait and the killing.

discussing the main issue. The the raping and the looting." He said that the discussions

held under the chairmanship of Yusuf Islam, formerly Cat Stevens, the pop singer, had been skirting around the issue. ing, at the Islamic cultural centre, near Regent's Park, London, also put dissenting views, in which the main call was for the withdrawal of American and British forces from Saudi Arabia.

The Islamic liberation party, Hizb Ut-Tahrir, called for action against Israel and the American presence. It condemned all leaders, including President Saddam Hussein of Iraq, for oppression of

The group was taking names of volunteers for a holy war against American forces in Saudi Arabia. It called for a single Arab land.

A call for Western withdrawal from Saudi Arabia was enthusiastically welcomed by most of the 200 men meeting. Mohammed Hijjij, a London Muslim, said: "We want the American and English armies our. We just want a Muslim army to go to the holy land."

As representatives from the groups spent several hours in discussion, other men were outside in groups noisily debating the issues.

Among those represented were the Federation of Sunni Mosques, the British Muslim Action Front, the Bradford Council of Mosques and the Islamic Defence Council.

The Islamic Society for the Promotion of Religious Tolerance in the UK called for peace between the two sides. Its chairman, Hesham el-Essawy, said: "We condemn unreservedly the unlawful and cowardly occupation of the small nation of Kuwait by war addict Iraq".

EUROPE

Italy considers military support for Gulf force

From A Correspondent in Rome

ITALY'S council of ministers today in the Panorama news newspaper interview in Paris. will meet tomorrow to decide magazine shows little support. He was defending President what military measures it will for Italian military intervent. Mitterrand's policy statement take in the Gulf. Gianni De tion. According to it, nearly 70 Michelis, the foreign minister, per cent of Italians are against meanwhile announced he will embark this week on a series shins. of diplomatic contacts with leaders in the Middle East.

The most likely military option is sending a naval force into the Gulf, within a coordinated international plan mapped out by the Western European Union and other allies. Italian ships also could be sent into the eastern Mediterranean. However, it does not appear probable that an Italian air or land contingent will be sent to Saudi Arabia.

commissions of the senate and chamber of deputies that the military was technically ready to carry out decisions which would involve it in a multinational force.

sending either soldiers or

Virgilio Rognoni, the de-

fence minister, on Saturday

told a joint session of the

foreign affairs and defence

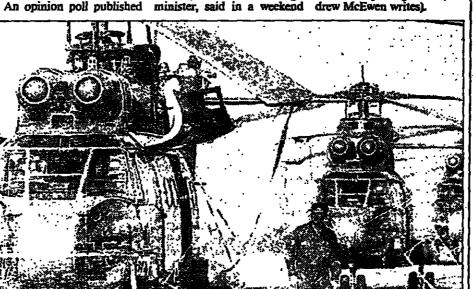
☐ France: An "Arab sol-Dumas, the French foreign those transporting arms (Anminister, said in a weekend drew McEwen writes).

to this effect on Thursday (Alan Tillier writes).

The French position was in contrast to the pessimism about a peaceful solution, Arab or other.

M Dumas said France had sent materials and "technicians" to service French radar and other anti-aircraft systems in Saudi Arabia, but that these men would not act as soldiers.

Austria: Neutral Austria has agreed to allow US aircraft ution" to the Gulf conflict carrying troops and supplies remained "possible", Roland to fly over its territory, but not



French Puma helicopters being made ready to join the carrier Clemenceau sailing for the Galf today. Forty helicopters and four surveillance aircraft will be on board

Amendment No.46 to the Open General Import Licence, dated 4th December 1987, granted by the

(b) See S.I. 1970/1537.

Secretary of State. Coming into force 9 August 1990

The Secretary of State, in exercise of powers conferred by Articles 2 and 5 of the Import of Goods (Control) Order 1954 (a) and now vested in him (b), hereby further modifies the Open General Import Licence granted by him on 4th December 1987 as

(1) In Article 2, for the words "Articles 3 and 4" there shall be substituted "Articles 3, 4 and 5". (2) For Article 5 there shall be substituted the

"5 (i) Nothing in this Licence shall authorise the

importation of any goods which originate in

(ii) Nothing in this Licence shall affect any prohibition of the importation of any goods under or by virtue of any enactment other than section 1 of the import, Export and Customs Powers (Defence) Act 1939(a).".

The Schedule shall be amended as follows:-Entries Nos. 11A and 11B shall be deleted.

This instrument shall come into force on 9 August

An Assistant Secretary Department of Trade and Industry 8 August 1990 Ial S.J. 1954/23.

A.E. STODDART,

(b) See S.I. 1970/1537.

Britons bribe their way to safety

By LIN JENKINS

BRITONS who fled from Kuwait arrived home yesterday and told of their fears that they could have been arrested and sent to Baghdad as they bribed local people to guide them through the desert

Darrell Holt fled with his three daughters, in a convoy of four cars with friends, using water and belongings as bribes to smooth their journey. Mr Holt said: "So many friends had tried and been turned back. There was always the risk that we might get arrested and sent off to Baghdad. We have friends who have been sent there.

"Another risk was getting lost in the desert with the children, so we took loads of water and lots of things we could give away for bribes. I have lost my radio telephone and everything." Mr Holt, a quantity surveyor from Somerset, lived

in Kuwait for 15 years and decided to leave for the safety of his daughters Michelle, aged ten, Amanda, aged six, and Caroline, aged four."I have lost everything," he said.

During the three-hour journey to the Saudia Arabian border, Iraqi troops ordered cars to slow down but waved them on when they saw European faces. Once at the border, Saudi officials gave them food, drink and money for petrol. There were no Iraqis at the border, he

Graham Robb, from Aberdeen, also in the convoy of 14 escapees, said the decision to risk an escape attempt was a difficult one to make, as stories about other people who had been intercepted and taken to Baghdad circulated.

Anita Rawlinson, aged 26, an exhibition organiser from Skegness. Lincolnshire, disguised herself with a veil as she was guided across the desert

by a Bedouin farmer after three previous attempts to flee ended when tragi troops sent her back to Kuwait City. Adrian King, from Worthing, West Sussex, who escaped with his pregnant wife Anne and son Alexander, aged two, said that Iraqis at the border fired a machine gun to warn another car to stop.

An American girl aged ten, stranded for nine days by the Gulf conflict, crossed the Iraqi border into Jordan and flew to Paris to meet her parents

Penelope Nabokov was a passenger on a British Airways jetliner that landed in Kuwait City one hour before Iraqi troops invaded on August 2.

She was among the passengers transferred to Baghdad on Tuesday by Iraqi authorities, but was subsequently turned over to the US Embassy. Penelope was among 1! Americans permitted

Ex-pilot to lead **UK** forces

By MICHAEL EVANS DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

AIR Vice-Marshal Sandy Wilson, a former fighter pilot aged 49, has been appointed com-Saudi Arabia and the Gulf in Operation Granby.

The defence ministry said esterday that he was already in Riyadh, the Saudi capital. He is to be known as Air Commander British Forces Arabian Peninsula, and will have responsibility for the squadron of 12 Tornado F3 air-fighters in Saudi Arabia, the squadron of 12 Jaguar

strike aircraft, now in Oman, the Rapier anti-aircraft batteries and the three Nimrod maritime reconnaissance

The three warships of the Royal Navy's Armilla Patrol, which are carrying out their normal duties protecting British merchant shipping in the Gulf, will remain under the command of the British Fleet headquarters at Northwood.

said that, as the senior British RAF officer, AVM Wilson would deploy the fighter squadrons at the request of the Saudi Arabian government. One official said: "There will be no unified command structure, like we have in Nato. AVM Wilson will not come under the command of the Saudi Arabians because he is a British officer. But the British are deployed on Saudi sovercign territory so he will listen to the needs of the

AVM Wilson is commander of No 1 Group at RAF Strike Command in High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire. He did not serve in the Falklands but was posted to the South Atlantic after hostilities there ended as air commander at the headquarters of British Forces Falkland Islands and station commander at Port Stanley.

In 1978 he won the RAF's highest peacetime award for bravery, the Air Force Cross.



Shamir warns of tough reply to

ISRAEL

From Richard Owen IN JERUSALEM

AS THE Israeli cabinet met yesterday to discuss the Gulf crisis. Yitzhak Shamir, the prime minister, warned President Saddam Hussein that Israel would exact "an eye for an eye" if Iraq attacked it. At the same time the cabinet sought to calm public opinion, declaring that the Israeli government will continue to do all that is possible, based on Israel's experience, to meet any danger

A wave of near-panic spread through the foreign commu-nity at the weekend with some British and other Western residents planning to send their wives and children home. The growing fear is that the Iraqi leader will either attack Israel in a desperate attempt to unite the Arab world, or will launch missiles and chemical weapons at israel in a final dramatic gesture if American forces try to ous him from Kuwait.

Israei has moved several batteries of Hawk ground-toair missiles to the Jordan valley to intercept incoming Iraqi aircraft or rockets. Tel Aviv is 375 miles from Baghdad, giving Israeli forces "three to five minutes" in which to take action against missiles, according to military experts. "As for aircraft, they would not even get near Israeli air space," one source said.
"We would blow them out of
the sky. If Saddam does not know this, he will learn the hard way.

Israelis appear remarkably calm, with most expressing confidence in the country's military might and deep contempt for President Saddam and his threats. There was alarm at the end of last week when Iraq accused Israel of painting its warplanes in US markings for use in the Gulf. President Saddam has referred to the multinational force assembled in Saudi Arabia as "imperialist and zionist".

But this appears to be one Middle East crisis in which Israel, at least so far, is not centrally involved. Moshe Arens, the defence minister, said the United States had constructed a "broad front" with the moderate Arab states against Iraq. There was therefor Washington to include Israel. "Israel is not a partner in this effort," Mr Arens said.

David Levy, the foreign minister, said it was "a fantasy ... that Israel would be some sort of base for an expeditionary force and would do the work of others at the push of a button".

Six months ago Israeli leaders were expressing profound alarm over lrag's development of chemical weapons and long-range missiles. Is-raeli officials still believe there is a threat of a chemical weapons attack. The authorities have ordered gas mask manufacturers to stop delivering anti-gas equipment for sale in private shops so that the authorities can stock-pile it for distribution "when the time comes". Israel radio at the weekend advised residents to seal off an upstairs room with masking tape for use by the family in the event of a

chemical weapons attack. But a senior official said: "To the best of our know-ledge" Iraq did not have chemical weapons warheads to put on its missiles, so that chemical weapons could only be delivered by aircraft. "We stand a very good chance of stopping them.

Yossi Olmert, the government spokesman, said: "We have an absolute ability to prevent an attack, and a great deal of ability to hit back

massively."
Professor Gerald Steinberg, defence expert at Bar-Ilan, said Iraq was developing a nuclear weapons capability in "an all-out effort". But he said the Osirak nuclear reactor knocked out by Israeli fighters in 1981 was still not operational, and Iraq was "at least three years away" from acquiring nuclear capability. Israel itself is believed to

possess nuclear weapons. Much of the alarm among foreigners appeared to be caused by anxious telephone calls from relatives in Britain and elsewhere. Western embassies were yesterday advising people to register in case of



0839 500 800 (38p per minute)

OCCUPATION OF KUWAIT: THE MIDDLE EAST

Ozal believes Iran troops may support US-led force

From Jamie Dettmer in ankara

IRAN has put its armed the demands placed on it by forces on alert and may surprise the West by contributing to the international effort to force an Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait, according to President Ozal of Turkey. He said at the weekend that he had been in close touch with Tehran and that President Rafsanjani had told him Iranian troops were on full alert.

Mr Ozal emphasised that the two Nato air bases in Turkey could not be used by the Americans to launch air jani may well see this as an strikes against Iraq, but admitted that permission had been tions with the West and to granted by Turkey for Ameriattract much-needed investcan aircraft to use the bases at ment into Iran. Incirlik and Izmir to help supply and provide logistical supply and provide logistical support for the American carrier group, led by the USS Saratoga, which is on its way to the eastern Mediterranean. The bases can only be used if there is an attack on Turkey or an attack on Nato which includes Turkey," he said.

elaborate on the contribution Iran might make in the Gulf conflict beyond saying that Iran was "already making some kind of contribution".

The president said that his country was taking military precautions but that these should not be interpreted as hostile by Iraq. The precau-tions are believed to include the discreet deployment of anti-aircraft defences around key military and industrial

The government yesterday sought approval from the National Assembly to use the country's armed forces in the event of hostilities breaking out. The assembly's approval for the use of combat troops is required under the constitution. It was being emphasised by ministers last night that the move was just a precantionary formality. There is no suggestion that Tehran might feel compelled to come to the military rescue of Kawan. which helped finance Iraq's war effort in the eight-year Gulf war, diplomats said. Severely weakened by the war,

the recent earthquake, Iran is probably not economically or politically strong enough to support another military conflict with Iraqi.

feel uncomfortable if Iraq escaped from the confrontation strengthened and in posscssion of the Kuwanti islands of Bubiyan and Warbah, which dominate the Shatt al-Arab waterway. Observers believe that President Rafsan-

Mr Ozal, clearly revelling in the praise heaped on him by President Bush and other Western leaders for his support of the UN trade embargo on Iraq, claimed the conflict showed how important Tur-key still was for the West, despite the ending of the Cold War. He clearly sees Turkish The president would not admission to the European Community as a quid pro quo for his support of the sanc-

> to say concerned the reasons why Turkey should be allowed to join the EC. He hinted that James Baker, the American Secretary of State, had in-dicated during his midweek visit to Turkey that America would support a renewed Turkish application to the EC.



Rafsanjani calls on his troops to be prepared

From Associated Press in Nicosia

PRESIDENT Rafsaniani of has not indicated whether it is Iran yesterday urged the mili-tary to remain prepared for fight alongside the multi-any eventuality in the Gulf national forces. However, and said foreign forces had given Iran's anti-American turned the region into a stance, combined with its "powder keg", Tehran radio hatred of the Saudi ruling reported.

our military preparedness and overthrown, the Islamic re-defensive capabilities in order public is unlikely to send to safeguard the security of the region, our revolution, and our interests," the radio • TUNIS: The Palestine Libquoted him as saying. The broadcast, monitored in Nicoterday denied having voted sia, said he was speaking to a against an Arab summit group of military officers.

The presence of foreign forces has inflamed the Persian Gulf and the region has become like a powder keg," Mr Rafsanjani said. "Our armed forces have a very important responsibility for a region which could plunge into turmoil at any moment."

The state-run radio said in a commentary on Saturday that Tehran would not tolerate any change in the geography of the region, and warned that "Iran will undoubtedly not remain a spectator if this continues."

Mr Rafsanjani said avarice resolution. (Reuter) was behind Iraq's aggression. He added that it was predictable that such a move would lead to deployment of foreign forces in the region. "The fight is over conquest of a treasure, and this act is one of Iraq's more abominable acts."

The Iranians have been among the harsbest critics of foreign intervention in the Gulf. Tehran radio indicated on Saturday that Iran was willing to co-operate with other Gulf states to put pressure on Iraq over its invasion of Kuwait. "Iran is prepared for any kind of co-operation with the countries of the region which may restore peace and tranquility and prevent the presence and influence of the superpowers in the Persian Gulf," the staterun radio said:

A radio commentary later said the US military presence in the region was "illegal, and in violation of international law". The Iranians insist that the conflict must be solved by the regional countries. Iran

family, which Tehran has "We must always maintain repeatedly stressed must be public is unlikely to send troops to protect Saudi Arabia or to liberate Kuwait.

resolution on the Gulf crisis in Cairo on Friday and said it had abstained. "The vote took place in indescribable disorder and the PLO abstained on the resolution presented by Oman," a PLO spokesman said.

"Instead of submitting another proposal by the PLO to a vote and continuing debate until unanimity, as called for by the Arab League charter, President Hosni Mubarak (of Egypt) ended the session,"

Egypt had previously said the PLO, Iraq and Libya had voted against the summit

Tehran would undoubtedly

opportunity to improve rela-

ons against Iraq. Much of what Mr Ozal had

and shoulders above the oth- success in dealing with Egypt's ers on the anti-Iraqi side and sick economy as he has en-avoided the temptation to joyed on the world stage. In Rush in Emirates to volunteer for action

repeated visits to the airport in Cairo later this year.

From Juan Carlos gumucio in dubai

The hour each day which he reputation for caution. He

was packed with luxury verushed to prepare for war.

MAN IN THE NEWS

NINE years after the assas-

sination of Anwar Sadat,

President Muharak of Egypt

has emerged from his prede-cessor's shadow to become undisputed leader of the mod-

erate Arab camp, capable of galvanising opinion and of

taking a pro-Western stance

The unexpected agreement

of 12 countries at Friday's

emergency Arab summit to

despatch a military forces to

the Gulf was a triumph for Mr

Mubarak, who put his dip-

lomatic reputation on the line

by calling the meeting at less

While many of the presi-

dents and kings looked physically worn down by the

conflict and the dilemma it

has posed for the Arab world,

he was uncharacteristically dynamic, cajoling his fellow

leaders and personally con-demning trac's invasion of

devotes to squash and work-

with the gruelling protocol of

temperatures of more than 100F(38C) to personally greet

"It was Mubarak's show in

every sense of the word," one

diplomat said. "He stood head

all the arrivals.

than 48 hours' notice.

bitterly resented by radicals.

Hundreds of them queued ing to bolster with brigades of volunteers in the face of Iraqi threats. Lieutenant Mustafa Sultan Harb, a short, stocky man running the recuitment centre, said that he was amazed by the swift response to calls for voluntary military

"In only two hours we accepted 150 applicants. We have been busy turning back lots of boys and old men," he said. Muhammad Abdallah, aged 25, a clerk in the Dubai water department, and one of the men who will be handling

THE car park at the Central a rifle for the first time. Military Command in Dubai seemed exhilarated at the prospect of combat. "We will hicles yesterday morning as fight the Iraqis with guns and the men of this tiny but bare fists," he said. "God is immensely wealthy monarchy with us to defend our country.

With some of the world's under the blazing desert sun to most powerful military forces register in the army that the already deployed or on their United Arab Emirates is seek- way to the Gulf, the UAE's drive ammounts, of course, to a gesture. The emirates' 43,000-strong armed forces the second in the Gulf Cooperation Council after Saudi Arabia - would be, if anything, a minor factor in the event of a shooting war involving American, Saudi and Iraqi forces.

The gesture shows that the same frightened emirs who financed-the Iraqis' war effort against Iran no longer feel vulnerable to pressure from Baghdad. The UAE is openly backing Saudi Arabia.

force commander, had de-cided in advance that he could now said by aides to be strong now said by aides to be strong secure enough backing for the enough to withstand the reported opposition to the new Guif Arab force among some of the young officer class. Aged 62, Mubarak has shown new leadership qual-

Armed bodyguards flank Crown Prince Saad al-Sabah, the deposed prime minister of Kuwait, as he addresses a crowd of his countrymen in Cairo

Mubarak emerges as undisputed

leader of the moderate camp

From Christopher Walker in Nicosia

Mr Mubarak, formerly a

Soviet-trained fighter pilot

force. Many Egyptian officers

had been ordered to report to

their units even before the

President Mubarak will

now become the target for

Baghdad-inspired terrorists,

1975 and never displayed any

cover to mow down Sadat.

For years, Mr Mubarak eschewed Sadat's flamboyant

style of diplomacy and won a

gradually won Egypt a place

League to move back to its old 12-storey headquarters in

Since winning a second six-year term of office at a

dubious general election in

1987, he has emerged as a forceful political personality.

But he has never had the

April he sacked Field Marshal ities in his handling of Mohammad Abdel Halim developments and has so far Abu Ghazala, the deputy succeeded in bringing most prime minister and defence Egyptians in line behind his who went on to become air minister, Egypt's second most bold policy. But Egyptian tremists. President Saddam Hussein of Iraq has also thrown down the gauntlet by calling on ordinary Egyptians physically to block the Suez Canal to Western vessels.



Palestinians at Sidon carrying posters of President Saddam and Yassir Arafat, the leader of the PLO

Palestinian refugees vow vengeance on US

refugees, including armed guerrilla fighters, marched yesterday in a south Lebanon refugee camp vowing allegiance to President Saddam Hussein of Iraq and vengeance against America.

Witnesses said the Palestinians, carrying pictures of Iraqi, Libyan and Palestine Liberation Organisation lead-ers and brandishing machineguns, marched in Ain al-Hilweh camp near Sidon to protest against the Gulf deployment of Western troops.

Demonstrators chanted: "We sacrifice our blood and souls for Saddam." Speakers called the deployment of

THOUSANDS of Palestinian American forces in Saudi

Arabia a Zionist ploy. In Amman three busloads of protesters tried to reach the American and Egyptian embassies and clashed briefly with police who turned them back, witnesses said.

About two hundred demonstrators at a Jordan University mosque trampled and burned American and Israeli flags. In Sanaa, in Yemen, pro-Iraq demonstrators gathered outside the US and Saudi em-

Israel Radio reported smallscale demonstrations by Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, with portraits of President Saddam

Food the weakest link in Saddam defences

By Andrew McEwen DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

PRESIDENT Saddam Hussein's appeal to Iraqis to eat less has raised international confidence that economic sanctions will weaken his domestic support.

Iraq is theoretically capable of feeding itself, and successive governments have said agriculture was the main priority in developing the economy. Poor management of land reform and environmental problems have undermined this aim. More than 25 per cent of imports before the embargo began was food.

The American agriculture department estimates that iraq imported 2.1 million tons of wheat, 525,000 tons of rice, 347,000 tons of flour and 320,000 tons of maize in 1986. Iraq exports dates and grapes, but the value is small com-pared with its food imports. In 1987 food exports totalled \$511 million (£273 million at today's rates) against imports of \$1,934 million, according to the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO).

Iraq is probably capable of organising rationing and adjusting to lower feeding standards. The average food intake is among the highest in the Middle East, put by some sources at 3,000 calories a day. This was achieved by spending a larger proportion of oil income and loans on con-sumption than might have been supposed.

The American and British authorities believe that very little Iraqi oil will slip through

age of food in Kuwait or Baghdad and shops are said to have reasonable stocks. A Swiss-based grains trader estimates that Iraq had grain stocks sufficient for six months but that soya meal will run short sooner. Iraq's suppliers are countries which have sent or promised to send forces to defend Saudi Arabia, including the United States. it could buy on the black market, the quantities needed

of interdependence remained unclear. Iraq has said it will not tolerate any Arab cover for Iraq is also thought to have "American and Israeli ag-The Egyptian units were the

first Arab deployment in the Gulf since the Iraqi invasion and came just hours after a majority of Arab leaders at their summit in Cairo last Friday night approved a plan to dispatch a pan-Arab force. Sources said three companies, totalling 210 men, arrived on Saturday and hundreds more commandos and paratroops landed yesterday. They were carrying equipment for defence against poison gas and chemical warfare. The deploy-ment of up to 5,000 Egyptian troops is expected to be completed early this week.

Arabs

build up

desert

force

From Michael Theodoulou

IN NICOSIA

HUNDREDS of Egyptian

troops trained in chemical

warfare arrived in Saudi Ara-

bia at the weekend to form the

spearhead of a proposed

10,000-strong pan-Arab force to protect the Gulf kingdom

against a possible Iraqi inva-

sion. The troops landed at the

Saudi military base of Hafr al-

Baten, 60 miles south of the

A rapid-deployment force

from the United States has

been building up there, and

the base also holds some 10,000 soldiers of the Penin-

sula Shield, a rapid-deploy-ment force made up of units

from the six-nation Gulf Co-

operation Council which

groups Saudi Arabia, Kuwait,

Oman. Qatar, Bahrain and the

It was understood that the

Arab troops would liaise with

the international force led by he Americans but their degree

United Arab Emirates.

gression".

Kuwaiti border.

Diplomats said Morocco would dispatch a similar number and President Mubarak of Egypt said Syria would also contribute to the pan-Arab force. Kuwait announced it would deploy the remains of its forces which escaped the Iraqi invasion. Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain had also asked for Arab troops to be sent in to help protect them against a possible Iraqi attack, according to the opposition Wald newspaper in Cairo.

Some diplomats said the joint Arab force would be a big psychological and symbolic blow to Iraq, but doubted its military significance. They said President Saddam Hussein could no longer claim he represented the whole Arab

the embargo. The hope is that Baghdad will have little cash to buy food and ship it to Kuwait's port facilities. Limited supplies are, however, expected to continue until a naval blockade comes into

are too great to escape notice.

t the

enough sugar and cooking oil for several months, assuming consumption is reduced. But it imports about 280,000 tons of palm oil and 600,000 tons of sugar in a normal year, and would have difficulty in running such large quantities past a biockade.

The Economist Intelligence Unit says that Iraq is often seen as a rich agricultural zone, but the reality is different. Good quality land is scarce and water from the Tigris and Euphrates cannot be used to best advantage. Other problems include high soil salinity, variable rainfall and misuse of agricultural land. Aithough land reform began in 1958 it resulted in the state owning large areas, which proved inefficient. According to the FAO, production of wheat and barley fell by about half between 1975 and

Sri Lanka defies UN sanctions

From Vuitha Yapa IN COLOMBO

THE Sri Lankan government is extending credit facilities to Iraq to buy Sri Lankan tea. despite a United nations call for sanctions against Baghdad. On a request by the Iraqi Tea Board, a week's extension on sales at the July 30-31 tea auction has been granted and credit is also expected to be given on this week's auctions. The Sunday Times here said

a cabinet meeting on Wednesday had discussed the sanctions question. On Thursday Ranjan Wijeratne, the plantation minister and deputy defence minister, said Sri Lanka would continue to sell tea to Iraq. "Sanctions are for rich countries, and not for poor countries like Sri Lanka," he

lraq is the second largest purchaser of Sri Lankan tea. after Egypt. Sri Lanka exported 52.8 million pounds of tea to Iraq worth 1.54 billion rupces (£21 million).

Colombo is considering a line of credit to Iraq, the paper said. At the United Nations Daya Perera, Sri Lanka's permanent representative, has been asked to clarify whether food exports to Iraq are covered by the sanctions.

Invasion diary records a black day in history

The writer, a bank employee in Kuwait, aged 27, kept notes of her experiences after the Iraqi invasion. The Saudi Arabian woman and her family escaped from Kuwait, and she

made her diary available. WE WITNESSED the unthinkable: the invasion and conquest of Knwait by fellow Arab troops. We first encountered their ugly tanks on the streets of Kuwait City. Eight days later we managed to escape to Bahrain. Here are my notes:

Thursday, August 2: This is a black day in modern Arab history. We Arabs should cover our faces in disgrace over this most shameful episode. An invasion over the weekend? Unexpectable, much less

As I approached the Gulf Bank, I saw many cars outside and people were inside to draw cash. Indians, Kuwaitis, Pakistanis, Eygotians, Palestinians, Americans, and others

were yelling "Go home, go home... Iraq has invaded Kuwait." I drove home. Troops were

streaming in and heavy vehicles rumbling down Istikial (Independence) Boulevard. No bombing, no shooting, Friends called and told my family to get ready for war. How the hell do you get ready for war? Well fill the bathtubs with water, buy as much canned food as possible. Buy water, call your kin and see if they have any plans to escape. Then, wait. We turned on the radio and took it, along with mattresses, down to the basement.

Friday, August 3: Whatever little sleep we could have we had. It was at that point that we heard bombs. The Iragis were coming from the centre of the town. They were loud. We did not so out at all ...

There were about five radio sets tuned to the BBC, another on Voice

were outside the building. Some of America, Saudi Arabia, Dubai, and Iraq. It was horrible to hear what they (Iraqi radio) said, especially since we knew that they were all lies - that Sheikh Jaber is bad and that the Iraqis were in Kuwait to save its people ...

Saturday, August 4: We woke up to the sound of bombs. They were coming from an area called Kifan. where young Kuwaitis had obtained rifles and were harassing the Iraqis. We were proud of them.

Friends called and said the Iragis were looting shops and houses of rich people who were abroad. They said the Central Bank was looted too, along with car showrooms. We heard distant shelling and

were told the Iragis were trying to silence Kuwaiti guns at Shuwaikh Sunday, August 5: The Iraqis installed a new government, a joke of a government, a group of young leaque who tried over television to tell us

population production and the contraction of the c

they were Kuwaiti. Their accent betrayed their real nationality ... Wednesday, August 8: We listened to the radio newscast. A friend called to see if we wanted to leave Kuwait. We refused. The BBC said that this afternoon there would be an important announcement by Saddam. It was also the same evening that President Bush talked. At the same time there was a demonstration in our area. I wanted to go, but I had to make a choice. Bush's speech seemed to have priority because what he said would make a difference. Our friends came over. I cried when Mr Bush said he wanted the American people to pray for the men and women who will be fighting for the principles of freedom and democracy ...

An American friend of my father's had a heart attack ... Thursday, August 9: I went to hospital to visit the American and

listen to the news. When I returned home a friend of ours called Nasser was there to offer us an escape plan, which we accepted. It pained our hearts to leave Kuwait. I am Saudi Arabian, but I have lived all my years here in this country. Friends told my father the

Iraqis had rounded up foreigners, mainly American and British, and taken them to Baghdad as hostages. Shortly after 11 in the morning Nasser came and picked us up. We took what we can, some of our gold and important papers and left. My heart was tearing up as we drove down Fahaheel Road, where two

other families in their cars joined us. We were stopped at an Iraqi checkpoint. Nasser argued with one of the soldiers who let us through. We saw Iraqi soldiers near the border. Nasser stopped, then turned right to the desert. (AP)

Downing Street strives for a warmer atmosphere

By JOHN WINDER

A REPORT on how to keep 10 Downing Street warm and well-lit at the lowest possible cost is being prepared for Margaret Thatcher. The prime minister has taken a close interest in year-long energy audit of all government offices but her own headquarters, one of the oldest buildings in government service, has been a special

An expert on energy efficiency will arrive within a few days and be given the run of Number 10 to suggest ways of saving fuel. He will look at all aspects of energy

consumption and give his report direct to the prime minister when it has been

Mrs Thatcher said that every resident and visitor to the building had to enter and leave through the famous front door, in cooler seasons letting in a gale of fresh cold air about 800 times a day to fight the central heating system of the 300-year-old

The character of Britain's most famous entrance and exit, and of the building itself has to be maintained while its energy efficiency sets an example to the nation. Another difficulty is the provision of

double-glazing for the many windows in such an historic building.

The work recommended by the expert, appointed by the property services agency, could be carried out by the agency but 10 Downing Street, with other government departments, is free to call on other organisations to carry out whatever construction or conversion work is needed. The agency confirmed yesterday that it could carry out the kind of work likely to

A campaign to achieve fuel savings in all government departments was launched a year ago by Cecil Parkinson when he was

still energy secretary. He set a target of £45 million savings, 15 per cent of the government offices' firel bill, in the following five years, and departments have been reporting their first successes in recent months. The man Mr Parkinson put in charge of the campaign, Peter Morrison, has now left that department to become Mrs Thatcher's parliamentary aide and could be consulted by the prime minister when she gets her copy of the report.

The defence ministry is saving £100,000 a year by draught-proofing various units at the Royal Aeronautical Establishment at Famborough; the transport department

expects to get back in two years the £16,000 it spent on putting reflectors behind lighting in one of its offices; the Scottish Office is already saving more than £80,000 a year, I per cent better than Mr Parkinson's original target.

One of the shining examples in energy efficiency is the Home Office, claiming a 33 per cent improvement from investing £1,200,000 in energy saving projects in 1989-90, while its prison service has already saved 22 per cent in energy costs in the past five years, even though the numbers of prisons and prisoners have

Employers urge oil workers to ignore strike call

strike in ten days on North Sea procedures so that we can oil and gas platforms were urged last night to take no notice of the latest call-out by the unofficial Offshore Industry Liaison Committee.

Several thousand contractors' men are expected to stop work for 24 hours today as part of their campaign to improve working conditions said that he was confident that and safety offshore. They may a large number of the esti-be joined by hundreds of mated 10,000 men working colleagues working on the offshore would heed the strike

The liaison committee aims to show its strength by calling out workers sent offshore to take the place of strikers who were flown home after the previous three stoppages. The Offshore Contractors' Council, which represents the the sit-ins and considered that employers, issued a statement the official unions had lost to the men saying: "We wish control over the dispute. With

following Order:-

August 1990.

complied with.

of the said Order of 1989.

R. J. MEADWAY,

893 and 1588.

or Kuwait.

An Under Secretary,

(b) See SI 1970/1537.

Enforcement

(Control) Order 1989 (c).

operated from Iraq or Kuwait.

ADVERTISEMENT

IRAQ and KUWAIT

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE

The Export of Goods (Control)

(Iraq and Kuwait Sanctions)

Order 1990

Coming into force 9 August 1990

The Secretary of State, in exercise of powers

conferred by section 1 of the Import, Export and

Customs Powers (Defence) Act 1939(a) and now

vested in him (b), and of all other powers

enabling him in that behalf, hereby makes the

1.-(1) This Order may be cited as the Export of Goods (Control) (Iraq and Kuwait Sanctions

Order 1990 and shall come into force on 9

any expression used in this Order shall have the

meaning it bears in the Export of Goods

Prohibition on exportation to Iraq and Kuwait

2.-(1) Subject to article 3 of this Order, all goods

are prohibited to be exported from the United

Kingdom to any destination in Iraq or Kuwait, or

to any destination in any other country for

delivery, directly or indirectly, to a person for the

purposes of any business carried on in or

State under any other Order relating to the

control of exports made by virtue of the powers

conferred by section 1 of the Import, Export and

Customs Powers (Defence) Act 1939, and any

licence granted under any other enactment

prohibiting or restricting the exportation of

goods, shall be subject to paragraph (1) of this

3. Nothing in article 2 of this Order shall prohibit

the exportation of any goods under the

authority of a licence granted by the Secretary of

State under this Order, provided that all

conditions attaching to the said licence are

4. Articles 5, 6 and 7 of the Export of Goods

(Control) Order 1989 (customs powers for

demanding evidence of destination, offences in

connection with applications for licences and

conditions attaching to licences, and

declarations as to goods and powers of search)

shall apply for the enforcement of the provisions

of this Order as they apply for the enforcement

5. Any licence granted by the Secretary of State

in pursuance of article 3 of this Order may be

Department of Trade and Industry 8 August 1990

(c) SI 1989/2376, amended by SI 1990/128, 735,

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Order)

This Order prohibits the export, without a

licence under the Order from the Secretary of

State, of all goods to Iraq and Kuwait, or to any

other destination where the goods are to be

delivered to a person for the purposes of a

business carried on in or operated from Iraq

Modification and revocation of licences

modified or revoked by him at any time.

(2) Any licence granted by the Secretary of

(2) Unless the context otherwise requires,

Citation, commencement and interpretation

CONTRACT workers due to you to continue to work and the strikers determined to begin their fourth wildcat use the laid-down grievance continue taking wildcat acresolve this dispute." The council accused strike leaders of misleading the men and mainly carried out by people insisted that they could elect a employed directly by the oil union member to represent them on offshore safety

> Ronald McDonald, chairman of the liaison committee, call. "The men offshore have had their meetings and decided they are going to go for it," he said.

> Last week, the employers said that they had no intention of reinstating the 1,000 men dismissed for taking part in

......... 8 August 1990

tion, the oil companies are preparing themselves for a long dispute. Oil production, companies, has not yet been affected, but there are fears that increased output, scheduled for the autumn, could be affected if essential maintenance is not completed in

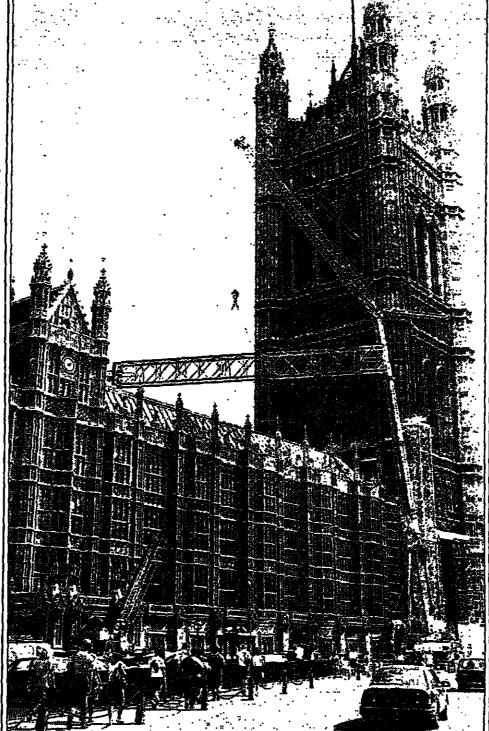
Yesterday, strike leaders said that some mainland workers may strike in sympathy with their offshore

It is expected that up to 80 platforms and rigs could be affected by today's strike, including up to 30 in the southern gas fields of the North Sea.

About 300 workers are still staging sit-ins on flotels in Shell's Brent field, but platforms have been manned by replacement workers flown from the mainland. They were asked to sign no-strike agreements. The liaison committeehas told the men to sign the documents, arguing that they are not binding.

Up to 4,000 men have taken part in the previous 24-hour strikes and more than 1,000 men staged sit-ins in the days following the wildcat action. That number has since dwindled to about 300 in the North Shetland basin.

The UK Offshore Operators Association has said that if maintenance schedules slip back Britain may not be able to achieve self-sufficiency in oil, planned for the end of



Uplifting sight: a crane edging scaffolding around the Victoria tower at the Palace of Westminster for restoration work on the mid-nineteenth century building

Excellence of NHS by trusts'

vice's international reputation for excellence is threatened by the creation of self-governing trusts for hospitals, the British Medical Association and 77 other health service organisations said yesterday.

The group, which includes the Royal College of Nursing, community health councils, and the District Nursing Association, is highly critical of the government's health service reforms. The government wants most hospitals to be self-governing by the mid-1990s and is consulting interested parties on the creation of the first wave of hospitals being put forward to become trusts. The group said, how-ever, that health services should be planned and devel-oped to meet the needs of the

Comprehensive and integrated services should be provided locally, and equality of access to a high standard of care must be maintained, the group said in a statement. High-quality research, teaching and innovation have given the NHS an international reputation for excellence. The changes to the NHS, and in particular the creation of selfgoverning trusts, threaten these principles."

The group has drawn up a six-point framework which it believes essential if services are not to suffer under the reforms. They include taking account of the views of patients and staff during consultation on the setting up of selfgoverning trusts; planning and integrating services through collaboration not competition; establishing local safeguards to protect quality, access to services and patients rights; and funding all NHS Hot spell sparks heath

FIREFIGHTERS struggled to contain a spate of grass and heath fires yesterday as tem-peratures in parts of England returned to the eighties.

Flames swept across bone dry grass at Chobham Common in Surrey, forcing 50 gypsies to abandon their caravans and run to safety. Police evacuated houses near by and firemen hosed down gardens to prevent the flames spreading to the buildings. Traffic on the M3 was delayed as the fire burnt just yards from the road and thick smoke billowed

across the carriageways.

A fire brigade spokesman said: "The cloud of smoke can be seen 20 miles away. It's yet another very big fire in our tinder-dry woodland."

Other motorists were de-layed by lengthy tailbacks when the A3 was closed at Thursley Common in Surrey as more than 30 firemen rackied a tue ou common land. The Surrey Fire Brigade answered nearly 1,000 calls over the weekend, making it their busiest period since the 1976 drought.

reached 84F (29C) yesterday, as most of southeast England enjoyed hot, dry weather Elsewhere it was cooler, with temperatures in the north reaching only the upper

More dry, warm weather is expected this week, adding to drought fears. In London there has been no substantial rainfall since July 6, when just

3.7mm fell.

Most of the country is expected to have dry weather today but isolated showers may fall in Scotland, Northern Ireland, Wales, and southwest England. Although temperatures are expected to be slightly lower than the week-end, light winds will add to the dangers of fire by fanning flames.

Roads in Essex around Saffron Walden were closed as firemen brought a fire on 1,000 acres of land under control.

Other grass fires closed the A404 in Buckinghamshire near High Wycombe and the A4155 at Marlow. In Sussex smoke drifted across parts of the M23 and police ordered lower speed restrictions.

A German holidaymaker

drowned yesterday at East-bourne in East Sussex. Julie Spahn, 66, was pulled un-conscious from the sea, but services adequately and fairly. attempts to revive her failed.

Carbon dating may be maccurate by 3,500 years

By NICK NUTTALL, TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

researchers at Columbia University, New York, say.

The reason could be fluctuations in the amounts of carbon 14 produced in ancient atmospheres which in turn causes an imbalance of isotopes in remains, a balance crucial to the workings of the carbon dating method.

The researchers have been comparing carbon dating with thorium dating, on a fossil reef off Barbados. They have concluded that the accuracy of the carbon technique for objects more than 8,000 years old deteriorates markedly, with the gap growing larger especially after 40,000 years.

Colin Renfrew, professor of archaeology at Cambridge University, whose championing of carbon dating in the early 1970s proved the un-reliability of historical records from ancient Egypt, said that he was neither shattered nor surprised by the American findings. "At around 15,000 years you get towards the limits of the method's use." he said. "It is perfectly reasonable that the whole of radio carbon dating needs stretching before 8,000 years ago but this does not mean radio carbon dating is imprecise."

Egypt, upon which archaeologists had created a chronology of human events, and which professor Renfrew dis- 21,000 years ago.

CARBON 14 dating, the credited, were shown by studwidely used technique for ies of tree rings to be assessing the age of ancient unreliable. Scientists comremains, could be inaccurate pared carbon-dated wood and by as much as 3,500 years, rings from the Bristle Cone Pine, the oldest living species, and found that carbon dating was inaccurate by 1,000 years.

Professor Renfrew said that

the new findings did not carry a similar impact because when we get back beyond 4,000 BC we have no historical dates available. The findings may mean objects are older in calendar years before 8.000 years but this does not a new technique, uranium change their relationships in any significant way." He said that what will validate the American findings will be an extension of the tree ring research beyond 6,000 BC allowing scientists to calibrate the carbon method more precisely for more distant dates.

Although the American findings are unlikely to have the same impact on the history records as the calibration of carbon dating by tree rings, the Columbia University research might have important studying the ice-ages, sea-level fluctuations and global warming patterns. Researchers believe that Earth orbits trigger these climatic changes but have found significant disparities between astronomical records and carbon dating of climatic events.

The last great Ice Age has The historical records of been dated to about 18,000 years ago whereas calculations using the Earth orbit cycles puts the event to around

Unemployment 'costs £13bn a year'

says in a report today. In its monthly Working mated £3,436 million net, lost adjusted rate.

Brief, the Unemployment national insurance contribu-Unit estimates a total annual cost to the Exchequer of indirect tax revenue £2,025 £8,296 for each unemployed claimant. The report comes after government figures showed that the seasonally ad-

consecutive month.

justed unemployment rate

By DANIEL TREISMAN UNEMPLOYMENT costs the istrative costs and payments according to the Department local government, Mr Concountry more than £13 billion from the redundancy fund of Employment's seasonally a year in benefit payments, amounted to £5,062 million in adjusted count. This followed administrative costs and lost the 1989-90 financial year, the tax revenues, a research group report says. Lost income tax cost the Exchequer an esti-

tions £2,824 million, and lost The study comes as three consecutive months of inrose in June for the third

creases in the underlying jobless rate prompt fears of an economic slowdown. Unemonsecutive month. ployment rose by 5,600 in Benefit payments, admin- June to a total of 1,617,000,

rises of 4,900 in May and 2,200 in April, after 44 months

Paul Convery, a researcher with the unit, said: "Unemployment has started to rise again, and, with it, the

of decline in the seasonally

costs are mounting." Besides the £13 billion loss to the Exchequer, unemployment had other costs to individuals and families, as well as social costs borne by welfare

and health services and by

very said.

"No modern economy can genuinely absorb £13 billion a year in benefits and lost revenne," he said. "This expenditure could be more productively spent in providing quality training, work creation initiatives and lasting incentives for the private sector to recruit

the long-term unemployed." The Unemployment Unit is a research and campaigning organisation funded by the London Boroughs Grants Committee and charitable

Police move in chess mystery

English woman whose disappearance sparked international interest after it was murdering her. linked to a bizarre chess problem was stepped up by Irish police yesterday.

Detectives from the Dublin serious crime squad who are taking over the case have issued photographs of Mrs Teresa Terry, from Preston, Lancashire, who vanished while on a visit to Ireland in January with two male friends. The photograph has also been circulated to all hotels and guest houses in the southwest of Ireland.

The worldwide fascination with the case followed an appeal by Lancashire police to Raymond Keene, chess corr- area before returning the car espondent of *The Times*, to on January 23. solve a complicated puzzle A spokesman allegedly devised by a man bizarre case. We don't know if detained in custody and it is a murder investigation or resembling a chess endgame.

According to the police a man investigation."

THE hunt for a divorced has admitted burying Mrs Terry somewhere in the southwest of Ireland, but denies

> Mr Keene's explanation for the riddle satisfied most chess scholars, and the story gained worldwide publicity on the strength of his efforts. Hundreds of callers bombarded the police with alternative ideas, but no new evidence came to light.

Yesterday the Irish police said that Mrs Terry arrived with two men on a ferry from Holyhead on January 19 before hiring a car in Dublin the day after. They are believed to have stayed in hotels and guest-houses in the Limerick, Tipperary and North Cork A spokesman said: It's a

Grouse shooting protest

By DANIEL TREISMAN

SPORTSMEN taking to the heather today for the start of the grouse shooting season face disruption from more than 300 hunt saboteurs pledged to beat them to the moors and stand in front of heir guns.

The anti-blood sports campaigners are planning "non-violent direct action" to disrupt shooting in the fourmonth season. Saboteurs will form beat

lines to tramp through the brush scaring birds away, and will surround and occupy the hunters' earth or stone butts. Any shooters still undaunted will find saboteurs standing in their line of fire. Volunteers will visit moors in Wales, the northwest, the northeast, Yorkshire and Scotland.

Ben Ponton, spokesman for the Hunt Saboteurs Association, said that the group was used to dealing with irate hunters but had not experienced an aggressive reaction in past years. "Smoke comes out of their ears, but they find themselves unable to do anything," he said.

In the first few days of the season after the "Glorious Twelfih", up to 800 grouse may be killed on the betterstocked moors, Mr Ponton said. The season starts today because it is illegal to shoot grouse on a Sunday.

Hunt saboteurs also say that moors are being scarred by drainage systems designed to promote the growth of other wildlife.

25 held as revellers pelt police

Twenty-five people were arrested yesterday after police breaking up an acid house party in Carlisle were pelted with stones by a crowd of 200 tecnagers, who then went on the rampage, looting a city store and causing thousands of pounds worth of damage.

Five police were injured, two seriously, in the early morning riots, which began when 60 police moved in on a derelict warehouse in the Willow Holme area of Carlisle.

Mining enquiry

The leader of the International Miners' Organisation, Alain Simon, will this week face questioning by leaders of the National Union of Mineworkers over his role in the alleged mishandling of £1.8 million worth of donations sent to support the 1984 national pit strike. Mr Simon, the general secretary of the IMO, will answer questions from the NUM enquiry team on Thursday.

Prisoner dies

A teenage remand prisoner at Armley prison, Leeds, has died in hospital after being found hanging from his cell

bars. **Bond winners** Winners in the National Sav-

ings Premium Bonds weekly prize draw are: £100,000, bond number 13KB 956862. winner lives in Newbury: £50,000, bond number 8PP. 928142, winner lives in heather, the main habitat of Crewe; £25,000, bond number grouse, to the detriment of 20DW 967342, winner lives in Winchester,

UK gold rush is just flash in the pan

WHILE the moors of Dumfries and ionship at the weekend (Kerry Gill

The event, near Wanlockhead, Scotland's highest village, also offered some practice before the world championships in the Yukon later this month.

Because of the dearth of gold found in the Mennock, once a fabled source, no one was observed kicking open the door of the Wanlockhead ex-servicemen's club shouting "scatter the whiskies".

gravel containing a fixed quantity of gold Mr Krenc, aged 35, a student of furniture Galloway are unlikely to become a flecks. The quickest prospectors to second Klondike, 40 gold prospectors recover the flecks, sifting the gravel with converged on the tumbling Mennock water from the Mennock, went on to Water for the British panning champ-

Colin Kimberley, aged 34, of Stour-bridge, West Midlands, won, having found 19 flecks out of 20 in the final. He and three others will represent Britain in Canada on August 26.

Last year's British champion, John Krenc, of Halifax, West Yorkshire, who will also go to the Yukon, said: "The secret is knowing how to manipulate the pan, being able to work quickly and having a good eye for the golden specks. Instead, each panner was given a bag of It's back-breaking work, but great fun."

design, said he toured Britain's streams and rivers and often struck gold. "You don't make a fortune, but over the last year I have found quite a few flecks and small nuggets which I keep as souvenirs," he said.

Barbara Copley, of Wem, Shropshire, also going to the world championships in Dawson City, is the present British women's champion. "I got involved through my interest in geology. It is a great hobby. It gets you out into the open air and you meet a lot of other enthusiasts. In three years I have found enough gold to make a ring or a small piece of jewellery," she said.

Results of A-levels may show GCSE difficulties

By JOHN O'LEARY, HIGHER EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

THIS year's A-level results, to heavily on the accumulation be published on Thursday, may expose difficulties in the transition from the GCSE that will hasten the reform of examinations for 18-year-

The results will be the first to come from a year group which took GCSEs, rather than the former O-levels, at 16. They will be watched particularly closely by critics of the new examinations, who say that standards are suffering.

Although the examination boards yesterday dismissed reports of a slump in A-level grades as speculation, many teachers expect results to be poorer in subjects that rely

Parents urged to start schools

PARENTS should be allowed to set up their own schools with state funding, a rightwing think tank proposes to-day (John O'Leary writes).

The Adam Smith Institute. in a report enutied Schools Out!, proposes measures to increase parental choice and phase out local education authorities. The report, by Andrew Wallace, a researcher at the institute, advocates ballots every three to five years at local authority schools on whether to apply for grant-maintained status.

Regular ballots would focus attention on the advantages of grant-maintained status and lead more school governing bodies to recommend opting out, it says. The report also proposes limits on the resources an authority can commit to opposing a move to opt out of its control. Parents who pressed for ballots under the present system invited hostility as troublemakers.

As an alternative, the institute suggests parents should be allowed to start their own schools on the model of Denmark's Friskoler, A group of not less than 25 to 30 parents could apply to the basis as other schools.

The report claims that the schools' inspectorate would be unable to maintain standards within a more diverse schools system, and proposes a national standards council to take over its role.

Schools Out! by Andrew Wallace (Adam Smith Institute, PO Box 316, London SW1P 3DJ; £10)

of facts. Mathematics, languages and sciences are seen as

John MacGregor, the education secretary, is committed to the introduction of a new system of examinations for 18-year-old pupils by 1994. Any significant drop in results will increase pressure for an

The School Examinations and Assessment Council is due to give its advice soon on possible reforms, and is expected to place more emphasis on the new AS level in an effort to broaden the sixthform curriculum

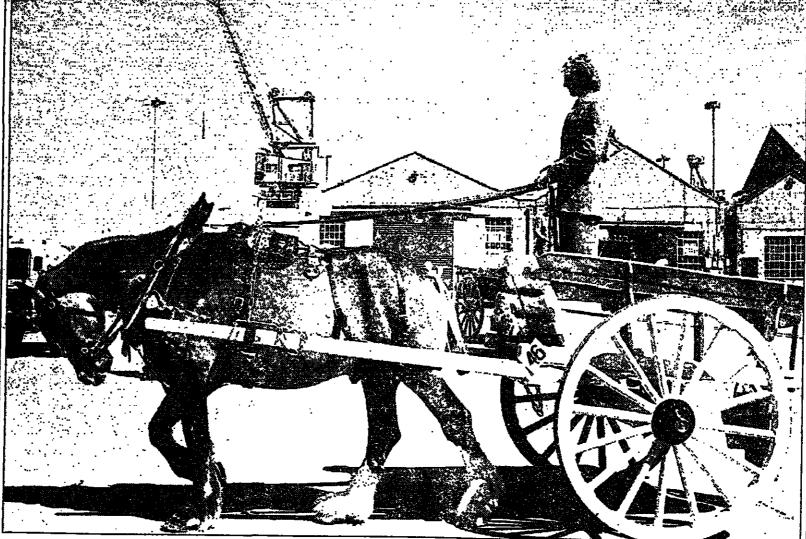
John Sutton, general secretary of the Secondary Heads' Association, said yesterday that the traditional didactic approach of A-levels had been a joit to pupils after the GCSE. The general impression we have been receiving from our members is that the reforms at 16-plus would need to be followed by changes in style and content at 18-plus," he

Several examination boards have already changed the syllabus in some subjects to make A levels more compatible with the GCSE Last week the Joint Matriculation Board announced changes in history examinations that will give almost one third of the marks for course work and increase the credit given for historical

Mr MacGregor wants a range of core skills to be included in all A-level syllabuses but is committed to keeping the examination without fundamentally altering its character. He favours increasing use of the AS level to introduce sixth formers to new subjects and ensure breadth in their studies.

Examining boards offering A-levels with a more practical bias to help the transition from the GCSE have reported an increase in applications. The Associated Examining Board recorded a 50 per cent increase in English, for which haif the marks are awarded for course work, and similar rises for language courses which emphasise communication skills rather than literature.

David Jewell, chairman of the Headmasters' Conference, said that the transition from found it significantly more difficult; they have just found it different," he said.



Ryan, a bay shire gelding, pulls a Heavy Horse Day, held at The Historic Dockyard, Chatham, Kent, yesterday. The event, the only industrial working horse trials in Britain,

marked the role of working borses there during its 400 years as a naval dockyard (Robin Young writes). Competitors from all over the southeast attended the event. Each

horse had to tackle ten tasks,

including shifting timber, rope and sails, and powering machinery.

The dockyard's own working horses, Admiral and Bosun, took part in a competitive trial in which they hauled a tankard of ale on a sled

through an obstacle course. Keith Warner, borsemaster to the Chatham Historic Dockyard Trust, brought heavy horses back to the dockyard, now a working museum, after an absence of 20 years.

AGENDA

The week shead

Grouse shooting begins. The Adam Smith Institute outlines high-speed rail plan. Retail sales figures and producer price index announced. Russian and British balloonists have medical tests in preparation for a hot air balloon flight from Bristol to Leningrad.

Тошонтож Sadier's Wells Royal Ballet takes up residence in Birmingham. Chief and Assistant Chief Fire Officers' Association announces plans for fire service's future. Sotheby's rock auction preview.

Wednesday CBI launches first regionalised England and Northern Ireland industrial trends survey. International conference on Risk and Gambling opens at the Royal Garden Hotel, London. Lottery launched to raise money for NHS hospitals in Birmingham.

Office of Population Censuses and Surveys launches a study of multiple births. Unemployment and average earnings figures published. Friday.

RHS Indoor Flower Show and National Garden Festival at Gateshead. Retail price index published. Saturday

Tiger Moth fly-in at Woburn Abbey, Bedfordshire. Notting Hill Carnival children's costurne gala and variety show, Commonwealth Institute. Kensington, London.



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Drug cuts baby deaths in trial

By THOMSON PRENTICE, MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

babies could be saved every year by a drug being tested in British hospitals, according to early research results.

The drug has been shown to reduce deaths from respi-ratory distress syndrome, the most common cause of death in premature infants, by 40 per cent. Such babies are deficient in a natural substance called surfactant, which normally coats the inside of the lungs, stopping them from

The product on trial is a synthetic substitute, called Exosurf Neonatal, which last week was approved for use in America by the US Food and Drug Administration. About 3,000 babies, most of them weighing less than 3lb at birth, are likely to be given the treatment in the British trial, which involves almost 100 neo-natal intensive care units and is expected to run until the end of next year. So far, clinical trials in Britain.

HUNDREDS of premature 600 babies have been Adrian Grant, director of

the perinatal trials service at the Radcliffe Infirmary in Oxford, where the project is being co-ordinated, said: The evidence is sufficiently convincing to make me feel that the drug should become available to those babies most at risk."

respiratory distress syndrome involves placing the infant on a mechanical ventilator providing high concentrations of oxygen until the baby is able to breathe unaided. The drug is given in a solution through a ventilator tube.

Exosurf Neonatal is made in America by Burroughs Wellcome. However, a British surfactant substitute, called Artificial Lung Expanding Com-pound, and one developed in Sweden and Italy, called Curasurf, are also undergoing

Ford car prices rise

By KEVIN EASON, MOTORING CORRESPONDENT PRICES of Ford cars will be while a Sierra 1.8LX is £1,330

increased today for the third more expensive. the rate of inflation.

Britain's biggest car company has told dealers to mark coming from a company up prices of some of the company's most popular mo- the British new car market. It dels by 3.9 per cent, adding almost £250 to the cheapest Fiesta model. The move comes after a 4.4 per cent tise in January and 3.9 per cent extra levied in April to take cumulative increases to 12.2 per cent in the first eight

months of the year. A three-door Fiesta 1.0 pean markets.
Popular which cost £5,199 last Rover and August is now £6,180. An expected to announce in-

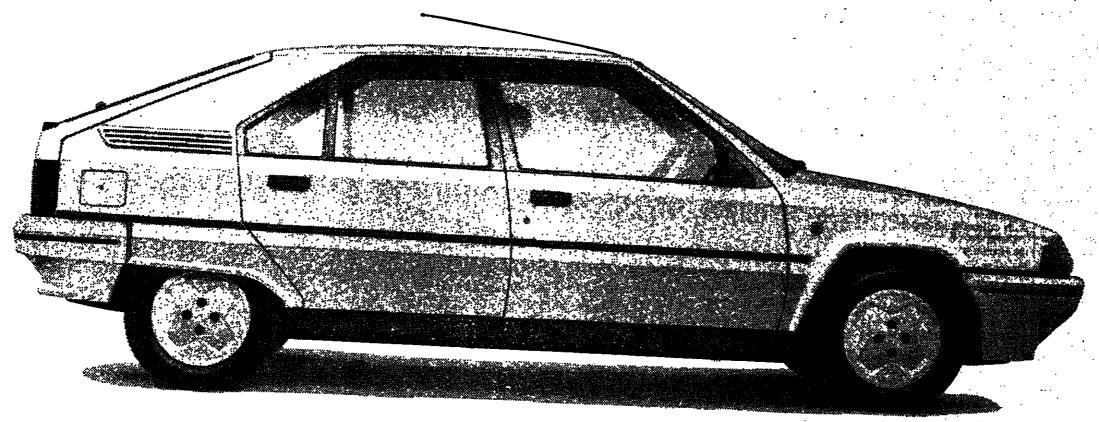
The latest big increases will do little to ease the government's worries over inflation, which commands a quarter of sells more than 500,000 cars annually.

It move also comes as the motor industry is under severe scrutiny over pricing policies which are claimed to make new cars sold in Britain as much as 30 per cent more expensive than in other Euro-

Rover and Vauxhall are Orion 1.6i Ghia has gone up creases in October and Nissan from £10,680 to £12,650, will also hold back.



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Monthly Payment	£432.36	£276.93	£231.94	£189.66
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Cities disfigured by run-down housing and choked streets

downward slide

of the Ashton Civic Society in the town there are many

Ashton-under-Lyne, Lan- houses requiring attention.

The town has a shopping pride. The double glazers who precinct, and a more modern sublet part of it have gone, and

one is planned. The effect has so have many of the windows.

been to shift custom from the There has been talk of turning family shops that once lined it into a hotel, but nothing

picture of Britain's cities presented in an environmental audit carried out by the Civic Trust, whose results are published today.

The trust canvassed the views of 115 civic societies in large towns and cities, and found that twice as many had lost green spaces in their area in the past five years as had gained. Opinion was almost equally divided as to whether the green spaces remaining were sufficient. Within London two-thirds of the 37 affiliated societies taking part in the survey said they were, but elsewhere a clear majority felt they were not.

cashire, now part of Tameside.

Leslie Sykes, the retired architect who is secretary of

the society, is reluctant to

has deteriorated in the past

The bypass built ten years.

ago now has traffic jams of its

own. Traffic coming from the

north still has to go into the

centre to turn, choking the streets. Some wasteland has

been pressed into service as

car parks but they are littered

and untidy. The civic society

members say the town's

multi-storey park makes women fearful.

Stamford Street. Now one end of the street is beyond the

bypass, its abandoned shops

Ashton has nowhere for

plans have yet to be seen, and extend it.

exhibitions or entertainments,

in need of redevelopment.

is in little doubt that Ashton recent years.

THE traffic is terrible, housing in unsightly wasteland and existing homes as the most derelict buildings. Three-quardown and green spaces dwinders reported that wasteland in proportion was little lower in the space of the spa their area had been reclaimed in the past five years.

Two-thirds of the reports nationwide said there had been a decrease in the number of derelict buildings, but more than a quarter of London societies had noticed an in-

More than two-thirds felt that the standard of building upkeep had improved, three-quarters outside London, but little over half within.

More than three-fifths of societies knew of areas within their boundaries that had been improved in recent years, mostly by local authorities, but in London a third said they had not noticed any. In Societies were more en-couraged by a general decrease identified refurbishment of

green belt to new housing estates at Littlemoss, Water-

Some corners of wasteland

in the town have been fand-scaped but several prominent

buildings stand empty and prey to vandals. The most

architecturally distinctive is the Albion Sunday School, a

building which once housed 2,000 scholars. Built in an

Italianate villa style, it had

been demoted to carpet ware-

house before being left empty.

By the canal the Cavendish

mili is another affront to civic

Hegiabotham, a millowner.

Lancashire town's did two-thirds elsewhere. In the capital half the civic ONE of the gloomiest replies Some late Victorian terrace favoured stricter enforcement

> After traffic, housing (13 per cent) and dereliction (11 per ism was nominated by 10 per London, it was not mentioned tion that Londoners have

In Hackney, east London,

By contrast, in compar-atively well-heeled Bromley and Chislehurst in the southsocieties both complained that they were suffering from more derelict buildings than they

the country at large. The next most popular call was for more mixed developments to keep communities together, which attracted the support of almost one-third in London and a fifth nationwide.

More than a third of the societies said that their local shopping parades needed revitalisation. In London the proportion almost reached a half. Not one society sup-ported the building of out-oftown shopping centres to relieve pressure in the centre.

However, three-quarters of the societies complained of traffic jams in their towns, and traffic was rated the biggest problem of inner-city areas by a third of those replying. Within London almost all the societies thought traffic was one of the worst problems as

societies thought improve-ment to public transport would help, while a quarter to the Civic Trust's questionnaire came from members

some many vaccination to the Civic Trust's questionnaire came from members

the council but in the west of from a third of the societies for restricting town centre traffic. of parking laws. Outside London there was support restricting town centre traffic.

Ashton lacks green space and has lost open land in its cent) were voted the biggest problems, but while vandalblame the local authority but loo and on its golf course in cent of societies outside by any in the capital. That may reflect only the percepbecome hardened to vandalism and no longer regard it as a problem. Civic society activists' views can plainly be affected by their expectations.

> commonly described as Britain's most impoverished borough, the Hackney society was pleased to note a decrease in wasteland and dereliction, and to point to a number of local areas that had been improved, though it still regarded derelict buildings and poor mainte-nance as the borough's worst

central library, a bequest to the town from George em suburbs of London, the exhibitions or entertainments. Its apper floor had been largely abandoned to dry rot, some covered space but the but fameside is now to restore had five years ago.



Little, a 25-year-old violin soloist, rehearses for her but at the Proms on Friday, when she will perform a passionate violin concerto by the Czechoslovak composer Leos Janáček. The work, which has never been played in London, was left unfinished in the late 1920s and lay hidden away in the composer's papers before being dusted down and reconstructed by musicologists. For Miss Little, an np and coming soloist whose debut recordings have won wide-

the 29th concerto in her Prom and it is technically very tricky," said Miss Little, who attended the Yehudi Menuhin school for brilliant young violinists.
"It is one continuous motific movement with some fiendish violin writing. The concerto has only ever been played in Britain once or twice before. It is a privilege to be working on the piece Sir Charles Mackerras, a renowned au-

A MEZZO-soprano who was brought up in Cwmann, Dyfed took the Blue Riband award for soloists in the final com- Riband for under-25s and the petitions of the Rhymney Valley Welsh national eisteddfod at the weekend.

Meinir Jones Williams, aged 31, who now lives in Ruislip, west London, said that winning the prize had been an ambition since she began competing as a young girl. She said that she would

has previously won the Blue singer of the year award at the Evans, beat two other finalists. Llangollen international eisteddfod.

The Cor Ieninchtid Teifi, a mixed youth choir of more than 60 voices from the Teifi Valley, Dyfed, made up of students and young farmers, won the major choral prize with a 15-minute programme

now give up entering the concluding with Handel's festival. Mrs Jones Williams coronation anthem for George coronation anthem for George II. "Zadok the Priest". The choir, conducted by Islwyn

The Cantorian Teifi, a smaller choir from the same valley which included some of the same singers, under the baton of Stephen Pilkington, won the choir of the week

Leading article, page 11

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the

accept dog registers

By SHEILA GUNN

A SCHEME for setting up a national register for Britain's estimated 7.3 million dog owners is expected to be presented to Parliament by Chris Patten, the environment secretary, within the next year. He will stress that central government will provide no funds or help to run the

The decision will pave the way for councils and the RSPCA to set up a register requiring dog owners to pay about £15 an animal a year. The fees would be used for dog warden and control schemes.

Ministers are understood to accept that they stand little chance of removing the Lords amendment for a scheme from the environmental protection bill before the par-liamentary session ends in November. Mr Patten is likely to draw up regulations next session, empowering councils to set up registers or to pass the responsibility to such outside bodies as the RSPCA.

The RSPCA and campaigners for a national register argue that it is an essential first step in promoting responsible dog ownership since the demise of the dog licence in 1988.

Under the scheme approved by the Lords, failure to register a dog will be a criminal offence. Exemptions can be made for vulnerable groups, such as the blind and

Patten to | Peer seeks limit on late abortions

lead the final attempt in parliament this session to restrict a provision in the new abortion law permitting terminations up to the time of birth.

During the closing stages of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Bill in the Lords, Britain's premier Roman Catholic layman will propose amendments to limit strictly the right to late abortions where a mother might suffer permanent physical or mental injury through continuing the pregnancy or a baby is likely to be born severely handicapped.

He said yesterday: "I think personally that all abortion is murder. I think I will get a lot of support."

So far, MPs have reduced the upper time limit for abort-



The Duke of Norfolk:

THE Duke of Norfolk is to ions from 28 weeks to 24 weeks, while allowing, for the first time, terminations up to birth under certain conditions. Anti-abortionists are now concentrating on restoring the virtual ban on all

abortion after 28 weeks. The duke has written to 200 peers seeking support when the bill returns to the Lords on October 18. Any amendments would have to be approved by MPs before the bill becomes law in November.

Yesterday, the duke said: "I will seek to limit the Commons amendments which allow abortion up to birth where the child is handicapped and awful, but to kill a child in the where a woman might be conwomb beyond 24 or 28 weeks sidered to suffer permanent when it can be born alive is injury to her physical or unforgiveable. It would be mental health. That is such a wide description it opens the door completely to the destruction of an unborn child.

"We will seek to limit such abortions only to preserve the life of the mother or where the child is so handicapped it is incapable of life."

The bill would, otherwise, permit doctors to carry out abortions for the "most flimsy of reasons".

Ann Widdecombe, Conservative MP for Maidstone, who led the anti-abortion campaign in the Commons, said yesterday that she be-heved that many MPs had not understood the effects of the changes during Commons debates on abortion in June. She said: "It is essential that

we should continue to protect viable children."

Farms help to pollute Mersey By RONALD FAUX

are the latest culprit in the gross pollution of the Mersey, says a group leading a £4,000 million drive to clean up the river system by 2010.

The Mersey Basin Campaign has named this unlikely source of pollution after checks on water quality in what is acknowledged as most polluted river system in Europe. The main cause for the fifthy state of the river was always believed to be the Mersey campaign unit which heavy industry surrounding it is helping to dispense the and the urban areas that use the Mersey as a handy sewer.

Recent monitoring, how-Cheshire as a significant pol-flood of the Mersey which rounded by industry.

volume of shurry and silage effluent that leeches from the be 4,000 times more polluting land or is poured directly into as sewage works' discharge. the water system. Streams that feed the river Weaver, many miles from the traditionally

polluted stretches, can no longer support fish and there has been a 36 per cent increase in water pollution incidents in the North-West, six times the national average. Peter Walton, head of the

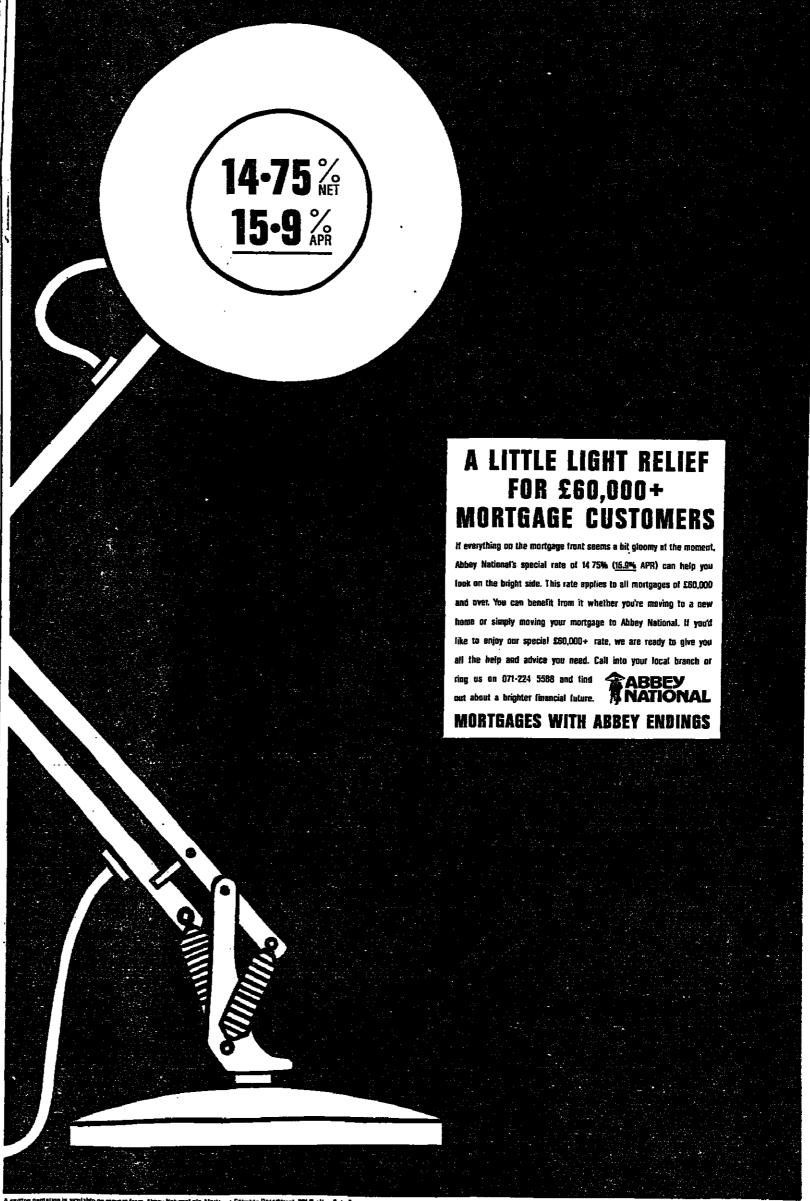
latest £131 million in aid from very serious level of pollution ever, has pinpointed the prime is happening before the rural dairy farming areas of north streams actually join the main

THE rural acres of Cheshire luter because of the heavy everyone knows is polluted." He says silage effluent can

> The Mersey campaign area covers 5,000 square kilometres inland from the mouth of the Mersey and aims to clean all the 1,700 kilometres of rivers and streams that flow down from the Pennines through the industrial heart of the area.

Part of the campaign's work is to link the efforts of more than a hundred voluntary organisations that are helping Europe, said yesterday: "This to improve the basin with environmental or recreational schemes. Their task is daunting on a river system sur-

and the control of t



inthemi. 201 Gualton Bate East, Militon Keynes MK9 1AN or any Abbey National aranch. We coquire a charge on the property and in the east of an endowment mortgage we will request or the endowment policy Loans and available to persons under 18 years and subject to status YOUR HOME IS AT RISK & YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.



Acting on a tip-off, police

raided a fortified home in an

upper class neighbourhood in

south-west Medellin late on

two-hour gun fight Gaviria was killed.

Known as "The Lion",

Gaviria, aged 43, was reput-

Bonn 'to

stay as

capital'

From Associated Press

THEO Waigel, the West Ger-

man finance minister, said yes-

terday that a united Germany

cannot afford to move its

working capital from Bonn to

"I need, at the moment,

every mark for the people, for

investments and not for show-

case building," Herr Waigel said on the West German

television programme Bonn

Direct. He also estimated that

a supplementary budget to

helo East Germany survive

the rest of this year would

probably need to be "some-

thing over 10 billion marks

West Germany has already

budgeted nearly 25 billion

marks for this year to cover

East Germany's budget defi-

cit. The economic situation

there grows more dire with

each day as it struggles to shift

from 40 years of communism

to a free market. More than

270,000 East Germans are out

of work as businesses and

factories fall to the rigors of

capitalism. Some experts have

predicted up to three million

of East Germany's eight mil-

All-German elections are

planned for December 2, but

there are increasing calls for

East Germany to exercise a provision of the West German

constitution for an immediate

lion workforce could ul-

timately lose their jobs.

(about £3 billion)."

Police kill

top man in

Medellín

drug cartel

COLOMBIAN police units edly in charge of the day-to

biggest successes against the cartel. His role in the drug

number two man and cousin past year after Escobar went of Pablo Escobar, the drug into hiding to escape an

Saturday night. In the ensuing entire province of Antioquia,

intensive

are based.

government

Police units, expecting re-

taliation for the killing, were

on alert in Medellin and the

where the cartel's operations

Gaviria co-ordinated cocaine

shipments to the United States and Europe. Wash-

ington had sought his extra-

dition on charges connected

with cocaine smuggling. US drug experts identified Gavir-ia as Escobar's right-hand man and Colombian authorities

now say Gaviria was also in charge of terrorist actions and

assassinations in the past

The cartel launched a wave

in the past year.

window.

A former racing-car driver,

THE deposed prime minister of Pakistan was visibly tired. Benazir Bhutto said she had been woken by a 4am telephone call from the wife of a former top aide who had been arrested in the middle of the night. They kicked in the door and took him away," she said. "He is being held without charges."

As she spoke her children, including her son Bilawal, played with jigsaw puzzles and coloured pencils. She said it was a good thing they could not understand what was going on in their country.

The acting government installed a week ago has consistently denied producing an exit control list that confined Miss Bhutto's family to Pakistan. The document was leaked, however, prompting harsh question-ing from the United States and other countries. The passport authorities have now been given instructions to prevent Asil Ali Zardari, Miss Bhutto's husband, from travelling abroad. Although technically the former prime minister appears to be free to travel overseas, many observers believe that she would not be allowed to do so.

Her mother, Begum Nusrat Bhutto, was on her way to London

yesterday, to test her family's free-dom of movement under the new military-backed government. Just after 3pm an anxious Miss Bhutto took a call in her small, teak-lined office at her fortified Karachi home from an aide in a telephone box at the airport. He told her that, after hours of delay and confusion, as well as a "bomb scare" that delayed the take-off, her mother had left.

Miss Bhutto said her mother had been forbidden to leave the country by military authorities, who had placed her on a lengthy exit control list, "We wanted to know under what law, if there is democracy in this country, they had banned travel abroad. Mummy said: 'Let's put it to the test.' She went on board the plane with great difficulty and suddenly they said there is a bomb on board. I think the only bomb that was on that plane was the news that my mother was travelling on it."

Miss Bhutto said a campaign of victimisation against her allies had started on Saturday, after it was discovered that documents seized from her secretariat and government offices contained no incriminating evidence to support charges of corruption. Civil servants, in

In an interview with Christopher Thomas in Karachi, Benazir Bhutto, the deposed Pakistani prime

minister, defends her family against allegations by her political oppponents of corruption

particular, were being picked out and dismissed.

She delivered an impassioned defence of her husband, saying that both of them expected a great deal of dirt to be thrown in their direction in the coming months. Her husband had been subjected to trial by newspaper. She had heard that two "cells" had been created, one to throw muck" at her husband and the other to "throw muck" at one of her former ministers.

"I repudiate these charges. My husband is an honourable man. His business has suffered immeasurably from the time he got engaged to me. It is not easy for him to be the husband of a Muslim woman prime minister. We do have a male chauvinistic society and for a man like him this is a very difficult thing. But he is a man with confidence and he has taken it in his stride."

She noted with a smile that her father, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, had nationalized banking and insurance interests once owned by her husband's family. "I regret the scurrilous way my husband has been made a target and I challenge anyone to go to a court of law and prove these things."

Miss Bhutto called her overthrow a "quasi-military intervention". She added: "I make a distinction between military intelligence and the military as such." She noted that after she was ousted troops surrounded television stations, the telephone department, the prime minister's secretarist, her official residence and the interior ministry. The joint director of intelligence, who had reported on covert activities against her government, had been picked up by military intelli-

She listed the names of several supporters who had been arrested in the previous 24 hours, "Intimidahas started. We heard that there were plans to arrest me - or rather to put me under what is called protective custody - on the night of the dissolution (of parliament) on August 6." The army had surrounded her official residence for that purpose, "but then afterwards I was allowed to leave".

She believed that if elections were held, "for the sake of credibility they will have to let me run". But attempts would be made to make it difficult for her party. "Harassment has started. The running capital of people who have businesses and factories has been stopped. There is no thought about what is going to happen to the economy if you use political considerations to stop

Miss Bhutto, confirming that ber party was appealing to the Supreme Court against her government's dismissal, said that even if the allegations made against her administration - primarily nepotism and corruption - were true, they did not form grounds for its dismissal. "The overnment can only be dismissed if it ceases to function. I think it was because the Pakistan People's party was going from strength to strength that this step was taken."

Peking 'planned Tibetan mass killings'

By Andrew McEwen DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

A CHINESE journalist has claimed that the killings of Tibetan civilians by Chinese police in 1989 was a planned, deliberate act to discourage Tibetan nationalism.

Tang Daxian, who defected to France last year, said that provocateurs were used to stir up a Tibetan crowd, giving the special People's Armed Police a justification for firing on them. He quoted police sources as saying that about 450 people were killed and 3,000 arrested.

Police officers dressed as Tibetans were ordered to provoke the people by burning down a Tibetan prayer-pole When a crowd gathered the police shot eight of them. Other officers set fire to Chinese buildings and cars. The following day police ad-vanced on a barricade which Tibetan demonstrators had set up. When the Tibetans hurled stones the police fled, with the crowd in pursuit. This drew them into a killing ground where they were machine-gnaned, leaving 300 people dead. Further killings took place in other parts of Lhasa.

It was known that the death toll in disturbances in March, 1989, were greater than the 12 people declared by the authorities, because some tourists saw larger numbers of bodies. There had also been suggestions that it might have been a pre-meditated attack rather than an over-reaction to a riot.

However, Mr Tang's ac count is thought to be the first by someone claiming inside knowledge. He says he was in Tibet on behalf of the Chinese Journalists' Association, writing reports for various official

Robbie Barnett, of the Tibet Information Network, has tried to check Mr Tang's credentials. He has verified information about his family and background, showing that Mr Tang was well connected. The substance of his report, a 50-page manuscript written in Chinese, is uncheckable, but Mr Barnett thinks it is likely to

Mr Tang said that he had access to officials and documents, partly because the papers he was writing were official reports, partly because to have witnessed demonstrations and killings. Mr Barnett feels that it is significant that Mr Tang was working for the United Front, part of the Communist party which maintains contacts with the middle classes. It is seen as being more moderate than the

Peking leadership. The motive of the attack was to stifle signs of nationalism which had reappeared the previous month. Mr Tang says that orders for preventative measures were given in a telegram signed by Zhao Ziyang, the then party leader dismissed over

Tiananmen Square. A team was sent to Lhasa to lead the People's Armed Police and prepare for the operation. But before it took place regional officials became alarmed, realising that the armed police would cause heavy bloodshed. They sent a telegram to Peking asking that He said he needed to do this to the army take over from the gain credibility with the jury. police, but were overruled.



Mayor Marion Barry being hugged by his mother. Mattie, at the start of what he called a "healing process" after his drugs-related trial

Threat to diamond exports

From MARY DEJEVSKY

of terror last vear after A SENIOR official of the government intensified its anti-drug campaign after the Russian Federation indicated cartel assassinated Luis Carlos vesterday that his government might try to annul a pioneer-Galan, a presidential caning deal on diamond exports didate, last August. More than concluded last month between 1,000 people have been killed Moscow and the South African group De Beers.

Gaviria was a veteran hood-Sergei Shakhrai, who chairs lum, and police records tie him to criminal activity for the legislative commission of the past 21 years. According to the Russian Federation parliament, said that his governpolice, Gaviria, his wife, and a domestic worker, moved into ment intended to review all the house four months ago. export deals concluded by the When police arrived at the central Soviet government residence, they found bullet relating to precious metals, minerals and other valuables. proof windows and a sophis-

ticated surveillance system. Izvestia reported him as saying he said that foreign The last police operation against the cartel was in midembassies and companies June, when they raided the would be informed that such home of the head of the deals were invalid unless concluded with the participation cartel's military section. John of the Russian Federation. Jairo Arias Tascon Arias Pinina died in a hail of bullets The move proceeds from a

resolution passed by the presidium of the Russian paras he tried to escape by jumping from a third-floor liament on Friday, which said that any deals relating to the Last month police came export of "diamonds, gold, close to arresting Escobar on a platinum, precious stones, oil, farm deep in the north central gas, coal, uranium, rare earth, Colombian jungle in an area non-ferrous and ferrous metcalled Magdalena Medio. als, furs, timber, grain and Escobar escaped by minutes. Police authorities say they are other strategic resources" were legal only if concluded jointly closely pursuing Escobar and by both authorities. have been receiving tip-offs

The Russian Fderation's declaration of sovereignty in June declared all natural resources found on Russian territory to be the property of the Russian Federation.

Charismatic Barry comes home as prodigal son after drug trial

From Susan Ellicott in Washington

as the prodigal son, returned home set to work at the weekend to out his drugs and periury trial behind him and saved a wretch like me. seek forgiveness from the people of his city.

About 500 supporters modern municipal building on Saturday to hear their mayor's first public statement since a jury convicted him a day earlier on one misdemeanour charge of cocaine possession. The ten-week trial. which severely irritated racial tensions in the US capital, ended with unexpected abruptness when the jury said it was able to reach a unanimous verdict on only two of the 14 charges against Mr Barry. He was acquitted of one other count of cocaine

Mr Barry provoked whoops of delight and calls of "Amen" from the crowd with almost every phrase of a 30-minute speech sprinkled with biblical

images. Followers of all ages burst into ecstatic applause and pressed against police cordons as Mr Barry, showing he had lost none of his charisma for the small section of Washington's black community that has stood by him since his arrest last January, delivered his opening words almost one hour behind schedule: the first of American politics". verse of a popular hymn.

Washington, casting himself into a large cluster of microphones as supporters raised their fists in salute to him, "How sweet the sound that

"I once was lost, but now I'm found," he continued from a podium jammed with packed into the atrium of a his closest advisers, wife, mother and leading lawyer. 'Blind, but now I sec.'

In a clever public relations move, Mr Barry's political advisers heightened the drama by choosing as the venue for his speech a building of symbolic importance. The jury was split on a charge that he received crack cocaine in an office there, and from the same atrium he gave his first public address last spring on mayor's main lawyer. Kenhis triumphant return to neth Mundy, skilfully turned Washington after receiving the trial into one of the US treatment for alcoholism.

Despite the mayor's repeated calls for a "time of healing and forgiveness", Washington remains divided in its opinions about the outcome of his trial. Many whites are outraged the judge did not press the jury to try harder to reach a verdict on the 12 charges on which they were deadlocked, including the three most serious counts of lying to a grand jury about using drugs. One conservative columnist for a Washington newspaper dubbed Mr Barry, aged 54, the "Harry Houdini

chastise her child."

ment on his political aspirations in his speech. But Many blacks, too, were yesterday he announced he

MARION Barry, the mayor of "Amazing Grace", he said ashamed by Mr Barry's social would run this autumn for a behaviour in the most recent of his 12 years in office and keep him in the public eye and qualify him for a city pension. felt betrayed by his hypocrisy after his highly-publicised The judge will announce on

anti-drug campaigns in inner-city schools. They were September 17 whether the US government, embarrassed by humiliated that, as one of the verdict after spending America's most prominent millions of dollars to bring Mr. black politicians who rose to Barry to trial, will seek a his position through the civil retrial. Mr Barry faces a rights movement of the 1960s. maximum sentence of one Mr Barry set back some of the progress blacks have made since desegregation.

The mayor's most loyal supporters believed of Mr Barry's defence that he was the target of a vendetta by the white-dominated American government to oust a leading black official from power. The justice system by portraving Mr Barry's arrest last January in an FBI "sting" operation as an over-zealous effort by federal prosecutors to convict the

"What is tragic is that the white community questions why the black community rallies around him," said Ambrose Lanes, aged 29. "It's protection. We have no doubt in our heart of hearts that he did something wrong, but no mother would let a stranger

Mr Barry refusing to com-

year in jail and a fine of \$100,000 (about £53,500) for his conviction on the one misdemeanour charge of possessing cocaine. The prevailing view is that a prison term for a first offence is unlikely. For some, the verdict was a compromise that allowed Mr Barry and his black supporters to save face while giving Washington the victory it wanted: an admission from the mayor that he used illegal drugs. Mr Mundy conceded for the first time in his closing arguments that his client abused cocaine while in office.

President Havel of Czechoslovakia, wearing a Rolling Stones T-shirt, being presented with a shuttle pin by the American astronaut, Kenneth Rightier, during a visit to the Nasa tracking station in Bermuda. Mr Havel and his wife are spending a two-week holiday on the island as guests of personal friends. "I have been swimming and doing some writing and reading, that is all," he said in an interview before leaving for Nicaragua. (Reuter)

A CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF

Soviet unity treaty flounders in maze of discussion

autumn session of the Soviet parliament is expected to be consider no fewer than 25 new pieces of legislation, including a long-awaited law on emigration.

Overshadowing them all will be the new union treaty, President Gorbachev's last-ditch attempt to stop the Soviet Union falling apart. Progress on the treaty, which began two months ago, is slow as more and more committees are added. The latest is the working group on economic reform, overseen jointly by Mr Gorbachev and Boris Yelisin, the Russian Federation President. both of whom are at present out of Moscow. Another recent addition was the committee on banking set up against the background of a dispute between the Soviet state bank and the Russian Federation about the distribution of financial

The drafting of the new treaty is shared by many separate groups. Mr Gorbachev's presidential council has a role; so does the Communist party's new politburo, on which the party leaders of all republics sit. So do the presidents and prime ministers of the republics who are members of the Council of the

from the public after posters

offering \$600.000 (£320.000)

for information leading to the

arrest of the cartel's top mem-

bers appeared in June.

Talks are also under way between Soviet leaders and leaders of individual republics who are being summoned to Moscow in turn. While these meetings are taking place half in the public eye, and television chronicles the comings and goings at the Kremlin, the work of the commissions and working groups which will make recommendations on particular subjects is barely reported. Yet it is here that the foundations of the new treaty are being laid (or not) as the procedure and participants allow.

Last week, the Supreme Soviet commission on science and technology called together a working group at short notice to discuss national security aspects of a new union

About 40 participants included academics, elected deputies and economists representing most of the Soviet Union's 15 republics. To sit in on the meeting was like eavesdropping on a private conversation. Although theoretically open to observers and journal-

-MOSCOW-**COMMENTARY**

MARY DEJEVSKY

ists, the discussions were uninhibited. They were the sort of conversations that take place every day in Soviet research institutes, as well-qualified people try to analyse what has gone wrong with their country and how to put it right.

The most striking feature of the working group was the gloom and cynicism that has penetrated these circles. A specialist on the conversion of the defence industries to civilian production argued that the Soviet Union was 40 years behind the West in electronics. Although defence conversion is a key point of current economic reforms, he said that much of the Soviet defence industry was not capable of conversion, even if the military were cooperative, which they were not.

What alternative use could be found for factories designed to produce missiles and missilelaunchers? What alternative use was there for missile technology?

Not a lot, he said, with resignation. One contributor referred without flinching to "what is today still called the Soviet Union". Another said that the country would not have reached its present "catastrophe" (a much used word) "if we had chosen different policies in the 1920s".

The second most striking feature of the meeting was how easily all participants were deflected from the topic in hand. After two hours of deliberations, one speaker took the liberty of enquiring why, exactly, he had been summoned?

The defence conversion specialist spent many minutes digressing on Moscow's former willingness to sell weapons on credit. One such customer, he said, was Iraq. "All the tanks which launched the barbarous aggression on tiny Kuwait", he said, were ours.'

An Armenian academic strayed gradually on to his republic's claims to the territory of Nagorno-Karabakh, the predatory ambitions of neighbouring Azerbaijan and the inability of the centre to do snything about it. "If the situation deteriorates, no one will pay the slightest attention to the Soviet army trying

to keep us apart," he said. A Kazakh academic concentrated on what he said was the dying out of the Kazakh nation. "There are areas of our republic where women are incapable of giving birth," he said, "and other areas where babies are born without heads and without limbs. Our whole republic is a test site for all types of weadons."

The meeting was to make recommendations on defence aspects of the new union treaty. Several basic questions are still unanswered. Will the treaty aim for a federa-

tion which has a central authority, or for a confederation of 15 independent states? The codes for the two models are the group of 15 or the 15plus-one. Will the treaty prescribe one united army, either professional or conscripted, or will national or republic armies be permitted? Will the treaty recognize the primacy of laws passed by the republics, or will it insist on the primacy of the

If the progress made last week is anything to go by, the odds on a new union treaty being ready by December, even in draft form, are extremely small.

Rebel rivals clash in Monrovia as peace forces mass

Three Ghanaian ships carrying 1,000 soldiers of the West African task force for Liberia Barnersville, two miles from the capital. Mr Johnson controls most of the city.

Three Ghanaian ships carrying 1,000 soldiers of the West armies, took place at force a truce if necessary.

Military sources in Free-town said the force is hampered by the need to carry all its smoothes to Monrovia, urgent appeal for a ceasefire.

In Monrovia, one of the rebel leaders, Prince Johnson, told foreign journalists that he was sending a delegation to Freetown to make arrangements for the peacekeeping force to land in Monrovia's port, which he has controlled for two weeks.

The pooled report said that early on Saturday Mr Johnson's fighters attacked rebels of his rival, the guerrilla leader Charles Taylor, who is op-posed to the West African intervention in Liberia's civil war. The clash, the fifth in as

Kenya cleric denounces the regime

Nairobì - Anglican Arch-bishop, the Right Rev Mana-sses Kuria, denounced the regime, backing criticism by the Catholic clergy. In a sermon at the weekend he listed the ills of Kenyansociety as corruption, misuse of authority and oppression. 'Unless God rescues Kenya, we shall sink," he said.

On Friday, Catholic leaders called for the dissolution of parliament and blamed President Moi's government for political riots in July. (AFP)

Baby 'fed to dog' New York - A teenage father has been charged here with murdering his week-old child and feeding the body to his dog. The baby girl got on the nerves of Jason Radtke, aged 19, with her crying last week so he allegedly killed her, cut

her up and fed the pieces to his

alsatian. (AFP)

Seoul concession Secul - South Korea has made a last-minute concession to North Korea in an attempt to ease cross-horder travel this week. Seoul announced yesterday that dissidents would be able to travel to a mass meeting in the North this week if Pyongyang guar-anteed their return. (AFP)

Lima round-up

Lima - Peruvian security forces have arrested 7,000 residents for looting in the days after a harsh austerity programme was announced. according to the daily La Republica. At least 12 people were wounded by gunfire as the authorities confronted looters in shantytowns. (AP)

Yosemite fire

California - Yosemite National Park was closed on Friday after the first summertime evacuation in its 100year history as fire raged on 175,000 acres. The park normally attracts up to 25,000 visitors on summer weekends. The military is to help in fighting the fire. (AP)

Aids stabbing

Sydney - Tests showed that a syringe allegedly used to stab a prison warder was infected with the Aids virus, prison officials said yesterday. Warder Geoff Pearce, aged 21, who was stabbed last month by an infected prisoner, must wait up to three months to learn whether he has contracted the virus. (AFP)

From AGENCIES IN FREETOWN

Mr Taylor's army, the largwithin 200 yards of Monrovia's Spriggs Payne airfield on
Saturday, the third day of an more than a month. effort to oust President Samuel Doe before the peacekeepers arrive.

Mr Johnson's men also are near the fortified executive mansion where President Doe Spriggs Payne airfield. has taken refuge.

Mr Doe and Mr Johnson have both welcomed the West African initiative to end the nearly eight-month-old civil war, in which 5,000 people. mainly civilians, are reported to have been killed.

Lieutenant-General Arnold Quianoo, the Ghanaian com-mander of the West African army, has called for the warring sides to stop fighting immediately. The situation in Liberia creates profound anxiety not only in Africa but in the entire international community," he said in Accra before leaving to take command of his troops.

The 1,000-strong Ghanaian force which arrived in Freetown yesterday joined soldiers about 2,500 troops are being

its supplies to Monrovia, est in the country, advanced which has been without fresh from the eastern outskirts to food supplies, running water,

The peacekeeping forces have been unable to fly into Monrovia because Mr Taylor's men control Robertsfield fighting Mr Doe's soldiers international airport and are battling to win control of

Fifteen foreigners held hos-tage by rebels in Liberia arrived in Sierra Leone saying that they had not been badly treated. The American, Brit-ish, Spanish, Italian and German evacuees were flown out of Monrovia by helicopter to US navy ships offshore and then on to Freetown.

Paul Temple, a 36-year-old Briton who works for a logging company, was one of 48 foreigners rounded up in Monrovia last Monday and held at gunpoint for two days by Mr Johnson's rebel group to provoke international intervention in the Liberian civil

"They just came around to the hotel complex and picked us up," be told reporters on from Gambia, Guinea, Ni- arrival in Freetown."I didn't geria and Sierra Leone. In all, feel in any great danger," he



A rebel with a teddy bear looted through the broken window of a Monrovia toyshop

Harare attacks security leaks in politburo

From Michael Hartnack in Harare

resistance in the ruling party's should be maintained. polithuro to the introduction of a one-party state.

Judas Iscariot

ported on Friday that, at a member Soviet-style politburo last week. Zimbabwe's newly appointed second vicepresident, the former Zapu eader Joshua Nkomo, aged 73, was supported by an overwhelming majority when he urged retention of multiparty democracy.

Only President Mugabe. Simon Muzenda, the vice-president, and Dr Shamuyarira pushed through the Zanu (PF) "unification congress" last December. These committed the former British colony to a political system which is now African states and their one-Europe.

Dr Shamuyarira, whose technically takes precedence

PRESIDENT Mugabe's head over his cabinet position as of information, Dr Nathan minister of foreign affairs, told Shamuyarira, has accused the government-controlled Zimbabwe's only independent Sunday Mail that during the newspaper, the Financial Ga-politburo debate "no one sugzette, of "a breach of state gested that the existing state of security" for reporting strong affairs (a multi-party system)

"Furthermore, like the cabinet, all deliberations of the Last month Mr Mugabe politburo are strictly confidencastigated some of his lieuten- tial. All newspapers know ants for having cold feet on the this." said Dr Shamuyarira. issue, and compared those "Publication of any material who feared resulting loss of from high state organs, and Western economic support to more so material which has been obtained surreptitiously, The Financial Gazene re- is a breach of state security.

"We are also disturbed by marathon session of the 26- an element within the politburo itself that seems to be briefing outsiders about the substance of our deliberations." After Mr Mugabe's unity

pact with Mr Nkomo in 1987, ratified last year, seven former high-ranking members of Mr Nkomo's Zapu party were brought into an expanded Zanu (PF) politburo. According to the Financial Gazette. demanded implementation of the seven were joined by resolutions which Mr Mugabe influential Zanu (PF) veterans, including both armed service chiefs, in rejecting a planned constitutional amendment to outlaw opposition parties. They are said to have being abandoned by many advised Mr Mugabe that, should a government oppotime mentors in Eastern nent try to set up a rival party on purely tribal lines, a danger Mr Mugabe claims is inherent politburo post of secretary for in political pluralism. "then information and publicity such a party should be dealt

Township gunmen fire on workers

From REUTER IN JOHANNESBURG

GUNMEN, firing through the windows of a migrant workers' hostel in South Africa, shot dead nine people at the weekend pushing the death toll in nationwide political violence to 94 in a week,

police said yesterday.

Police, who put the national weekend death toll at 13, said 16 people had been wounded in the Saturday night shooting at the hostel in Sebokeng Johannesburg.

More than 20 people were killed at the hostel last month in clashes between supporters of Nelson Mandela's African National Congress (ANC) and members of Inkatha, the conservative Zulu organis-ation led by Chief Mango-suthu Buthelezi.

The ANC, South Africa's main opposition group, resolved during peace talks with the reformist government of President F. W. de Klerk on Monday to suspend its 29vear-old armed struggle

against white minority rule. But its fight for political supremacy with Inkatha has claimed more than 4,000 lives since it crupted in Natal province in 1984, and has spread to other provinces, sending shock waves through government and anti-apartheid circles.

Police, who reported finding AK-47 rifles and ninemillimetre cartridges outside the windows of the hostel after the latest attack, said another two men died at the weekend when a group opened fire on people walking to a funeral in Wesselton township west of Johannesburg.

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS UNITED NATIONS

THE IRAQ AND KUWAIT (UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS) ORDER 1990

Made 8th August 1990 ● Laid before Parliament 8th August 1990 ● Coming into Force 9th August 1990 At the Court at HM Yacht Britannia the 8th day of August 1990 ● Present, The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council

Whereas under Article 41 of the Charter of the United Nations the Security Council of the United Nations have, by a resolution adopted on 6th August 1990, called upon Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and all other States to apply certain measures to give eriect to a decision of that Council in relation to the situation between Iraq and Kuwari. Now therefore Her Majesty, in exercise of the powers conference on Her by Section 1 of the United Nations Act 1946(a), is pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:

ation and Commencement, Extent and Interpretation

(1) This Order may be cited as the leaq and Kuwait (United Nations Sanctions) Order 1990.

(2) This Order studi come into force on the 9th August 1990.

(3) This Order studi come into force on the 9th August 1990.

(3) This Order studies output to the United Kangdom and the Isle of Man.

(4) In this Order the following expressions have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say:-

"commander," in relation to an aircraft, means the person designated as commander of the aircraft by the or thereof, and includes any berson who is for the time being in charge of command of the aircraft; "and transport vehicle" includes a barge; "nassed; in relation to a ship, includes any person lother than a pilicip for the time being in charge of a ship "operator," in relation to an aircraft or to a land transport vehicle, means the person for the time being has management of the aircraft or the vehicle; "owner," where the owner of a ship is not the operator, means the operator and any person to whom it is charten "person in trag or Kuwair," includes any body constituted or incorporated under the law of trag or Kuwait and a carrying on business (whether within ladg or Kuwait or not) which is controlled by persons or bodies resident i Kuwait or constituted or incorporated as aforesaid,

on of Goods from Iraq or Kuweit

(1) Except under the authority of a licence granted by the Secretary of State under this Order or the Imports of Goods (Comboder 1954 (a), the Control of Gold, Securities. Payments and Credits (Russian) Directions 1990 (c), the Hong Kong (Control of Gold, Securities, Payments and Credits (Kussian) Directions 1990 (c), the Hong Kong (Control of Gold, Securities, Payments and Credits; Kussiand Republic of Intel Order 1990 (e) the Caribbean Territories (Control of Gold, Securities, Payments and Credits; Kussiand Republic of Intel Order 1990 (e) to person shall:

(a) make or carry out any contract for the exportation of any goods from either Iraq or Kussia; (a) S.L. 1954/23, atmended by S.L. 1954/627, S.L. 1975/2117 and S.L. 1978/806 (b) S.L. 1990/ (c) S.L. 1990/

(b) make or carry out any contract for the sale of any goods which he intends or has reason to believe that another person intends to export from either lag or Kuwait; or (c) do any act calculated to promote the exportation of any goods from either lag or Kuwait.

(c) do a day act calculating to promote the exportation of any goods from either lad of r. Nuvair. Set 1980, that is to say, shall, by way of trade or otherwise for gain, acquire or dispose of such goods or of any property or interest in them or any right to or charge upon them or process them or do any etc. calculated to promote any such acquisition, disposal or processing by himself or any other person. Provided that the aforesaid prohibition shall not apply, if a licence has been granted under paragraph (1) of this Article, to any dealing authorised by the said licence.

ply of goods to Iraq and Kurwait
Except under the authority of a licence granted by the Secretary of State under this Order or under the Export of Goods
(Control) (traq and Kurwait Sanctions) Order 1990 (a) no person shalt(a) supply or deliver or agree to supply or deliver to or to the order of any person in either Iraq or Kurwait any goods that

(a) supply of deliver or agree to supply or deliver any such goods to any person in during used in name any source are not in either country:

(b) supply or deliver or agree to supply or deliver any such goods to any person, browing or having reasonable cause to believe that they will be supplied or delivered to or to the order of a person in either larg or Kuwart or that they will be used for the purposes of any business carried on in or operated from Iraq or Kuwart, or (c) do any act calculated to promote the supply or delivery of any goods to any person in Iraq or Kuwart or for the purpose of any business carried on in Iraq or Kuwart in contravention of the foregoing provisions of this paragraph.

lication of Articles 2 and 3

(?) The provisions of Articles 2 and 3 shall apply to any person within the United Kingdom or any place to which this order extends and to any person elsewhere who:

(a) is a British citizen, a British Dependent Territories citizen, a British Overseas citizen, a British Subject or a British protected person; or

protected person; or nds. actived in paragraph 1 of this Article who contravenes the provisions of Articles 2 (1) or (2) or Article 3 shall be

guilty of an offence.

Inge of certain goods exported from or destined for Iraq or Kuwait.

(I) Without prejudice to the generality of Article 2 of this Order, no ship or aircraft to which this Article applies and no land transport vehicle-within the United Kingdom shall be used for the carriage of any goods if those goods are being or have been exported from Iraq or Kuwait in contravention of Article 2 of this Order.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of Article 3 of this Order, no ship or aircraft to which this Article applies and no land transport vehicle within the United Kingdom shall be used for the carriage of any goods if the carriage is or forms part of carriage from any please outside Iraq or Kuwait to any destination therein or to any person for the purposes of any business carried on in or operated from Iraq or Kuwait.

(3) This Article applies to British ships registered in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order extends, to aircraft so registered and to any other ship or aircraft that is for the time being charmed to any person who details.

(a) a British calizer, a British Dependent Territories citizen, a British Overseas citizen or a British protected person; or (b) a body incorporated or constituted under the law of the United Kingdom or the law of any other place to which this Order extends.

(b) If any ship, aircraft or land transport vehicle is used in construention of paragraph (1) of this Article, then each of the following persons:

ang persona. (a) in the case of a British ship registered in the United Kingdom or in any other place to which this Order extends or any aircraft so registered, the owner and misser of the ship or, as the case may be, the operator and the commander of the

(a) in the case of a private any ingression of the ship or, as the case may us, an equation as a sicraft; or a stream of the owner and master of the ship or already us, an equation of the time being chartered and, if he is such a person as is referred to in sub-paragraph (a) or sub-paragraph (b) of peragraph (c) of this Article, the master of the ship or, as the case may be, the operator and the commander of the already or (c) in the case of a lend transport vehicle, the operator of the vehicle; the prevent of the vehicle; the prevent of the vehicle; the prevent of the vehicle; and had no reason to suppose that the goods were being or had been exported from large or kneet that the did not know and had no reason to suppose that the goods were being or had been exported from large or kneet in a forecase of a first Order.

(S) if any ship, accord or land transport vehicle is used in contravention of paragraph (2) of this Article then:

[a) in the case of a British ship registered in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order extends or any already so registered, the owner and master of the ship or, as the case may be, the operator and the approach of the significant or the significant of the significant of the significant or according to the time being charactered and, if

tal it any step, accuration and transport vehicle is used in congreenation of paragraph (2) of this Article them:

[a) in the case of a British ship registered in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order extends or any aircraft so registered, the owner and master of the ship or, as the case may be, the operator and the commander of the storatic or (b) in the case of any other ship or aircraft, the person to whom the ship or aircraft is for the time being chargered and, if he is such a person as at referred to in sub-paragraph (a) or sub-paragraph (b) or paragraph (3) of this Article, the master of the ship or, as the case may be, the operator and the commander of the aircraft; or (c) in the case of a land transport vehicle, the operator of the vehicle;

shall be guilty of an offence against this Order unless he nowes that he did not know and had no reason to suppose that the carriage of the goods in question was, or formed part of, carriage from any place outside trap or Kuwait to any destination therein or to arry person for the purposes of any business carried on in or operated from Iraq or Kuwait.

(6) Nothing in this Article applies to goods in respect of which a licence granted by the Secretary of State is in force under [a) Article 2 (1) of this Order; or

(b) Article 3 of this Order.

(7) Nothing in this Article shall be construed so as to prejudice any other provision of law prohibiting or restricting the use of ships, aircraft or land transport vehicles.

(7) Nothing in this Article shall be construed so as to prejudice any other provision of law prohibiting or restricting the use of ships, siteraft or land transport vehicles.

It Where any authorised offices, that is to say, any such officer as is referred to in section 652 (1) of the Menchant Shipping Act 1984 bit. has reason to suspect that any Betish who replaced in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order extends has been or is being or is about to be used in contravention of paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) of Article 5 of the Order, he maly (either alone or accompanied or assisted by persons under his authority board the sitio and eason her and, for that purpose, may use or authorise the use of reasonable force, and he may request the master of the ship to furnish such information relating to the ship and her cargo and produce by his impection such documents so relating and such cargo as he may specify; and an authorised officer (either there and then or upon consideration of any information furnished or document or cargo produced in pursance of such a request may, in the case of a ship that is reasonably suspected to being or of being about to be used in contravention of Article 5 (2) of this Order, exercise the following further powers with a view to the prevention of the commission of the commission (or the commission) of any such contravention or in order that enquiries into the notice, from landing at any port specified by the officer any part of the ship is cargo that is 50 specified or request the master to take any one or more of the following steps:

If the case the ship not to proceed with the voyage on which she is then engaged or about to engage until the master is notified by any authorised officer that the ship may sup proceed;

If if the ship is then in any order destination that may be proceed.

If it the ship is then in any other place, to take her to any such port specified by the officer and to cause her to remain there until the master is notified by any au

Some any efficer of customs and excels or any person authorised by the Secretary of State for that purpose either generally or in a puricular case has reason to suspect that any alteralt registered in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order extends or any amend for the time being chartered in the United Kingdom or in any other country or place to which this Order has been or is being or is about to be used in contravention of paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) of Article 5 of this Order has been or is being or is about to be used in contravention of paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) of Article 5 of this Order has been or is being or is about to be used in contravention of paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) of Article 5 of this Order that such information relating to the aircraft and its cargo end produce for their or his inspection such documents. So relating and such cargo as they or he may specify, and that early and exact or their or his inspection such documents. So relating and sociated by persons under his authority board the aircraft and early in the purpose, may use or authorise the use of relational by persons under his authority board the aircraft and early in the purpose, may use or authorise the use of relational produced person or any such different leather there and their of upon christian for their in the United Kingdom any such order to person or any such officer testies there and their of upon christian for any information turnshed or any of them to case the aircraft to remain in the United Kingdom must notice the Article, appearance of such a request that any inspect expect that the aircraft of their and the charterer, the operator and the commander shall comply with any such request that an aircraft shall be appeared by reason to suspect that any request that an aircraft should remain in the United Kingdom that has been made under peragraph (8) of this Article may not be compliance with that request and, without prejudice to the generality of the foreign may for that purp (3) Where any officer of customs and excise or any person authorised by the Secretary of State for that purpose either

(a) with the consent of the person by whom the information was furnished or the document was produced:

Provided that a person who has obtained information or is in possession of a document only in his capacity as servant or agent of another person may not give consent for the purposes of this sub-paragraph but such consent may instead be given by any person who is entitled to that information or to the possession of that document in his own right, or any person who would have been empowered under this Anotic to request that it be furnished or produced or to any person holding or acting in any office under or in the service of the Crown or respect of the Government of the United Kingdom or under or in the service of the Government of any other passes to which this Order extends; or to on the authority of the Secretary of State, to any organ of the United Nations or to any person in the service of the United Nations or of the Government of any other country for the purpose of assisting the United Nations or the Government of any other country for the purpose of assisting the United Nations or the Government of any other country for the purpose of assisting the United Nations or the Country to the Country that the Country to the purpose of assisting the United Nations or the Country to the Co

itage to which this Order extends.

power contened by this Article to request the furnishing of information or the production of a document or of cardo for

(7) Any power conferred by this Article to request the furnishing of information or the production of a document or of cargo for inspection shall include a power to specify whether the information should be furnished orally or in which and the place in which the information should be furnished or the document or cargo produced for inspection.

(8) Each of the following persons shall be guilty of an offence against this Order, that is to say:

(a) A master of a ship who disobeys any direction given under paragraph (1) of this Antale with respect to the lunching of

(a) A master or a simple of a character or an operator or a commander of the archat wide, who in reasonable excuse, refuses or falls within a restorable by the property with any recuest made under this Arucle by any person empowered to make it or who within turnishes false information or produces false documents to such a person in response to such a request (c) A master or member of a crew of a ship or a character or an operator or a commander or a member of a crew of a crew of a master or member of a crew of a crew of a master or an operator or a commander or a member of a crew of a crew of a master or an operator or a commander or a member of a crew of a master of who withing obstructs any such person for any person acting under the authority of any such person) in the exercise of his powers under this Article.

(9) Nothing in this Article shall be construed so as to prejudice any other provision of law conferring powers or imposing restrictions to be imposed with respect to shaps or aircraft.

ining of evidence and information

The provisions of the Schedule to this Order shall have effect in order to facilitate the obtaining, by or on behalf of the Secretary of State or the Commissioners of Customs and Except, of evidence and information for the purpose of securing commissione with or detecting evasion of this Order and in order to facilitate the obtaining, by or on behalf of the Secretary of State or the "Commission of order to tissue, of evidence of the commission of an offence against this Order or with respect to any of the matters regulated by this Order, of an offence relating to customs.

of the matters regulated by this Order, of an offence relating to customs.

It is and Proceedings

(1) Any person guilty of an offence against this Order shall be liable:

(a) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to a line or to both; or

(b) on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to a fine not exceeding the statutory

maximum or to both.

(2) Where any both corporate is guiltry of an offence against this Order, and that offence is proved to have been committed
with the consent or continuance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, any director, manager, secretary or other
similar officer of the body corporate of any person who was purporting to act in any such capacity, he, as well as the body
comporate, shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(3) Summary proceedings for an offence against this Order, being an offence alleged to have been committed outside the
United Kingdom, may be commenced at any time not later than twelve months from the date on which the person charged
first enters the United Kingdom after committing the offence.

(a) Proceedings against any person but an offence against this Order may be taken before the appropriate court in the United
Kingdom, or in any place to which this Order extends, having jurisdiction in the place where that person is for the time being.

(5) No proceedings for an offence against this Order shall be instituted in England, Wales, Northern Ireland or in the lists of Man.

except by the Secretary or State or work one consent of the Attorney General or, as the case may be, the Attorney General for Northern Instand or the iste of Man. Provided that this paragraph shall not prevent the arrest or the issue or execution of a warrant for the arrest, of any person in respect of such an offence, or the remand in custody or on bail of any person charged with such an offence, notwithstanding that the necessary consent to the institution of proceedings for the offence has not been obtained.

Size of powers of the Secretary of State

(1) The Secretary of State may to such extent and subject to such restrictions and conditions as he may think proper, delegate
or authorise the delegation of eny of his powers under this Order forther than the power to give authority under Schedule 1 to
this Order to apply for a search warrant) to any person, or class or description of persons, approved by him, and references in
this Order to the Secretary of State shall be construed accordingly.

(2) Any ficences gramed under this Order may be either general or special, may be subject to or writhout conditions, may be
familied so as to expire on a specified date unless renewed and may be varied or revoked by the authority that granted them.

Miscellaneous

10.— (1) This Order applies to or in relation to any ship or aircraft or any body comparate that purports to be registered in any samicular place or, as the case may be, that purports to be incorporated or constituted under the law of that place as it applies (1) This Order applies to or in relation to any ship or aircraft or any body comporate that purports to be registered in any particular place or as the case may be, that purports to be incorporated or constituted under the law of that place as it applies to or in relation to any ship or aircraft that is so registered or any body corporate that is so incorporated or consistured. (2) Any provision of this Order which prohibits the doing of a thing except under the authority of a licence granted by the Secretary of State shall not have effect in relation to any such thing done in a place other than the Unned Kingdom to which this Order extends or done elsewhere outside the United Kingdom by a person who is ordinarily resident in, or by a body incorporated or constituted under the law of, that place, provided that it is so done under the authority of a licence or with permission granted, in accordance with any law in force in that place libeing a law substantially corresponding to the relevant provision of this Orden, by the authority competent in that behalf under that law.

EXPLANATORY NOTE:

this note is not part of the Order;

This Order imposes restrictions pursuant to a decision of the Security Council of the United Nations in Resolution No. 581 of 5th August 1990, on the exponsition of goods from Iraq and Kuwait and on supply of goods to Iraq and Kuwait as well as certain related activities and dealings, including the carriage of such goods in British ships or alroad; It authorises the imposition of restrictions on the transfer of certain property if this might lacinitate the exasten of the Order. The Order also makes provision for the investigation of ships and aircraft that are suspected of contravening the Order.

the transfer of certain property if this might facilitate the evasion of the Order. The Order also makes provision for the investigation of ships and aircraft that are suspected of contravering the Order.

Arcicle 8
SCHEDULE
EVERNCE AND INFORMATION
1.— (I) Without prejudice to any other provisions of this Order, or any provision of any other law, the Secretary of State for any person authorised by him for that purpose either generally or in a particular case) or the Commissioners of Customs and excise may request any person in or resident in the United Kingdom to furnish to him or them for to that authorised person) any information in his possession or control, or to produce to him or them for the purpose of Securing compliance with or detecting evasion of this Order, and any person to whom such a request is made shall comply with it within such time and in such manner as may be specified in the request.

(2) Nothing in the foregoing sub-paragraph shall be taken to require any person who has acted as counsel or solicitor for any person to disclose any privileged communication made to him in that capacity.

(3) Where a person is convicted on indictment for failing to furnish information or produce a document when requested to do so under the paragraph, the court may make an order requiring him, within such person as a body corporate, or over the person or extracts from any document so produce the document.

(4) The power conferred by this paragraph to request any person to produce documents shall include power to take copies of or extracts from any document so produced and to request that person, or, where that person is a body corporate, or provide an explanation of any of them, (1) any justice of the peace is stitisfied by information on outproved by. The body corporate, to provide an explanation of any of them, (2) that there is reasonable ground for suspecting that an different paragraph in the generally or in a particular case:

(a) this there is reasonable ground for suspecting that an different paragraph

vessel or aircraft so specified may be, at any time within one month from the date of the warrant and to search the premises, or, as the case may be, the vehicle, vessel or aircraft as a the case may be, the vehicle, vessel or aircraft and person authorised by any such warrant as aforesaid to search any premises or any vehicle, vessel or aircraft may search every person who is found in, or whom he has reasonable ground to believe to have negative left or to be about to enter, those premises or that vehicle, vessel or aircraft and may seize any document or article found on the premises or in the vehicle, vessel or aircraft or on such person which has reasonable ground to believe to be evidence of the commission of any such offence as aforesaid or any documents which he has teasonable ground to believe to be evidence of the commission of any such personable ground to the provide ought to have been produced under personable ground to be evidence of the commission of any appear necessary for presenting interference with it.

paragraph T of this Schedule or to take in relation to any such article or documentary other steps which may appear necessary for preserving it and preventing interference with it:

Provided that no female shall, in pursuance of any warrant issued under this paragraph, be searched except by a female. Its Where, by virtue of this paragraph, a person is empowered to enter any premises, vehicle, vessel or aircraft he may use such force as it reasonably necessary for that purpose its hand documents or articles of which possession is taken under this paragraph may be retained for a period of three months or, if within that period there are commenced any proceedings for such an offence as aforesad to which they are relevant, until the conclusion of those proceedings.

3.— A posson authorised by the Secretary of State to exercise any power for the purposes of this Schedule shall, if requested to do so, produce evidence of this authority before exercising that power.

4.— No information furnished or documents produced including any copy of extract made of any document produced by any person in pursuance of a request made under this Schedule and no document seved under paragraph 2-21 of this Schedule shall for

on in pursuance of a request made under this Schedule and no document seved under paragraph 2 (2) of this Schedule shall be osset accept:

Tay with the consent of the person by whom the information was furnished or the document was produced or the person from whom the document was select.

Provided that a person who has obtained information or is in possession of a document only in his capacity as servent or agent of another person may not give consent for the purposes of this sub-paragraph but such consent may instead be given by any person who is entired to that information or to the possession of that document. In so wan right, or the same person who would have been empowered under this Schedule to request that it be furnished or produced or to any person holding or acting in any office under or in the service of the Crown, or it is a submority of the Secretary of State, to any organ of the United Nations or to the Government of any other country for the purpose of assisting the United Nations of that Government in securing compliance without detecting evasion of measures in relation to this Order decided upon by the Security Council of the United Nations: or offence against this Order or with respect to any order of the institution of, or otherwise for the purposes of, any procedures for an offence against this Order accountry or place to which this Order extends.

Any person who.

eary gastan write. As without reasonable excuse, refuses or tails within the time and in the manner specified for, if no time has been specified, within a reasonable enter to comply with any request made under this Schedule by any person who is emblowered to make it: th withitly furnishes felse information or a laise explanation or otherwise wilfully obstructs any person in the exercise of his powers under this Schedule. Of the powers under this Schedule. Of this Schedule, destroys, munitates, deletes, settless of removes any document, shall be guilty of an offence against this Order.

Tamil Tigers 'murder' 116 Muslim villagers From VIIITHA YAPA IN COLOMBO REBELS of the Liberation morning, however, troops Tigers of Tamil Eelam are

reported to have killed another 116 Muslims, including flown and were giving whing 60 women and children, in ever assistance they could. a mass killing in Sri Lanka's Eastern province on Saturday. About 80 people who were seriously injured were taken the Eravur division at the by air force helicopters to hospital for emergency treatment. Security sources said the

first sign of trouble came at about 6.30pm when armed youths surrounded a Muslim priest as he was about to summon the faithful for prayer at Eravur, 210 miles east of Colombo. They hacked him to death, then went on a rampage, killing people with swords and knives, often in their homes.

When some Muslims resisted by attacking the rebels in two mosques at Kattankwith knives, crowbars and other implements, the rebels killed in the paddy fields. opened fire with machineguns and grenades.

Troops from the army camp at Chenkaladi were on Saturday prevented by Tiger tongue is Tam-rebels from going to the scene of the massacre. On Sunday security forces.

from a camp further north at Sathurukandan reached the town and were giving what-A Muslim relief organis-

ation based in Colombo said the 116 bodies were found in villages of Sadam Hussain Nagar, Iyenkerny and Mich Nagar. There are fears that the number of dead may be much higher - altogether 50,000 of the 58,000 inhabitants of Eravur are believed to be

Mushms. Muslims, Sri Lanka's secand largest minority after the Tamils, have come under attack by Tamil rebels for allegedly helping Sri Lanka's security forces. On August 3 more than 120 Muslims were killed when they were praying udi, in the Eastern province. More Muslims have been

The Tamil Tiger strategy seems to be to force the Muslims, whose mother tongue is Tamil, to support them rather than the island's

Our essential battle forum

Ronald Butt

ur government would have been wrong to delay send-ing British forces to join the Americans in defence of Saudi Arabia until after a recall of parliament. That would have undermined the valuable spontancity of the response to the United Nations' condemnation of Iraqi aggression. An example had to be set which would lead to more general action to deter further attacks on Arab states. Moreover, the hope that deterrent action would work depended in large measure on immediacy.

Yet now that Britain has responded unambiguously, there are reasons to feel uneasy at the lack of plans to recall parliament during the recess to discuss the

The difficulties are, of course, obvious: many MPs (including the leader of the opposition. Neil Kinnock) are abroad on holiday and return at short notice would not be easy. Some MPs might feel that the journey would be un-necessary since the government's action has the support of all parties, as the Labour and Liberal Democrat spokesmen have made clear. An emergency meeting of parliament could be seen as no more than a ritual endorsement of an accomplished fact.

Yet parliament's role on such occasions is deeper and wider than that. Parliament can help to illuminate the path forward for both the government and the nation when the outlook is disturbingly clouded, as now. We must accept that when military force has been deployed to deter aggression, there can be no drawing back if deterrence fails. Should there be hostile acts, there has to be a response. The dispatch of a British contingent may be only the first stage of an open-ended commitment leading to war, and if that were so, it would be wholly out of line with British political custom for parliament not to be

consulted. Though peace or war is the prerogative of the Crown on the advice of ministers, there has been no occasion in recent times when military action was taken against a foreign state without parliamentary consultation. In the weeks before the declaration of war on August 4, 1914, the government reported to parliament, where it had the support of all parties except for a section of Labour.
In 1939, the influence of the

Commons was so strong that after the invasion of Poland, when Chamberlain's government still hesitated in the hope of lastminute negotiations, it was the Commons (dissident Tories and Labour MPs alike) that pushed the government to declare war, for fear it would otherwise lose its

Again, the Attlee government's decision in 1950 that Britain the UN flag to defend South Korea against the attack from the com-

munist North was taken in full consultation with parliament. All parties supported it, though there were left-wing Labour critics. Moreover, when there were reports that America was considering recourse to the atom bomb, the dismay on both sides of the House bolstered Attlee when he went to talk to President Truman:

no more was heard of the idea. Not least, when parliament met for a special Saturday sitting after Argentina invaded the Falklands, the indignation on all sides of the Commons (except for a handful on the Labour left) was decisive. The preparations for a task force were already being made, but ministers (who had been wrongfooted by the invasion) appeared uncertain and dispirited. Even Mrs Thatcher was not her forthright and confident self that day. It was the Commons that provided the full confidence for action. Thereafter, Labour, although it changed key from time to time (pressing for negotiations), could not abandon its basic position of

Consulting parliament, how-ever, is not simply a matter of ensuring support, but of tapping a well of wisdom and experience. It is easy to jeer at the small minority of MPs who give the Commons a bad name and who are there because the House represents us warts and all, but the House contains those who would be an alternative government, those who have experienced government and have no further am-bition and many people of honourable and independent judgment. At such times it can both represent and shape the national

No political question suffers

from discussion, certainly not one as complex as this conflict of will and power with a dictator acting in the familiar pattern of aggression which has to be resisted yet who also has a dangerous appeal to aspects of pan-Arab and Islamic sentiment. We cannot predict what emergencies and moral dilemmas may challenge our will and humanitarianism. We cannot foresee how involved we may become, or the political and economic consequences. Some hard decisions may have to be made. Of course, the government knows the dangers, and not least the risks to its own economic prospects arising from the infla-tionary impact of oil prices. In the short run it may seem convenient for ministers to be spared awkward parliamentary probing, but in the longer run they need the sustenance of parliamentary support. Broad-brush pronouncements of support by Gerald Kaufman for Labour and Paddy Ashdown for the Liberal Democrats are not enough. Sooner or later something is likely to happen to make the recall of parliament this should be soon, rather than too late.

...and moreover

MATTHEW PARRIS

no commercial interest in supplying water. An odd statement: but then it is an odd fact. We pay these monopolies, not for water we use, but for the privilege of connection to their mains. Providing water on top of that is just a nuisance to them and brings no extra revenue. They do not even have an interest in keeping us connected. We have no alternative.

It follows that the ideal business climate for the water companies is one of perpetual drought. Their customers being captive. shackled by circumstance and by law to the dry mains and obliged to continue paying for what they do not receive, the companies can mothball their waterworks and concentrate on doing what they do so well, come drought or flood: sending out bills, reminders, second reminders, final demands and writs.

It is an elegant scenario. Jonathan Swift would have loved it. But had he heard the weekend news, even Swift would have balked at the task of satirising the already satirical. Only Gilbert and Sullivan would be equal to the absurdity.

The news is that a water company's customers can be fined for using water. Special "hotlines" are to be set up; and citizens are invited to ring in anonymously and squeal on neighbours who are using hosepipes. The culprits, who will be warned first, face a fine of up to £400 for using the supply for whose non-use they have been obliged to pay.

So why stop here? Is the pleasure of seeing your neighbour carted off by the police sufficient compensation for the pain of knowing that her marigolds flourished while yours wilted? And what can console a man who has lost his nasturtiums? And why don't they split the proceeds of the fine with the informer, and introduce profitable grassing.

Thus are we divided and ruled. Instead of joining hands as brothers in oppression and marching on our monopolist tormentors, we are to take up

arms against one another. Comrades! Are we so easily decoyed? Consider: after a few days without rain, the water companies are running out of water because they have failed to store enough. Their cash flow is secure and their customers are the only losers. They know the drought will pass; and, once the winter rain returns, we may forget the woes of summer. A complete cessation of supply would wreck their image, so they hope to avoid this by saddling their customers with irksome regulations and inviting them to enforce these by shopping each other.

If water were metered we would pay for what we used: if they stopped sending us water, we could stop sending them money. This would encourage them to arrange a reliable supply. It would remove the veneefulness felt by those who do save water towards those who do not - upon which the companies now rely as a cheap alternative to actually provid-

It follows that these companies must be made to meter their customers. How? We must bring them face to face with their failure by a concerted national effort to run them dry. Their bans must be frustrated. We must leave our taps on all night. We must construct small electricity generators, powered from the running taps, which (I am advised) can light an entire household without cost - except to the water company. We must all bath twice a day.

change our attitudes. We must lay to rest the wartime assumption that helping big brother off the hook is some kind of a civic virtue. I am all for privatisation, but a money-making concern cannot expect to inherit this gratuitous co-operation from customers. Just imagine Marks & Spencers running short of knickers and dealing with this by setting up a hotline for women to denounce other women whom they suspected of buying more knickers than they needed! If you are in business, then it is to supply goods, not to supply reasons why your customers should ration

But more than this: we must

Monopolies are dangerous animals. If you can't kick a monopoly when it is down, when can you kick it? To your hoses. Comrades!

themselves.

Hazhir Teimourian says Saddam Hussein wants his empire to stretch from Morocco to India

Biblical despot — with chemical arms

famous Arab story runs, was one day brought a man who claimed to be God. "Last week", the caliph said, "they brought us a man who said he was a messenger of God. We beheaded him." The stranger replied: "You did well. I did not send him."

No evidence has yet emerged that Saddam Hussein has come to believe himself to be the incarnation of divinity. But he seems to be making rapid progress in that direction. His speech on Friday - which urged the Arabs to overthrow all those rulers who did not support his invasion of Kuwait - clearly indicated that he plans to re-establish Harun ar-Rashid's empire from Morocco to the borders of India. Saddam Hussein believes his

rule will become as legendary as those of the most famous of Mesopotamian kings and Islamic caliphs. In his Disneyland-style rebuilding of the ruins of ancient Babylon near Baghdad, every fourth brick bears the inscription "Built in the time of Saddam", whereas in the palace of Nebuchadnezzar, in the sixth century BC, only one in every 100 bricks

bore a similar proclamation. Three times Nebuchadnezzar

their country. He destroyed Jerusalem and its temple, reducing it to what Isaiah calls a wilderness of thorns and briars. The Book of Daniel describes Nebuchadnezzar as a conceited, domineering king, who compelled his subjects to bow down before a huge image, perhaps of himself, on the Plain of

The Nebuchadnezzar of our time has become obssessed with the legends surrounding the most famous of Babylonia's rulers. He is said to meditate alone in the ruins to draw inspiration from the deeds of the ancient warlord, and he is busy spending several billion dollars that his treasury does not have on reconstructing the legen-dary hanging gardens of Babylon, one of the seven wonders of the ancient world.

When considering Saddam's psychological make-up, account must be taken of the complications of an extremely nationalistic ideology and, more recently, it seems, of religious faith. The ideology is that of the Arab Socialist Renaissance (Baath) party, founded during the second world war and inspired by German Nazism. The faith is Islam. with emphasis on its founder's SADDAM'S AMBITION? THE EARLY ISLAMIC EMPIRE OF HARUN AR-RASHID (AD 786-809)

preference for military conquest. While the Baath party has traditionally been secular, its Iraqi wing has recently been tilted by Saddam towards Islam. Nowadays Saddam's speeches overflow with emotional appeals to Muslims to unite behind him against the Western infidel, leaving the impression that he has undergone a belated conversion to the faith.

A further factor in bringing about the current crisis is Saddam's belief that Iraq has played the most crucial part in shaping human destiny, even though as a political unit it was created by Britain out of a number of disparate peoples in the wake of the first world war.

This is how one Baathist minister described the party's official view of the past and the future of Iraq: "If we go back to Iraq's history in Babylonian, Assyrian and Chaldean times, and throughout the Islamic age, we see that Iraq never lived an ordinary life. It was either a major empire with great responsibilities, having to face serious political, military and cultural assaults, or it was in a state of defeat, occupation and tyranny. This history has moulded the Iraqi character. The Iraqi may. submit and suffer for long periods, but when he replies, he strikes with strength and directness. Others see

this as a violent reaction."
This passage, from one of

Saddam's authorised biographies reflects Saddam's own thinking among the Arab states only his government has the courage to reach for the unimaginable, to unite all Arabs in a mighty em-pire, and vanquish the Jews once

A wise old Baghdadi would, of course, tell you that Harun ar-Rashid's land of milk and honey (as portrayed in The Arabian Nights, and taught as history to today's Iraqi schoolchildren) was never really so. Even that fabled reign (786-809 AD) was afflicted by rebellion plants and disease by rebellion, plague and dearth, but such counsels do not figure in

the dreams of great conquerors. Saddam has acquired advanced chemical weapons, and his mis-siles will soon have the range to threaten Europe. His nuclear researchers, too, may be within two years of making atomic bombs. As he gets older, he will become even more impatient to accomplish his mission for

Mesopotancia.
If Saddam is allowed to survive this crisis, his enhanced prestige will propel him well towards becoming the leader of the whole Arab world. The price we would then have to pay to stop him would be greater still.

Lawmakers who refuse to give the truth a fair hearing

Bernard Levin says that the new freedom of information counts for less than the old official secrecy

agna Carta be blowed; I know a baron or two who would pinch the laces out of your shoes. But have you ever noticed that the words "would be against the public interest" invariably mean - there is no known exception - that what is thus described is entirely and unambiguously in the public interest.

but could cause embarrassment to government or other authorities? A recent example concerns the tragic fate of those haemophiliacs who were given blood products by the NHS which were found to be infected with the Aids virus. These unfortunates have been pressing for compensation ever since the ghastly error was discovered, but have got nowhere; their story invites comparison with the dastardly collusion over the thalidomide scandal, when the Distillers Company joined hands with gov-ernment and the courts to deny responsibility and evade justice. I cannot improve on the words

of The Sunday Times on the haemophiliacs scandal, so I shall quote them and then comment. Sir Donald Acheson, the government's chief medical officer ... will be asked ... to publish

confidential advice he has given to Kenneth Clarke, the health secretary, which is believed to recommend an out-of-court settlement for more than 900 victims... to avoid the govern-ment being forced to hand over sensitive documents revealing decisions taken when the contaminated products were imported... Lawyers acting for imported... Lawyers acting for the government have argued that it would be against the public interest to produce con-fidential department docu-ments, including minutes of meetings between civil servants and ministers...

No doubt the "confidential department documents" include a note pointing out that since Aids, however innocently acquired, is still incurable, a year or two more of delay will ensure that death will solve the irritating problem, as

indeed it already has done with an eighth of these nuisances. (Gentle reader, do not take offence at my suggestion and its flippant tone, and above all do not think I am exaggerating. I assure you that a government department employed in the furtherance of a cover-up would call in not only Death, Satan and Beelzebub, but all Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse as

The point, of course, is that as The Sunday Times says, "ministers have consistently refused to sanction compensation until a court rules that negligence by the National Health Service was to blame", and they will countenance no settlement reached out of court, however obviously fair, lest the Fifth Horseman - precedent should be hiding behind a hedge.

But the evasions and indifference with which the sufferers have been met, though shocking, today, it is those familiar words "it would be against the public interest". (Have you also noted that those words are, with equal in-evitability, preceded by "Lawyers

have argued that"?) The present government has done many good things, which I have repeatedly applauded; it has also made mistakes, some of them very bad ones, at which I have groaned. But in one area, its actions have been consistently inimical to the rights and freedoms of the people; and not only have they been thus, but each successive action has deprived us of more of those rights and

Governments love secrecy, and that goes for all governments, from the most democratic to the most totalitarian. All advances towards more open discussion have been resisted by govern-ments, even the United States with their magnificent Freedom of Information Act; all such measures have been forced upon the authorities by a coalition of pressure groups, maverick politicians, the newspapers, imminent



elections and persistent ridicule. Britain has long had all these in-gredients, but I know of no other aculy democratic country which in the last decade or so has not only failed to extend the boundaries of public knowledge, but has actually reversed the trend, and reduced

those boundaries. When the admirable Mr Richard Shepherd (a Tory MP, remember, not Labour) put forward his freedom of information bill, it looked at first a sorry disappointment, so mild were its provisions, so small the area of increased freedom it entailed, so careful had he been to circumscribe the additional liberties proposed, so solicitous had he been in accommodating the government and its wishes. But Mr Shepherd soon demonstrated to the doubters that he had been wiser than all of us; he had divined the exact lengths to which he could go without the government blocking it entirely, and all sensible reformers, realising what he was about, cheered him on.

To his and our astonishment, even Mr Shepherd's mild measure was too much for a government that was rapidly declining into paranoia after the Ponting case and a number of spectacular leaks from within the government ma-chine. So the bill was killed, though not before its supporters on the Tory benches had joined Labour to give the government the fright of its life by running its division majority as close as 37. But worse was to come. In

killing the Shepherd bill, the government promised a bill of its own. In due course, one was put forward: I assumed that it would be a diluted and enfeebled parody of Mr Shepherd's, and I was even braced against the likelihood that it would be entirely nugatory, lacking all advance into further freedom. What I could not have believed, until I saw it, was that it would be more restrictive than the

conditions Mr Shepherd had tried to reform; in the guise of a liberalising statute, what we got — and have — is something actually worse than the old Official Secrets Act. (The judges, I may say, have enthusiastically joined in the game, repeatedly stealing our right to know without even the excuse

of legislation compelling them to.) When the government's assault on our right to know, in the form of this bill, was going through, the bluff was called: would it include a "public interest" defence? No, said Douglas Hurd, then home secretary. From then on, we knew, if we didn't before, that we were being swindled.

The swindle has been going on right through the years of this administration, beginning in 1981 with Lord Hailsham's Contempt of Court Act, which made it a crime for jurors to reveal anything said in the jury-room, and going on until only the other day, when the government, with suspicious alacity, welcomed the Calcutt report, as the scent of more potential restrictions waited skywards. (To their shame, the newspaper managements have been no less eager to accept the report.)

return to the story of the Aidsinfected haemophiliacs. Boiled down, it comes to this. The government's chief medical officer is understood to be putting pressure on the minister of health to agree to substantial compensation, a very proper thing for such an official to do. But it scenis that if the minister gives in to the pressure, it will not be because he sees the rightness of such action; indeed, he has hitherto firmly rejected any such practical form of sympathy. No: he will do it, if he does it at all, because otherwise he might, in the course of subsequent litigation, be compelled by the legal principle of disclosure to allow into the public domain "sensitive" (read "incriminating") documents which would reveal the nature of "de-cisions" (read "inexcusably cul-pable actions") taken when the tainted blood was imported.

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"Lawyers acting for the government have argued that it would be against the public interest to produce confidential department documents, including minutes of meetings between civil servants and ministers." I bet they have!

Breaking the blockade

rom Africa comes a heartening message for Saddam Hussein from Ian Smith. who is something of an expert on sanctions. The former Rhodesian prime minister believes economic sanctions, far from bringing the Iraqi dictator to his knees, will actually boost his domestic status. He says they will stifle dissent within Iraq and unite the people behind their leader. "Saddam Hussein will use the sanctions to bolster his position and say, 'This is what our enemies are doing to us," says Smith from his ranch at Shurugwe, in what is now Zimbabwe. "We should not underestimate the dedication of his

SUDDOrters.* Smith defied the British government in 1965 when he made his unilateral declaration of independence. He and his 250,000 white supporters survived 15 years of sanctions. Although his government ultimately had to cede power to the black majority, Smith insists that the longstanding blockade against Rhodesia was not a factor. He says the first ten years of Rhodesian sanctions were a marvellous tonic", which extinguished internal opposition and rallied the nation behind the "Our growth in that period ran

have been without sanctions and we achieved at one stage the fastest growth rate in the Western He is convinced that some

at about double what it would

countries will help in disguising

Iraq's imports and exports. "I think history has proved that you have only to have one country which is prepared to create a crack, and that destroys the whole concept of your sanctions," he says, recalling how Rhodesian high-grade chrome was sold through third parties to China and the Soviet Union which then resold it to the United States - at twice the price - as their own ore. "Iraq won't deal through the front door, but to make a profit, sympathetic Arab countries will turn a blind eye and deal with them unofficially," he says. "I think the international community is in for a long battle."

Chilling reception

unior energy minister Tony Baldry gave a frosty reception to the man who arrived to carry out the domestic survey at his constituency home. As reported in this column, Baldry asked Andrew Warren, director of the Association for the Conservation of Energy, to carry out the check shortly after taking over responsibility for monitoring the nation's energy efficiency. When Warren complained that MPs only become interested in preserving the planet's dwindling resources on joining the energy department, Baldry was less than enchanted.

Arriving at the minister's 17thcentury cottage in his constituency the other day. Warren was refused entry. Fortunately officials from the Home Energy Rating scheme, launched by Mrs Thaicher last June, were on hand. They were allowed in to measure the depth of insulation in the cottage and to



test the effectiveness of his pipe lagging

"It's his home and the minister is entitled to admit whom he likes," says Warren. "I am just delighted there were other professionals there to carry out a

If Mr Baldry was really serious about saving energy he might at least have phoned Mr Warren to say he would not be welcome. Instead the professional conservationist wasted precious fossil fuel making the three-hour journey from his base in Essex to the minister's constituency in Banbury.

Beachcombing

S unbathers at Bournemouth have no hiding place among the swarms of holidaymakers if they outrage standards of accepted south-coast decency. The local council has installed surveillance cameras on the seafront, and when misbehaviour is spotted a recorded voice booms out a

caution from loudspeakers. The presence of the electronic

eyes has entaged at least one. borough councillor, who fears the area has been turned into the equivalent of a prison camp. "I'm against this surveillance by security men from the town hall." says Liberal Democrat Mrs Emily Morrell-Cross. She alleges that the remote-control cameras are being used to peep at amorous activity and are harassing innocent holidaymakers.

"I have seen the council's surveillance team directing police towards a parked car on the seafront which contained a courting couple," she says."It's just like



George Orwell's Nineteen Eighty-

A council spokesman has rejected the councillor's claims, saying that seafront surveillance is for the benefit of visitors. The faceless ones in the camera control centre will soon have to reduce their beach gazing - the scheme is to be extended to Bournemouth's main pedestrian areas.

Wildlife-enhancing

hile Saddam russessing grows at the world from his bunker in Baghdad it is heartening to find at least one Gulf leader has time for gentler

The Sultan of Oman has just made a "very substantial" donation - believed to be close to El million - to the Peter Scott Memorial Appeal for Conserva-tion. Sir Peter's widow, Lady Philippa Scott, is delighted with the gift. "The Omanis have a very good record on conservation, the best in the Gulf," she says.

Lady Scott met the Omani deputy prime minister, Qais Bin Abd Al-Munim Zawawi, during a visit to the Gulf in March. "We discussed endangered species - in particular the Arabian oryx [2 member of the antelope family] and a kind of goat called a tahr. My husband advised Oman on conservation of both animals."

The donation to the Scott appeal followed. What of Iraq's record on wildlife? "They've been far too busy fighting a war," Lady Scott says.

 The movie Dick Tracy is being marketed with the usual expensive. spin-offs: Warren Beatty watches and Breathless Mahoney jewellery 10 name but a few. But none of the ploys matches that used to promote the science fiction thriller Total Recall. Publicists are running an interactive phone-in competition with an out of this world prize - a trip to Mars. It's not until comestants have studied the small print that they realise that it's not an all expenses paid trip into space, but one to Mars, Pennsylvonia.



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IN A JUST CAUSE

Britain has launched its biggest military operation overseas since the Falklands campaign of 1982. Royal Air Force units have been sent to help American forces and those of up to 12 Arab countries to deter an Iraqi invasion of Saudi Arabia. Such an invasion has not been explicitly threatened; indeed Iraq has publicly denied such warlike intention. But President Saddam Hussein's past record and aggressive statements are reason enough to take deterrent action against a ruthless dictator in an already unstable region which holds the bulk of the world's oil. Britain's "war aim" in Saudi Arabia is thus limited and defensive. Saudi Arabia needs to be buttressed against the threat of invasion at least until the burden of deterrence passes to Arab hands.

Royal Navy ships in and on their way to the Middle East are going for a different objective, related but militarily distinct. They are primarily to help enforce a blockade should one be authorised by the United Nations in support of the security council's sanctions resolution 661. This resolution, and thus the blockade, is intended to force Saddam Hussein of Iraq to give up the captured territory of Kuwait. The objective is therefore quite different from the operation in Saudi Arabia. It is aggressive, the enforcement of an economic sanction against Iraq to bring about a change in the political and military status quo. The means are the strangling of the Iraqi economy, the cessation of oil revenues, the exhaustion of the people, even the toppling of Saddam.

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This naval objective is more problematic. What if the status quo does not change? What if Saddam simply sweats it out? What if some neighbouring states allow supplies to leak through? Here, the formal position is that responsibility for further action would fall not to Britain or the US alone, but to the United Nations collectively. The security council would be the forum in which an escalation of the blockade would be debated and military action against Saddam authorised. But what of the informal position?

The political effect of the Middle East operation degenerating into stalemate is acutely concerning Washington and London. The actual or implied use of force in a just cause, once embarked upon, deserves a degree of public optimism. Deterrence and embargo are suited for waging quasi-wars in which the outcome depends heavily on threats, bluff and the balance of will on each side. Those who plead for reticence in debating tactical options

- such as Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fieldhouse in The Times on Saturday - are right insofar as such debate discourages friends or encourages enemies. Whether there is any profit in censoring news of deployments is more doubtful: news leaks out somehow and censorship comes to blight the good news as well as the bad.

Where openness is vital is in ensuring that the overall objective of war remains clear. President Bush last week suggested that the US would not rest happy until Saddam Hussein was crushed. Hence the worry in Washington over "another Vietnam". What the president appeared to imply is a merging of the hitherto distinct objectives of Anglo-American policy, turning the defence of Saudi Arabia into a military, rather than purely economic, offensive against Saddam — possibly pre-empting any United Nations authority.

Mr Bush was careful to deny this last week but has since been more equivocal. Domestic pressure has in the past proved a potent engine of American military overreach. Fear of Arab reaction to a swift air strike against Saddam in Baghdad has so far led Mr Bush to wait and see what would be the impact of economic sanctions. This could be a long wait and American presidents, under election pressure. have often found patience an agonising comrade in arms.

Both the American and the British task forces know what they are about. At this stage they are not about a military recapture of Kuwait, nor a land invasion of Iraq in the hope of toppling Saddam. Both would be awesomely expensive, would be hard to sustain over time and would strengthen Saddam's position internally and among Arabs already nervous of appearing to support "American imperialism". The prospect of Western troops isolated in the desert for months on end is not attractive. So far, Mr Bush has been exemplary in foreseeing the risk of this; his diplomacy to avoid it has been commendably successful.

There is all the more reason, therefore, for the US and Britain to keep their military objectives in the Middle East limited and clear, including the authority under which they are being pursued. The United Nations security council is the basis for the multinational offensive against Iraq. Moderate Arab support is the basis for defending Saudi Arabia. That is why British forces are being asked to risk their lives in this distant conflict. That is why their cause is just.

REGIONAL PEACE IN AFRICA

The concept of regional peacekeeping is back in fashion. As Arab states mobilize with varying degrees of reluctance for peace in the Gulf, a West African multinational force is being prepared for intervention in Liberia. Until recently the cold war cast its shadow not just on the superpowers but on many troubled regions of the world, frustrating the possibilities of regional security. Many groups of states formed in the third world after the birth of the United Nations in the optimism of decolonisation fell short of their founders' aims because of the paralysing tensions between superpower interests.

In Africa, the casualties are many. In black Africa as a whole (the Organisation of African Unity), in West Africa (Ecowas) or in the "front-line states" bordering South Africa, lie the wreckage of hopeful schemes of regional co-operation. Superpower rivalry was by no means the only cause of disappointment: ordinary competition between states, lack of economic power to match grand ambitions and simple disagreements all played their part.

Now there is a different and more hopeful trend. A peacekeeping force composed of Ghana, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Gambia and Guinea, organised by the Ecowas countries of West Africa, is trickling towards Liberia. The interventions in the Gulf and in Liberia demonstrate the truth that if events compel outside involvement, action is best taken by the most closely-involved neighbouring powers. In any outside intervention, fine judgment is needed to avoid generating an equal and opposite reaction that renders an attempt at pacification useless.

The material and resources to make that judgment are aiways more likely to be found

close at hand. But no intervention will work unless enough force majeure is deployed to dominate. In the Gulf, American leadership and potential firepower has been necessary to galvanise other Arab governments to do what they might not have done had President Bush not jerked them into action. The Ecowas force heading for Liberia lacks an "America". A rebel fighter quoted yesterday listened to the sound of American military helicopters airlifting embassy staff from Monrovia and remarked: "We don't want to mess with them," Now the Americans are going.

The risk of local intervention is that each intervening state will have its own reasons for involvement. Already in West Africa, Nigeria is accused by the Liberian rebels of wanting to prop up the beleaguered Doe government. Others have financial interests and tribal loyalties to consider. Certainly the odds are stacked heavily against the Ecowas force achieving any sort of lasting peace in Liberia. The contingents are assembling slowly and may not arrive before one or other rebel group takes control. Whether the bills can be paid is unclear. Famine and epidemic are imminent in Liberia and the incoming soldiers of the multinational force may end up as aid workers, without being able to enforce the holding of

That should not diminish the significance of what is happening. The Ecowas governments hav drawn the right conclusion on how best to police a breakdown in law and order in their region. If the Liberian fire is to be doused, these governments must call on enough power to assert their authority. They should also be an example to their continent on how best to cope with the unfinished business of decolonisation.

ARTS AND THE CELTS

The city of Edinburgh opened its annual festival yesterday, easing into its well rehearsed role as the capital of culture in the north. However enviously Glaswegians may attempt to match Edinburgh's international reputation -Glasgow is Europe's "city of culture" in 1990 - Edinburgh's position as a cosmopolitan centre of the arts looks unassailable.

In searching for a distinct artistic niche Glaswegians should perhaps look less at Edinburgh and more at Cwm Rhymney in southeast Wales. There, in a park built on a disused coal tip, the Welsh National Eisteddfod drew to its passionate conclusion at the weekend. The nation of poets and preachers, of rugby, religion and rain was dispersed, refreshed and reassured for 12 more months.

Drawing parallels between the two great regional summer festivals would be like comparing Edinburgh rock and Caerphilly cheese. Edinburgh has won international status by opening its doors to the world. The eisteddfod is largely an amateur or semiprofessional competition which celebrates one nation's cultural heritage. An Englishman visiting the field at Cwm Rhymney would have seen little that was not foreign. Alcohol-free and alive with rural gossip, the eisteddfod tempts the same people every year — not least with the prospect of seeing old friends again.

This introspection is both a weakness and a strength. Some eisteddfod competitions are artistically incestuous and the druidical ceremonies of crowning the bard are ludicrously pretentious. More to the point, the quality of performance is patchy. Both the prose and drama awards were withheld last week because entries failed to reach the required standard.

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This was the fourth occasion in seven years on which the drama prize was not awarded.

Yet the music of Welsh solo voices and choirs and the glory of its cynghannedd and penillion, unique Welsh forms of poetry and music, make the eisteddfod a moving celebration of Britain's diverse cultural history. This year was one of the most forward-looking in recent years, the Valleys location itself drawing attention to the changing nature of Welsh industry. The poets who won the prestigious crown and chair were both young men who wrote about the future, not the past, for too long an obsession of introverted Welshmen.

The post-war decision to make "the National" monolingual, though deeply divisive at the time, was right. While it may have deterred some non-Welsh speaking artists, it encouraged others to learn the language (if only for the purposes of one song) and focused attention on the central role of Welsh in the culture of the principality. Only one in five people in Wales speak Welsh. The eisteddfod helps to consolidate what remains of a rich heritage, fortifying the base from which rearguard actions can be fought, more converts sought. A revival of interest in learning Welsh always follows the eisteddfod, especially when

it is held in non-Welsh speaking areas. Glasgow should develop its place in Scottish cultural identity by developing its Mayfest for the home-grown arts of Scotland. It need not be mainly in Gaelic: there are only some 80,000 Gaelic speakers and Scots English, the language of Burns, is integral to Scots literary culture. But here is an opportunity for a native festival of the arts, to counterbalance Edinburgh's cosmopolitan extravaganza.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Sir, Your leader ("BR off the rails", August 1) rightly points out the difference in approach between this country and the rest of Europe towards rail investment and the damage done to BR by continuous cost-cutting. But the rest of Europe does not just fund railways because they have a "saintly political status". Other governments recognise, as ours appears not to, that railways have wider benefits, notably as part of strategies to solve congestion and

environmental problems. By contrast, the objectives set by the Government for Network SouthEast - to break even in three years and make an 8 per cent return in six - will necessitate fares rises and various measures affecting service quality.

The result will be to drive

people and goods off the railways and on to already overcrowded roads. This runs directly counter to Government commitments to stabilise the production of gases contributing to global warming; it also adds to the congestion costs

being borne by business. A different approach is needed. More innovative funding ideas should be tried - BR could, for

Delays in the air

From Mr R. W. Tookey Sir, An interesting contrast yes-terday (August 1): 91 column-inches, including a picture and the main leader, devoted to the CTCC (Central Transport Consultative Committee) annual report on British Rail's performance; under two column-inches, with no com-ment, devoted to the Civil Aviation Authority's report that in the year to March, only 62 per cent of

Curriculum reform From Dr Peter Jones

Sir, Everyone who is concerned about education will be relieved to see the intelligent and timely steps that Mr MacGregor is taking to reform Mr Baker's reckless National Curriculum enactments (report, August 1). These, as everyone except Mr Baker has aiways known, are undeliverable and hostile to the two great Tory principles of freedom and choice. Mr MacGregor could do worse than follow the Prime Minister's instincts and concentrate on delivering first and foremost literacy and numeracy, and second a good grasp of science/cdt (craft,

foreign language. Let the rest, duly modified, follow at a later date. What with teacher shortages, general financial stringency and all other reforms of education in the air, Mr MacGregor stands to deliver nothing without a clear sense of priorities.

design and technology) and a

PETER JONES, (Spokesman, Co-Ordinating Committee for Classics). Newcastle University, Department of Classics, Newcastle upon Tyne NEI 7RU.

From Mr David Little Sir. Are Mr MacGregor's scriptwriters dangerously stupid or calculatedly setting up one more

Choosing a bishop

From Mr James Fairlie Sir, Archdeacon Austin writes (August 1) that it is "imperative than an Anglo-Catholic be appointed to the diocese of London". Why not, indeed, if (though only if) that is the churchmanship of whomever the members of the Crown Appointments Commission are led to recommend?

But should not the commission's prime consideration be the diocese of London itself, its complexities, its needs and its challenges? The quality of leader-ship of the episcopate does not depend on an artificial balancing of alleged churchmanship. We have heard far too much of

that already. The London appoint-

ment is too important to be influenced by such considerations. Yours faithfully, JAMES FAIRLIE (member, General Synod, 1980-90), 64 Winterborne Road, Abingdon, Oxfordshire. August 1.

Saving the panda

From Mr Guy Mountfort Sir, While it is obviously regre table that the World Wide Fund for Nature project to save the panda may fail (report and leading article, July 30), the blame for this must surely lie with the Chinese Government for failing to carry out its part of the bargain. Your environment correspondent is correct in referring to the panda as "a large cuddly animal", but it is incorrect to suggest that the WWF has concentrated on saving such animals because of their popular appeal.

The great majority of the 6,000 projects completed have concentrated on sustaining biological diversity, by protecting habitats such as tropical forests, wetlands, savannah and coral reefs. By doing so, a number of gravely endangered species such as the zigar, the Asiatic lion, the orangutan and the Arabian oryx have been saved from extinction. A large part of the funds also goes to the creation of national parks and wildlife reserves, and to education, without which conservation cannot suc-

The WWF has obtained a number of vitally important international agreements such as Cites (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species) and the Ramsar convention to save

instance, be invited to "buy back" part of its subsidy in return for defined improvements in service quality. The principle established

with grants for private rail sidings, where funding is given to remove lorries from the roads, could be extended to justify investment in other railway operations. Rail investment criteria could be made more comparable with those used for roads.

To these ideas, which are all ways of recognising the wider benefits from rail investment without having open-ended public subsidy, privatisation is almost irrelevant. Whether railways are owned privately or by the state, there will continue to be a strong case for some public funding. And it is worth noting that no other developed country is really considering full privatisation of its

railways.
Our railways should not necessarily be given a "saintly" status. But it would be nice if they were treated less like Cinderella. Yours faithfully STEPHEN JOSEPH

(Executive Director), Transport 2000. Walkden House, 10 Melton Street, NW1.

flights from Britain's six busiest airports left, not on time, but within 15 minutes of their scheduled time, and that the average delay on 664,000 flights was 25

At, say, 150 per flight, that's a mere 100 million passengers affected in one year.

Yours faithfully, R. W. TOOKEY, Corner Cottage. Broad Oak, Nr Heathfield, East Sussex.

educational "fad" to harm British children? The Education Reform Act produced a National Curricu-

lum (which most schools were basically teaching anyway), then tried to cram too many subjects into it This phenomenon, recognised as "curriculum overload", pro-duces the need for something to give to make way for, e.g., a second modern language. The

"soft" targets for this concession have been made art, music and PE. Anyone with knowledge will appreciate that physical education is much more than "getting fit" or "playing sport". I did not train for three years and work for 27 in the profession to be just cast aside for

an ill-thought-through "conve-

The fallacy that if children have reached a sufficiently high level by 14 (e.g., in gymnastics) they can give up a subject, makes no allowances for the broader, education for an enhanced, healthy lifestyle. It should be remembered that Britain has the highest incidence of coronary heart disease. and the narrowing of the coronary

arteries often starts in childhood.

Yours sincerely DAVID LITTLE, 20 Berkeley Gardens, N21. August 2.

Frogmore House From Miss Olwen Hedley

Sir, Frogmore House (photograph and report, August 2) was Queen Charlotte's paradis terrestre, where she engaged in her botanical studies and the collecting of books in English, French, German and Italian, interests in which "le cher Roi" generously helped her.

She did not use it as a retreat while he "endured his periodic bouts of madness". His home always remained hers - except at the last, when, unable to complete the journey back to him at Windsor Castle after a visit of duty to London in the spring of 1818, she was dying in prolonged agony at Kew Palace: even then, as she confided to her physician, Sir Henry Halford, she longed above all else to remove to Windsor before... before... She left the sentence unfinished. On November 17, 1818 she died at Kew Palace.

I am, Sir, yours faithfully, OLWEN HEDLEY, 15 Denny Crescent, SE11.

endangered wetlands. These achievements should be taken in

account before criticizing the pos-

sible failure of the panda project.

Yours sincerely. GUY MOUNTFORT. 8 Park Manor. St Aldhelms Road. Poole, Dorset.

From the Director of the World Wide Fund for Nature

Sir, Your leading article on July 30, criticising WWF for not publishing its project management report, overlooked an important point. We were determined that Dr Phillipson should obtain frank and honest opinions from our own staff, consultants, and governments receiving WWF funds. The only way to ensure this was to guarantee that the full Phillipson report would only be used internally.

There is nothing extraordinary about this - industrial companies who bring in management consultants to assess their effectiveness frequently give the findings only limited internal circulation. It was always our intention to publish a shortened summary.

Blame for failure to ensure the survival of the giant panda and the elephant has been laid at WWF's door in the media coverage follow-

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number (071) 782 5046.

From the Acting Commissioner of about the unit's activity was fallended to help prevent con-

August 10, "A cracked explosion", gives a misleading impression of the police reaction to the phenomenon of "crack" in particular and

identically translated to this country, assessed that it would be irresponsible to ignore the timely

seize crack and make arrests. This, with the help of publicity

Crisis in the Gulf From Mr Tony Marlow, MP for Northampton North

Sir, Surely the time has come for Parliament to be recalled to debate what British interest in the Gulf it is for which our servicemen are to be asked to put their lives at risk? Is it to sustain the special relation-ship with the US — which is undoubtedly important? Is it to guarantee long-term supplies of energy to both Germany and Italy - countries who, unlike us, have no reserves of their own, and whose servicemen, unlike ours, are not putting their lives at risk; or is it to prove that military-backed expansion cannot succeed? If such be the case, as Israel's invasion of Lebanon had less justification and resulted in massive bloodshed, when is the international community going to

mount military and economic sanctions against that country? In the meantime, many Arab people, if not their regimes, will believe - with justification - that moral apartheid is once more at

Yours faithfully. TONY MARLOW, House of Commons, SW1. August 11.

Wrong kind of halo for British Rail From Mr Stephen Joseph Police reaction to 'crack' explosion From the Acting Commissioner of about the unit's activity the

intended to help prevent con-

ditions found in America occur-

ring in this country. Readers will

forgive me, I hope, if I claim that

the objective has very largely been

achieved. Some relocation of ef-

fort to other priorities is now

justifiable. However, in London,

where crack exists our commit-

ment to eradication and preven-

ing misjudgement, represents success and your readers should applaud the prescience of police and HM Customs Officers.

Finally, your readers should

know that police officers aware of

the drugs menace generally do not react as your leader suggests. They

judge performance on prevailing

street prices, purity levels and, sadly, statistics of drug-related

Acting Commissioner of Police of

Redeployment, far from reveal-

tion remains.

Sir, The leader in The Times of

the illegal use of drugs in general. Some two years ago we received advice from the United States about crack, Briefly described, it was "Get ahead of it now before you have a problem - we didn't and we have lost the war". Senior police officers visited the US and found much evidence suggesting the defeat and, whilst recognising that conditions there cannot be

warning. This resulted in the formation of the "Task Force" (and I apologise for the nomenclature) which was designed to gather intelligence, to educate police officers in the signs of "crack" use, to disrupt criminal organisations frustrating the establishment of a crack market and, when found, to

Broadway, SW1. August 10.

Yours faithfully

the Metropolis,

JOHN DELLOW,

New Scotland Yard,

From Mr Tony Smythe Sir. I was saddened to read your leader (August 10) urging our European neighbours to join the potentially disastrous adventure being undertaken by the USA and the UK in the Middle East. What

> there in mutual hostility to what will be seen as Western imperi-Weapons of mass destruction are no longer restricted to the favoured few. We have adopted the delusion that they will never be used. If your recommendations

were adopted, the chance is that

is the sense of flexing Nato and

European muscle in the Arab

world so as to unite public opinion

they will be, and very soon. The slaughter of ordinary people in the Middle East and the devastation of the area for years to come is not the sort of price that I am prepared to pay to preserve the alleged self-interest of this country, some feudal dictatorships, and the hope for the destruction of a wicked dictator whose credibility is being enhanced by the actions of the Atlantic Alliance.

Yours faithfully, TONY SMYTHE (Director), Medical Campaign Against Nuclear Weapons. 601 Holloway Road, N19. August 10.

Expertise at the top From Rear Admiral J. A. Bell

Sir, The letters from Mr Yates and Mr Buxton (August 7) must indeed raise a wry smile amongst servicemen who have suffered n that n bit known as "abatement of pension".

This gambit runs as follows: service personnel retire, often, because of conditions of service, at quite an early age. They receive a pension which they have earned and paid for as part of those conditions. If they take a post in industry or commerce (in my case with the BBC) they are paid a fair reward which has nothing to do with their pension.

Should they, however, at a later stage be asked to take up an appointment within or sponsored by a government department, an edict says that their salary plus their pension cannot be more than the rate in the post in which they are employed, or their rate on leaving the service, uprated for inflation.

This of course becomes even worse when the rate on leaving the service was held down by dictat, as was the case at the end of the 1970s. So they either lose part of their pension (which they have earned) or of their salary (which they are earning).

As a victim of this gambit when with the Police Complaints Authority I, and other service colleagues, had lengthy letters from the Treasury saying what the policy was: but no one ever explained why. Yours faithfully, J. A. BELL

Farthingdown House, Holywell Lake, Wellington, Somerset.

ing publication of the Phillipson report summary. It is far too simplistic to suggest that any one environmental group, or indeed any one nation, can save a major species threatened with extinction. WWFs role is to act as a catalyst, to bring together governments, aid agencies and environ-mentalists to work in a united way to overcome tragic threats to species like these.

There are real problems in saving the giant panda unless the Chinese government puts more money and resources into the project. As far as the African elephant is concerned, WWF played a leading role in helping to bring about a ban on the ivory trade at the Cites convention last October. Subsequently we have helped to enforce this, for instance by helping to persuade Taiwan. not a member of Cites, to ban

ivory imports. In the last 12 months, WWF has also spent over £1.5 million on elephant conservation projects in Africa. We have certainly had our failures, but no other environmental group is providing as much practical help to safeguard Loxodonta africana.

Yours faithfully. GEORGE MEDLEY, Director, World Wide Fund for Nature (United Kingdom), Panda House, Weyside Park, Catteshall Lane, Godalming, Surrey.

West Indies meetings

From Mr Uiric O. D. Trotz Sir. In the article "Cariobean: the old order changeth" (August 2), there was a distinct inference that the West Indian Commission out of Trinidad and Tobago during the recent crisis.

The West Indian Commission had in fact held all but one of the scheduled meetings from July 25 to July 28. The meeting scheduled for the morning of July 29 was postponed for obvious reasons. Further. Commission members were booked to leave Trinidad and Tobago on the evening of the 28th and the morning of the 29th.

More importantly, however, having ascertained the gravity of the crisis the Commission, on the morning of the 28th, issued a statement through its Chairman, Sir Shridath Ramphal. This was carried live on the only radio station operative at that time. The statement expressed the Commission's concern over the events taking place in Trinidad and Tobago, expressed the hope for an early return to constitutionalism in the twin-island republic and called for an internal solution to

Yours faithfully, ULRIC O. D. TROTZ (Member. West Indian Commission). c/o Guyana High Commission. 3 Palace Court. Bayswater Road, W2.

Stationary parking

From Mr D. H. Worskett Sir. Your report (August 7) on the new London Underground map prompts me to draw to your attention one continuing major omis-sion. Unlike comparable maps of metro systems in some major continental cities - Cologne is a good example - the LT map fails to tell motorists which Tube stations provide proper and secure car-parking facilities. Yours faithfully.

D. H. WORSKETT (Director, Public Affairs), RAC Motoring Services, RAC House, MI Cross, Brent Terrace, NW2. August 8.

Walking aid

From Sir Francis Avery Jones Sir. A daily purposeful brisk country walk is a real health

bonus, particularly for those who have retired and now wish to contain their petrol bills. May I draw attention to the value of the chest-high ash walking stick with a V-top for the thumb - the "thumb stick". Its special merit is the way it

brings the shoulder muscles into play, providing a backward springy push every fourth step. maintaining momentum. Furthermore, it adds considerable stability over uneven ground. By putting both hands on top. as a shepherd may do on his crook, one can pause, enjoy the scenery, . shifting some weight off the feet.

Have your readers other hints to pass on? Yours faithfully. FRANCIS AVERY JONES. Mill House, Nutbourne. Pulborough, West Sussex.

SOCIAL NEWS

Marriages

Major Sir John Pelly, BT and Mrs A.B.A. Cazenove The remarriage took place on

Friday, August 3, between Major Sir John Pelly, BT., and Mrs.
Barabara Cazenove, followed by a service of blessing in Preshaw Chapel, on Saturday, August 11.

Mr R.J.H. Palmer and Miss L.M. Barker

The marriage took place on Saturday at Chelsea Old Church of Mr Robert John Hudson Palmer, son of Sir John and Lady Palmer, of Gayton, Northamptonshire, to Miss Lucinda Margaret Barker, daughter of Mr Michael Barker, of London, SW10, and of Mrs Bryan Huffner, of London, SW7. Prebendary C.E. Leighton Thomson

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by May Lyttelton, Alice De Pree, Chloe Hinton, Augusta McGaw, Thomas Lyt-telton, Benjamin Capjon, Doug-las Byatt and Benjamin Marthews. Mr Simon Woods

was best man.

A reception was held at
Crosby Hall and the honeymoon will be spent in Kenya. Mr K.D. Hall and Miss A. Hobson

The marriage took place on Saturday, August 11, at St Peter and St Paul, Cosgrove, of Mr Kevin Davidson Hall, son of Mrs K.E. Hall, and the late David Hall, MB, ChB, of Cosgrove, Northamptonshire, and Miss Anneliese Hobson, eldest daughter of Mr P. Hobson, and Mrs J. Hobson, of Highworth,

Wiltshire. The Service was conducted by the Rev Dr E.H.

Lurkings. Afterwards, a reception was held at the Bedford Arms Hotel, Woburn, and the honeymoon is

being spent abroad, Mr O.G.W. Smith and Miss P.M.E. Crawley

The marriage took place on Saturday, August 11, at St Mary the Virgin's Church, Culworth, of Mr Oliver Smith, younger son of the late Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Smith, of Oxton Hall, Tadcas-ter, Yorkshire, and Miss Pris-cilla Crawley, elder daughter of the Reverend and Mrs Simon Crawley, of the Rectory, Cul-worth, Northamptonshire. The Bishop of Bolton officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Fiona Bromet, Nancy Cadogan, Charlotte and Alice Lycett-Green, Iona Saunders, Venetia Mitthell, Emma Matter Maude Spith Pagin Metters, Maude Smith, Benja-min Stevenson, Patrick Scott, Edward Mansel Lewis and Fynn Vergos, Mr William Colbatch

Clark was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent

Mr A.J. Sparrow and Miss A.J. Graham

A service of blessing took place at St Mary's, Battersea, on Tuesday August 7, following the marriage of James, son of the late George and of Mrs Sparrow, and Amanda, daughter of Mr John Graham, and Mrs Thomas Baring.

The Royal **Commission for** the Exhibition

of 1851

Mr P.M. Bateman-Champain and Miss A.J. Dooley The engagement is announced between Peter Mauris, youngest son of the Rev Nicholas and

min Bateman-Champain, of Northaw with Cuffley, Hert-fordshire, and Alison Jane, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs.
Terence Dooley, of Esher,

Mr M.T.R. Betley and Miss J.E. Currey

• Forthcoming

-marriages

The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mr and Mrs T.J. Betley, of St Peter Port, Guernsey, and Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs C.C. Currey, of Lockers Hall, Billericay. Mr T.A.R. Delay and Miss V.P. Mills

The engagement is announced

between Thomas, son of Mr and Mrs Francis Delay, of Putney, London, and Valerie, daughter of Mrs Barbara Mills, of Paphos Cyprus, and the late Mr Ralph Mills, of Dorcester upon

Mr G.M. Huston and Miss B.S. Broom

The engagement is announced between Gareth, son of Mr and Mrs R.R. Huston, of Christ-church, New Zealand, and Brid-get, daughter of Mr and Mrs G.B. Broom, of Christchurch, New Zealand.

Mr J.B. Rowden

and Miss P.A. Bowley The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of the Tate Mr B.H. Rowden and of Mrs D.P. Rowden, of Havant, Hampshire, and Penny, daughter of Major R.K.L. Bowley and the late Mrs A.H. Bowley, and stepdaughter of Mrs J.D. Bowley, of Haslemere, Surrey.

Mr H. de Saint Germain
and Miss F.L Watson

The engagement is announced between Hugues, eldest son of Comte and Comtesse Jacques-Guy de Saint Germain, of Meudon, France, and Françoise Isabel, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Trevor Watson, of Kensington, London.

Memorial service

Mrs L.N. Maclean Bristol A service of thanksgiving for the life of Lillias Nina Maclean Bristol was held at the Parish Church, Isle of Coll, Argyli, on Thursday, August 9, 1990. It was conducted by the Rev Andrew Greaves, BD, Chaplain to the Project Truet Amorio to the Project Trust Among

Major and the Hon Mrs
Maclean-Bristol (son and
daughter-in-Law), Charles and
Lauchlan Neil Maclean-Bristol Erskine (representing Mr and Mrs Paul Bristol, Misses Pollyanna, Sophy and Georgiana Bristol).

Church news

Rt Rev James Roxburgh, Bishop of Barking, diocese Chelmsford: to be Assistant Bishop in the Diocese of

superconductors, at Bristol.

Leyland, Rolls-Royce and

Bristol University, dev-

ceramics: S C J Parker, British Aerospace and Cranfield In-stitute of Technology, holo-

graphic techniques for transonic

airflows; R F Swain, Sifam Ltd and Heriot-Watt University,

development of manufacturing technology in fibre optics.

Industrial design studentships: J M W Glen, Leeds University,

Imperial College and Royal
College of Art; W J Grundy,
Imperial College and Royal
College of Art.

ndustrial tellowships:

Liverpool Rev Mrs Sheana Barby, Non-Stipendiary Minister, diocese Derby: to be also Director of Ordinands for women candidates, same diocese,

Rev Hugh R Broad: to be Rector. The Whatborough Parishes, diocese Leicester. Rev James W Davies, Chaplain, Bethany School, Goudhurst, diocese Canterbury: to be Priest-in-Charge, St Luke, Parkstone, diocese Salisbury.

OBITUARIES

SIR HERBERT MARCHANT

Sir Herbert Stanley Marchant, KCMG, former Ambassador to Cuba and Tunisia and sometime Associate Director of the Institute of Race Relations, died aged 84 on August 8. He was born on May 18, 1906.

AS AMBASSADOR in Cuba between August 1960 and July 1963 Herbert Marchant lived through the tense hours of October 1962 when the Soviet emplacement of missiles on the island was challenged by President Kennedy and the world felt itself on the brink of a nuclear confrontation. When the British newspapers telephoned him in Havana as Kennedy demanded the withdrawal of the missiles to find out how it felt to be at the epicentre of that crisis Marchant played it cool, remarking: "Everything is perfectly quiet here."

Perhaps because he experienced the island as ambassador during such dramatic times Cuba was to remain a subject of keen interest to Marchant. He followed the activities of Dr Fidel Castro, analysing the subsequent ups and downs in the dictator's fortunes for many years and warned the West not to underestimate his ability to survive in adversity. Though naturally critical of Castro and of his regime's poor economic performance, Marchant evidently felt the fascination of



sador. He acknowledged Castro's "sincerity" and judged his communism to be "more maverick than Marxist", observing that there was "al-ways a romantic, Walter Mitty streak in his complex, colourful personality."

Knowing Cuba soon after Castro seized power. Marchant was among the first to perceive how the early the man's personality from his adventurism of the regime standing aid but neither, he contacts with him as ambasturned later to an extreme noted, could the Russians ever

economic and political dependence on the Soviet Union. As Cuba, at the Russians' bidding, intervened in the mid 1970s in Angola on the communist side in the civil war, Marchant underlined how Castro and the USSR of the expanionist Brezhnev era each served the other. Cuba could not have supplied the weapons without Moscow's long-

before the second world war as an assistant master at Harrow School. Working at the For-eign Office from 1940-45, he joined the foreign service immediately after hostilities and by 1950 was information counsellor in the Paris em-bassy. He then had three spells as consul-general, first in Zagreb, then Düsseldorf and finally in San Francisco before going to Havana as ambas-

sador. He was made KCMG

in the 1963 New Year's hon-

have proved so effective on

African soil as Cuba's

predominantly dark-skinned

Marchant came to diplo-

macy after more than 10 years

armed forces.

ours list. Retiring in 1966 following his three years as ambassador in Tunis. Marchant joined the Institute of Race Relations as associate director. This was a time when the London-based organisation was going through a period of intense expansion and eager to learn from other countries with a good experience and practice relations between citizens of diverse ethnic and racial backgrounds. Marchant brought with him knowledge of Cuban success in that field. His diplomatic skills proved also useful in stabilising things at the institute. He left in 1968 and then served for four years as the UK representative on the United Nations committee for the elimination of

already under his belt - Stars of the Opera, Voices of the Opera and John Gay and the Ballad Opera. At first be oined The Stage newspaper. but in 1955 was lured into Philip Dosse's magazine em-pire Hansom Books and was to prove the cornerstone of that group's success in the 1960s and early 1970s as a 1955 and used its pages to champion the precursors of

Born in York, where his

parents ran an artists' material and picture-framing business

medieval lanes, his own

at Leeds University before

Granville Barker arrived at

the start of the 1950s with three slender published books

coming to London.

BARKER Frank Granville Barker, writer In 1962 he went on to and music critic, died suddenly transform Music and Mufrom a heart attack aged 67 on sicians in the eight subsequent August 4. He was born on June years that he edited it. His most remarkable achievement, however, was the way VERSATILITY and the abil-ity to reproduce the fruits of lacklusure monthly, Books and Bookmen into an exciting his punctilious research in literary journal with a distinfluent and engaging prose guished rollicall of contribwere the fundamental traits in utors that was the envy of the writing and editing career better-funded magazines. Unof Frank Granville Barker. doubtedly Granville Barker's Such qualities were un-Yorkshire prudence helped doubtedly on display at their

FRANK GRANVILLE

best in his succinct, but comhim here. prehensive, layman's guide to music, called simply Music, published in 1982 By 1976 he had had enough of the monthly grind. He went freelance to write a book on Wagner's The Flying Dutchman and prepare his general book on music. He became a concert and review critic for in one of the city's picturesque The Guardian and the fluency of his writing ensured he was leanings were to prove not so much in demand to contribute much for the visual arts as for programme, LP and CD notes. music and the performing He had a gift of being able to disciplines. His education was write about music not in an interrupted by army service (1942-46) but with the war artistic vacuum but in terms of here and now which served over he read English lit-erature, music and philosophy him well as frequent guest critic on the London Evening

His forte was the perceptive His forte was the perceptive understanding with which he wrote of the human singing voice, particularly in the Italian repertoire of which he gained an encyclopaedic knowledge. This helped earn him the firendship of many singers including Dame Eva Turner, Tito Gobbi and Victoria de los Angeles.

In 1982 he took a year out to live in Peru and returned later to South America to perfect launching pad for up-and-his Spanish with a view to coming critical talent. First he eventual retirement in Spain. took over Plays and Players in However, the cultural attractions of London with which he had a love-hate relationship the New Wave like John meant he died in harness as Whiting. At the same time he the The Stage's opera critic, was an associate editor of the visiting Glyndebourne only 10 days back for his last review.

HECTOR BARRANTES

The following awards are announced for 1990: Hector Barrantes, Argentine champion polo player and step fother of the Duchess of York, Research fellowships: J C Anderson, Imperial College, synthesis of insect growth disruption compounds for pest died of cancer aged 51 on August 10.

disruption compounds for pest control, at Imperial College; M B H Breese, UKAE Harwell and Salford University, nuclear microprobe analysis of superconductor crystals, at Oxford University; J M Cook, Imperial College, sex allocation and genetic relatedness in ants, at La Trobe University, Victoria, Australia; G G Fox, Oxford University, studies of plant metabolism under stress, at Oxford: Miss E M McCabe, Oxford University, optical probing of semi-conductor devices, at Oxford: D W McComb, Cambridge University, investi-Hector Barrantes brought the popular press into the habit-ually-exclusive world of British polo first in 1974 when the wife of Barrantes' keenest rival on the polo field, then married to Major Ronald Ferguson, decided to leave him and start a new life with the Argentine. But the second occasion, 12 years later, proved even more headlinecatching. In the still lingering Cambridge University, investi-gations of organometallic cluster compounds, at Cambridge; P A aftermath of the Falklands declared between Buenos Midgley. Bristol University, microscopic study of the mag-netic flux lattice of High-Te Aires and London, it was announced that Prince Andrew was to marry the then Miss Sarah Ferguson, daughter of the polo playing major. The popular press fastened Industrial fellowships:

Miss K C Clapp, Electrolux Ltd
and Hatfield Polytechnic, electric motor technology; A G W
Davis, Brush Electrical Maimmediately on whether her Argentine stepfather would be chines, Loughborough and Notinvited to the wedding when ungham University, drive technology for electric motors; T the Duke of York had served John. Dowty Rotol and London University, manufacturing sys-tems for aircraft landing gear; D

often emphasized he had been

War, and with peace not at that time, though himself in the United States throughout the war, occupied with his polo interests. Barrantes was welcomed by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh into the extended royal family at

trained some of the world's troduced to polo ponies, like best polo ponies, many of many future South American them sold to this country as players as a groom. It was well as to the United States. Australia, Mexico and elsewhere. Secondly, on his ranch the large cattle raising and he regularly trained budding shipping interests in Argen-young British polo players. tina, that his career as a They stayed for up to six months on the ranch, learning stable management, polo came to this country. management (including how to run a team or a tournament) as well as tactics and

Hurlingham Polo Association. American property developer. At his peak in the 1970s planned a polo centre at Punta Barrantes was a high goal player and a star with a guayan resort on the Rio Plate handicap rated ten. With his estuary. close friend and fellow Argentine Eduardo Moore, Barrantes made up a famous team completed by Lord Vestey and his brother Mark.

Though polo players in this the Yorks' marriage in July
1986
For British polo Barrantes
For British polo Barrantes

Though polo players in this
country judged almost unanimously Barrantes, the charming sixfooter, as "the perfect had a different significance. At gentlemen", he had been born as a Royal Naval helicopter his El Pucara 1,000-acre in humble circumstances with pilot in the task force in that estancia near Tres Lomas in no other asset beyond early conflict. Barrantes, it was said, the province of Buenos Aires, experience of horse riding in 400 miles south of the Ar- the land of the pampas. He though after the resumption of with General Galtieri's forces gentine capital, he raised and was 15 before he was in-diplomatic relations.

thanks to the connexion with the Vestey family, owners of professional advanced rapidly. In 1967, aged 28, he first

racial discrimination.

After his second marriage, his first wife had died in a car how to improve their game. crash, Barrantes both played a Many went under scholar- lot of polo in the United States ships provided by the and, in conjunction with an del Este, the fashionable Uru-

He was diagnosed as suffering from lymph cancer last September and early this year underwent treatment in New York. The Duchess of York visited him there and only last month travelled the 8,000 miles to see her dying stepfather on his ranch. She was the first member of the British royal family to visit Argentine since the Falklands War

VILEM PRIBYL

Vilèm Pribyl, Czech tenor, who sang at the Edinburgh Festival between 1964 and 1978 and at Covent Garden between 1964 and 1971, has died at the age of 65. He was born on April 10, 1925.

new Records and Recording.

BECAUSE of the second world war, Vilém Pribyl could not train his obvious vocal talent and at first had to find work installing central heating and air-conditioning in family houses. Private singing lessons with Marie Jakouhkov led him to the amateur operatic group with which he made his stage debut in Nové Mesto nad Metují in October 1952 in the role of Lukas in The Kiss by Smetana. Subsequent appearances in The Bartered

34. His official debut was the Prince in Rusalka in February

In 1961 he began regular studies at the Janacek Academy. Nevertheless, before he graduated in 1966, he became known thanks to Lord Harewood, who invited him to the 1964 Edinburgh Festival. In the same year, Pribyl sang his first Florestan at Covent Garden, the beginning of his international career.

He performed at European festivals including Salzburg, Perugia, the Prague Spring, and Avignon. He sang also in the USA, Canada and Japan. He made several complete recordings of Czech operas. His last performance was The Bartered Bride in March 1984. Bride, Carmen, Rusalka and Four days later, he was struck Pagliacci led to an invitation by the first brain attack. Even from a local state opera. Pribyl after that, he endeavoured to accepted this but did not turn live life within his limited fully professional until he was possibilities.

Latest wills

Mrs Emma Helen Dibben, of Bedford£442,608. Mrs Eleanor Annie Louise Dyer. of Hambrook, Bristol £383,091. Mrs Christina May Eggleston, of London SW19...... £434,602.

nad even volunteered to light

Mr William Oliver Heffernan, of London W3 £457,798. Mrs Doris Maude Lubbock, of London SW2£427,721, Mr Richard Thomas Partridge, Fletching, East x £314,516.

Irene Gertrude Lavinia Taylor, of Kingswinford, West Midlands.....£322,880. Mr Raigh Edward Watson,

of Sprotborough, South York-shire.......£342,866. Mr Arthur Stanley Wells, of Sunninghill, Berkshire£834,580. Mr Georgie Halford Woollam,£608,998. Laleham, London

Appointments in the Forces GROUP CAPTAIN: The Rev R R
Brown - To MOD and appointed
Queen's Honorary Chaptain: R J
Stater - To HORAFSC R C Tong - To
MOD (AFD) Interworth.
wing COMMANDER: G S Lynn - To
MODER'S London: P W Ciles - To AI
Yamama Saudi Arabia: A G O Dee To Barisdale AFD USA: G L
Thurston - To RAF Lastbrock: X D
Rhodes - To RAF Mailton.
The Army
BRIGADIERS: G G Arnoid - To be

Royal Navy

REAR ADMIRAL: N Purvis - To be promoted Vice Admiral 7.1.91 and to be Chief of Fleet Support Jan 9. R F Cobbold - To be promoted Rear Admiral 19.2.91 and to be Assistant Chief of the Delence Staff Operational Requirements (Sea Systems). Feb 91: C C Morgan - To be promoted Rear Admiral 10.12.90 and to be Naval Secretary Dec 90: J W S Hart - Staff of FOSM 910.90.

SURGEON CAPTAIN: A Cralg - MOD London 8.90: J W Davies - INM Alversioke 78.90.

COMMANDER: J W Beatty - Staff of Alversion 7 6.50.

COMMANDER: J W Beatty - Staff of Captain SM2 24.8.90; R C Le Fluty MOD London 12 10 90.

SURGEON COMMANDER: N G Daws - Roote 29 1 91. T R Douglas-Riley - CTCRM Lympsione 18 6.91.

CHAPLANI: V Docterty - Staff of COMCLYDE 1.12 90. P A Donovan - Sultan 10.8.90; B R Madders - Staff of COMCLYDE 9.9.90.

Bould Air Expression Royal Air Force

AIR COMMODORE: JE Houghton -TO MOD: J H Spencer - To RAF PMC.

Michael Beavis, 61: M Jean Borotra, tennis player, 92: Sir John Bunting, civil servant, 72: Marquess Camden, 60: Dr Fidel Castro. President of Cuba, 63; Mr Roy Evans. trades unionist,

T I M Waugh - TO SHAPE, 138.90. CDLONELS: P J G COTP - TO DCEME 18.8.90: C A Marriort - TO be Comit WHAC Centre, 178.90; JP be Comit WHAC Centre, 178.90; JP Londist, 138.90. COLONELS: P G C P Druft RE - TO 20 Liaison HQ. 138.90; G R East REME - TO DCEME, 138.90; D N J Flynn Kings Own Border - TO MOD, 158.90; R L Mole RCT - TO be COS HQ 2 Ga RCT, 138.90; A P Waiter RE (SVY) - TO be Comd \$12 STRE, 138.90.

Birthdays today

Miss Sheila Armstrong, so-prano. 48; Air Chief Marshal Sir cricketer, 45; Mr C.A. Lyons, trades unionist, 61: Sir John Milne, former chairman, Blue Circle Industries, 66; Lord Oram, 77: Sir James Richards, mr Roy Evans. trades unionist, 59; Sir Geoffrey Hawkings, for-mer chairman. Stone-Platt In-dustries, 77; Miss Marie Helvin, model. 38; Mr Ben Hogan, architectural historian, 83; Lord

Bonfire party is abandoned

THE village bonfire society at Lingfield, Surrey, has called off its torchlight procession fixed for Saturday, November 10, after talks with the official receiver at Lingfield Park racecourse where the annual firework display is held.

Mr Bill Coombes, chairman of the society, said that although the racecourse authorities and those operating the receivership were most helpful and sympathetic, neither could commit themselves to give permission for the the

The bonfire event, which has raised £30,000 for charities since the early 1970s, usually attracts about 10,000 people. Leisure Investments. the owner of the course, went into receivership earlier this vear after its parent company.

Treats for Beatles enthusiasts at sales

A PREVIOUSLY unreleased MBE. The material is being

film of The Beatles at the height of their popularity playing at the Shea Stadium, New York in 1966 is expected to make between £3,000-£5,000 in London on August 22. The standard 8mm silent

colour film, taken close to the bandstand, also shows backstage glimpses of the concert, which was never officially filmed or recorded. It was one of the last live shows The Beatles played. The film is being sold with the tapes of six unedited interviews with the group by Chris Denning, the disc jockey and broadcaster who presented The Beatles Show on Radio Luxemburg and worked with them be-

sold with copyright. The Phillips sale is one of two traditional summer rock and pop auctions offering fragments of a dozen careers. The highlight is Michael Jackson's black leather stage outfit worn during his "Bad" tour last year, for which the estimate is £15,000-£18,000. The Beatles feature heavily among the guitars, programmes and other memorabilia at Sotheby's the day before. Other items include the Rolling Stones' first pay cheque, for £30, which they were given after an appearance at a jazz festival in Richmond, Surrey, in August 1963 (estimate £2,500-2,800) tween 1964-66. The group talk and material relating to Bob

the Courtwell Group, an-nounced debts of £80 million. of "Help" and receiving the John, Buddy Holly and others

Archaeology

Roman town discovery at junction of Devon roads

By Norman Hammond, archaeology correspondent

THE lost Roman town of was established just uphill Moridunum may finally have from the crossing point, and been located after two centu- the line of the road soon ries of scholarly wrangling. Devon archaeologists believe that a new site near Axminster can be identified with the Settlement named in third-· century documents.

The site lies where two of ways crossed, on the east bank of the River Axe. The Foss -Way, linking towns southwest From Lincoln through Bath to at Exeter as well as other local the Channel coast, cuts across the line of the east-west highway that joined Durnovaria (Dorchester) to Isca Dumnoniorium (Exeter). The Foss Way was laid out within a rounded off as traffic coming decade of the Roman conquest in AD43, and for many formed a frontier between pacified southeast England and the wilder areas of Wales

and the north. Christopher Henderson. director of the Exeter Museum Archaeology Field Unit which made the discovery, believes that the Foss Way was initially an unpaved track. A small fort

passed through it, creating a kink which betrays its earlier history. A curving section of ditch has been located, and the archaeologists believe that this was the northwest corner of the fort's defences. Pottery Roman Britain's major high- from a trial trench dates to the middle of the first century AD and, Mr Henderson says, it matches that from the fortress

military sites. Later, perhaps as early as the late Roman period, or in Saxon times, the sharp angle between the two roads became south and turning west sought a short cut, and Axminster years it was thought to have grew up on the new line, leaving the Roman settlement to wither away on the hillside to the south.

Mr Henderson says that the identification of Moridinium

makes sense: it is the only

community important enough

to be named on the two late

Roman sources known as the

Peutinger Table and the

Antonine Itineraries, and the road junction near Axminster is the most significant point on either road. The archaeologists say that

the discovery of pits, boundary ditches, timber buildings and evidence for pottery manufacture indicates that by the third century the small fort had grown into a town covering more than 22 acres and extending some 2,000ft (600m) along the line of the Isca-Durnovaria road. The surface of this road was

exposed last week in the Axe valley west of the site; it proved to be surprisingly wide, with some 50ft (15m) of stone metalling. The line of the road points directly up hill towards the putative Moridunum, but Mr Henderson says the sites of the intervening bridges across the Axe and the Yarty have been destroyed by centuries of erosion. The town site has been scheduled as an ancient monument, but the location is not being publicised because of the risk of

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: James Gillray, caricaturist, London, 1756; Adelaide, queen consort of William IV, 1792; Sir George Grove, engineer and editor of the music dictionary bearing his name, London, 1820; John Nicholson Ireland, composer, Bowdon, Cheshire, 1879; John Logie Baird, pioneer of television, the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-Uncuonary bearing his name, London, 1820; John Nicholson Ireland. composer. Bowdon, Cheshire. 1879: John Logie Baird, pioneer of television, Helensburgh, Strathelyde, 1888: Felix Wankel, engineer, Lahr, Germany. 1902; Makarios III. primate of the Orthodox Church of Cyorus. president of the Massenet. composer, Paris, 1910; Massenet. composer, Paris, 1912; MC Weith Composer, Paris, 1863; Eugène Delacroix, painter, Paris, 1863; Sir John Millais, Bt. president of the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-ingale, London, 1910; Ira David Mc Weith Composer, Paris, 1863; Sir John Millais, Bt. president of the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-ingale, London, 1910; Ira David Mc Weith Composer, Paris, 1863; Sir John Millais, Bt. president of the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-ingale, London, 1910; Ira David Mc Weith Composer, Paris, 1863; Sir John Millais, Bt. president of the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-ingale, London, 1910; Ira David Mc Weith Composer, Paris, 1863; Sir John Millais, Bt. president of the Royal Academy 1896, London, 1896; Florence Night-ingale, London, 1910; Ira David Mc Weith Mc

primate of the Orthodox Church Massenet, composer, Paris of Cyprus, president of the 1912; H G Wells, London 1946.

Nature notes

ing: they look bedraggled, and the fields are scattered with their long black flight-feathers. Most duck, are also moulting. with the drakes going temporarily into their plain "eclipse" plumage. Drake mallards lose their bottlegreen heads, just keeping a dull green line on the crown. Drake teal have silvery heads, instead of the green eye-stripe surrounded by chestnut of their normal plumage.

CARRION crows are moult-

Some little grebes have young on the water with them. The adults dive for food and the young wait for them to come up again; then they set ing plumage; the diminutive turned crimson. young are streaky-brown with



an orange beak. The dry weather is turning the white varrow heads brown; on great hairy willow-herb there are many red and brown leaves on the stalks although the pink flowers are still opening. One of the freshestlooking plants is tansy, with its flowers like yellow buttons. up a shrill cheeping until the First blackberries are ripe; parents swims across with the there is also shining black fruit molluses or dragon-fly larvae. on the elder bushes, and on The adults still have the bright many hawthorns the abunbronze cheeks of their breed- dant berries have already

plays one of the great piobaireachdan, by the Macthe MacLeods.

Gimmons or connected with The recital was introduced by Alasdair Milne, who described the event as unique in that it featured the world's best pipers; nearly all the tunes played were composed by MacGrimmons, hereditary pipers to MacLeod from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century; and that the recital

land bagpipe.

Although a trophy, the Sil-

ver Chanter, which is named

chanter presented to the first

in about 1500, is essentially a

recital. The Gaelic word,

cuirm-chivil, a feast of music,

describes it well. Each piper

Piping Highland tradition thrives at Dunvegan music event

By Angus Nichol

SEVEN pipers took part in the hall of Dunvegan, "anns an recent 24th annual MacGim- talla am bu ghnàth le MacLeoid" (in the hall where mon memorial recital at Dunvegan Castle. Originated Macleod was accustomed to by Dame Flora MacLeod of be). Here many of the MacLeod in 1967, this event MacGimmon tunes were playhas come to be regarded as the ed for the first time. greatest celebration of the This year, the Silver Chanclassical music of the High-

ter was presented by John MacLeod of MacLeod, 29th Chief, to Colin MacLellan, who played the only tune in the programme not composed after the legendary silver by a MacGimmon. This was of the MacGimmons by a fairy the Lament for MacLeod of Colbeck, composed by John Mackay, father of Angus MacKay, piper to Queen Victoria. Last year's winner of the

Silver Chanter, Roderick MacLeod, played the Lament for Donald Duaghail MacKay, by Padruig Mor MacGim-mon. Donald Duaghail, Chief of the MacKays and first Lord Reay, gave protection to Don- 1746 by his brother Malcolm, ald Mor MacGimmon after he was played by William Living-burned a village in Kintail stone from Ontario. where the murderer of his brother, Padruig Caogach, was

tune. A Flame of Wrath for Padruig Chaogaich, which evokes the screams of those burning. This tune was played at the recital by William MacCallum. Another of Donald Mor's tunes, The Mac-Leods' Salute, dating from 1603, was played by Murray Henderson.

Only one piper, lain Mac-Fadyon, has played at all the Silver Chanter recitals. This year he played the King's Taxes, a tune of evident protest by an unidentified MacGimmon. The Lament for Mary MacLeod, the poetess, who died aged, it is said, over 100, sometime after 1705, was played by Michael Cusack, from the United States. Pethaps the greatest of the MacGimmon nines, the Lament for Donald Ban MacGimmon, composed in

After the feast of music, the pipers and the andience, chief, hiding. This act of vengeance clansmen and visitors from inspired Donald Mor to com- many countries, were cuter-DJM was held in what was the great pose the unusual and angry tained to a buffer supper.

And the second s

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE MATTER OF OVER.
SEAS BUSINESS ASSOCIATES
LTD
AND IN THE MATTER OF THE
INSOLVENCY RILES 1996
IN SCOTCHARCY RILES 1996
IN SCOTCHARCY RILES 1996
IN SCOTCHARCY RULES 1996 notice
Is hereby given that I, Kevin Paul
Berry F.C. a Licensed Insolvency Practitioner of Meyers
Leonard Curts & Co. SO Easlbours? Terrace, London W2 SLF.
was appointed Liquidator of the
above Company by the members
and creditions on 3rd August
1990.
Dated this 3rd day of
August 1990
Rev in Paul Barry, F.C.A. Liquidaior, Leonard Curtis & Co., Chaeterred Actounlains, PO Box 583,
30 Eastbourne Terrace, London
W2 6LF.

BY THE MATTER OF FARYALL

IN THE MATTER OF FAIRVALL
LEISLIRE LIMITED
TRADING NAME: FAIRVALE
WITE & BAS SUPPLIES
NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN Pursuant to Section 98 of the insolventy Act 1986 that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above named Company will be held on 11th September 1990 at 4 Charterhouse Square. London ECIM GEN at 12.00 noon, for the purposes mentioned in Section 99 et and of the said Act.

et seu of the said Act.
NOTICE S FURTHER CIVEN
that Terence John Rober. FIPA.

of 4 Charierhouse Souste.
London ECIM 6En is appointed
to set as the qualified insolvency
Practitioner pursuant to Section
98 (2)(a) of the said Act who will
formish Creditars with such information as they may require.
Daird this 27th day of July 1990
By Order of the Board
R. Ashwell. Director
IN THE MATTER OF THE
INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
AND IN THE MATTER OF SUFFOLK MILL CRAFT LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN Pursuanty Act 1986 that a Meeting
the Creditors of the above named
Company will be held at 4
Charterhouse Square. London
ECIM 6EN or 22nd August 1990
at 12:00 noon, for the purposes
mentioned in Section 99 et seq of
the said Act.
NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN
Hat James Taylor. FIPA of 4
ECIM 6ERS. Square. London
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ECIM 6ERS. Square.
London
That James Taylor. FIPA of 4
ECIM 6ERS. Square.

EN existing this sixtency Practitioner
pursuant to Section 98 (2) (a)
of the said Act who will further
Carditors with such information
as they may require.

Dated this 6th day
of August 1990
By Order of the Board
K. Gregory. Director
FR EXENTIFIED TRAD.

K. Gresory. Director

R. THE MATTER OF
TRACKTYPE LIMITED TRAD.

RIG SPECITION

IN SPECITION

AND THE MATTET TRAD.

RIG SPECITION

AND THE MATTETO

THE DISSIPPE HOUSE THE 4.106 of
the DISSIPPE HOUSE. SEA WESTET

ROOD. HOVE, East Suspect BROS

ILJ. was appointed Liquidalors of
the above company by the members and the creditors of 19 July

1990.

Notice is hereby given that the
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Company, which is being voltuniarily wound up, are required on
or before August 1990 to send

in the company of the send sur
ment follows. The perfections of
their debts or claims and the
fesciplione, full particulars of
their debts or claims and the
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BIRTHS

PRIVE W000 On August them cat. N.I.V.

Christopher Richard. Much loved son of Major and Mrs Neelle Pryce and brother of Cata. Private family funeral was held on August 10th. No nowers please. Rowers please.

TROMMHILL on Abgust 10m 1990 peacefully at Hamflon House Nursing Home. Buckingham. Arthur Henry Li Collectingham. Formerly of the late Edmund Thornhill of Boxworth. Formerly of Middle Estate Zomba and Abington. Cambridge. Funeral Service on Wednesday August 15th 2.50pm at St. Peter's, Boxworth. Cambridge. Family Howers. donations to Boxworth. Church Restoration Fund. Church Restoration Fund. Less. St. Ives. Huntingdon. Cambridge. BOX - On August 9th, to Sarah (nee Roscow;) and Stephen, a daughter, imogen Poppy. EURNETT: on August 9th. to Anne (nee Humfrey) and David, a son, Joe Alexander Stuart. COOK - On Angust Sin, to Meriei (nee Tallack) and Hayda, a healthy son. Tristan Oscar, a brother for Bryony. Thanks to The Friarage, Northalierton. Lingard On August 6m, et The Portland Hospital, to Richard and Sarah (née Westley), a daughter, Keiherine Sarah. MASTERS. On August 8th. at The Portland Hospital, to Deborah (née Hills) and Ruchard. a son. James William. a brother for Sophie. THOUSHELY On August 10th 1990, at King Edward VII Hospital, Midhurist, after a short liness, bravely borne, muriel Beity dearly loved by her husband the late Str. Colin Thornley, Will be very sadly missed by her family Rosemary. David, Margery, Nigel Rosele and grandchildren Peter, Jenny, Alan, Catherine, Nikid, Pippi, Lizzy and Johnny, Purveral on Wednesday 15th August at 20th, at St. Marsy's Church, Silindon, Familly flowers only, Dornations if desired to Cancer Research, C/o F.A. Holland and Son, Littlebampton, BN17 58U (1998). METCALFE: On 10th August 1990, at BMH Hannover, to Maggie and Jeremy, a daugh-ter Anna, a sister for Sarah and Otyla. MRLLER On August 6th 1990, to Bridget (net Sandsord) and Michael, a daughter, Sarah Elizabeth, a PICHATTI MORAHO On August 8th at the Royal George V Hospitat, Sidney, Australia. To Natasha (we Sokolow) and Gittlio, a daughter, Isabella Francesca, a sister to Lodovico and Piero. WATTS - On August 10th after s long illness courageously borne. Margaret Joan. dearly beloved wife of Peter. much loved mother to Nicholas. Mandy and Paul, loving grandmother to Victoria. Lawrence and Howard. Jessica. Sepastian and leabel. Requirem Mass at St. Joan of Arc Church, Thiford Road. Farnham. Surrey. at 12 noon Thursday August 16th and bourlal at Parnham Cemetery afterwards. Enquiries and flowers to H.C. Patrick and Co. 86 East. Street. Farnham. Surrey, lei: (0252) 714884. Potricey On August 4th at Karawa. Zaire to Susan (née Mills) and David a son Sara-RANGER - On August 8th, at The Portland Hospital, to Lamona and Philip, a son, Pearce William Snow. DEATHS AMPS - On August 10th 1990, after a short lilness, Basil, of Coring, Oxfordshire, Dearly beloved hisband of Fredding Former newspaper editor and columnist of Reading Evening Post, Enquiries to A.B. Walker and Son. Reading, 107349 573650.

ATWELL on August 9th, peacefully in Hospital, after a short lilness, aged 34 Amanda Kate, beloved wife of Jamie, mother of Rachel, daughter of Ann and the ladeshals Nicholson, Private Cremation. Thanksgiving service to be announced. No flowers please, donations if desired to: Friends of Charing Cross Hospital, Fullnam IN MEMORIAM -Birth and Death notices may be accepted over the telephone. For publication the following day please telephone by 5.00 pm Monday to Thursday. 4pm Friday; 30mm-1.00pm Saturday loved husband of Barbara and loving and caring father of Flona. Alison and Jennifer. Private service took place on Friday, Donations if desired, to The National Trust of The Friends of the Lake District. for Monday's paper. 071 481 4000 Friends of the Lake District.

FAY - On August 10th, at home at Ashdon after a long illness characteristically defied. Jenny Julie Marie Henriette (née Bisschop), beloved wife of His Hon. Edgar Fay, and mother of Francis. Festeral Service at All Saints Cuartic Ashdon, near Sailton Walden, Escex. at 11 am oc Saturday August. 18th. Flowers and to the J. Peintin Lid., 43 High Street. Linths. Cambs. STUDENT ANNOUNCEMENTS

Palace Road, London W6 BRF. BLITZ. On August 9th, peace-fully in Cannes. In Lestie, O.B.E. Our toving meshand and father aged 85 years. BILWORTH - On August 6th, suddenly at home in Windermere, Peter, dearly loved husband of Barbara and loving and caring father and loving and caring father

Street. Linton. Cambs.

GOUGH - On August Stn #990, peacefully after a brave fight against his Simess. Christopher Davist Ward. brother of Sahra and Cathorne. Funeral Service Friday August 17th at 2.30 pm. Chichester Crematorium. All enquiries to W. Wraight & Son. The Square. Emeworth. (0243) 372255. JOHNSTON: On August 8th 1990 at home in 1990 at home in Sunningtaile, David Percival GIP) at the grand age of 200 years. Of Northern age of 200 years. Of Northern Service. Father of Motra, and Grand-father of Jonathan, Lurraine and Caria. Crematon at East Hangsteid Perk Crematorium. Nace Affle Ride. Bracknell. on Tuesday August 14th at 3.30 pts. Donations if desired to the British Deaf Association. Southsmik House, Black

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MYERS - on August 10th, Ni MTERS - on August 10th, Nita peacefully al Rison House Nursing Home. Telbury. Will be greatly missed by her family and friends. Figheral service at St Mary's Church. Hullaufington on Friday August 17th at 3,30pm. Flowers and enquiries to H & C. Matthews. Fighera

PULFORD On Friday 10th August peacefully at Queen Elizabeth Hospital. Birming-ham. Repinsid father of David. Michael and Robert.

AUGUST 13

e delle delle

ON THIS DAY 1890

A reminder that noise abatement is not a new problem for townsfolk, given by an anonymous doctor in language with an almost Dickensian flavour.

LONDON NOISE AND LONDON SLEEP

Sir, The London sesson is over once more, and everyone is hurrying to get a dash of sea water or mountain air before returning to London work. Brain-fag, nervous exhaustion, and worry are the universal complaints; and who can wonder at it? For where and when in this great city, I should like to be told, can anyone secure aix hours of undisturbed sleep?

If insanity increases, if doctors are more busy every year with diseases of the nervous system, if men and women wear out faster, who can wonder, if he will take the trouble to consider how utterly our municipal arrangements ignore the necessity for

The evil appears to be susceptible of a simple remedy. It is a question of police, and attention being once more ominently called to its importance. The police should be made to keep our streets quiet during certain hours of the night. It might not unfairly be asked that people should have a chance of eleging from 12 till 8 o'clock; but in the name of all that is tane, let them have the possibility of sleeping between 2 and 8. A party of cats may hold an uproarious concert in the middle of the road without

even a hiss from a policemen to

disperse them. Two "cabbiea" may cereer down the road at the top of their voices. A train of scavengers' carts may be driven down the streets, rumbling like thunder, while the driver in the lest cert holloas his jokes to the man in the front. In some districts it is thought necessary to create the most infernal moise about 5 o'clock in the morning by setting a host of garroloss old men to scrape and stone the roads at that pleasant hour. On Sunday mornings the paper boys are allowed to bawl with all their might.

At any hour of the night a fool in love with a concertina may disturb a whole neighbourhood with the noise he pleases to think music; and no interruption is given to any number of drunken rollickers who choose to sing and holloa up and down our streets and squares. I have said nothing of the early organ-grinders, collectors' of hares' and rabbits' skins, sellers of water-cresses, the inevitable dustman, the rows attendant upon balls and receptions, of a hundred other sleep-preventers between 12 and 3 o'clock in the morning, too painfully familiar to those who turn into their beds between 12 and 3 o'clock in the morning, their brams fagged and excited by work -- Parliamentary, scientific, judicial, professional, it matters not which, or even by those mavoidable and wearying pursuits of

social life which we call "society" . . . Of the sick I dare not even speak, for to them this everlasting noise is simply murder. But for those in ordinary health, for those who are doing the brainwork of the nation, I ask for some chance of at least six hours' quiet sleep out of 24. Such aleep is utterly impossible, as a rule, in the present state of things, and hence the yearly increasing decay of mental and nervous and mental

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of a statement of account, or a letter stating the amount due. Provides to be used at the meeting must be lodged at the offices of Messrs Casson Beckman & Part-ners. Molson House, 155 Govern-ers. Molson House, 156 Govern-treet. London WCLE 681, by 12.00 on 20 August 1990, Loudenter with the documents required above for voting purposes. required above for toding purposes.

SF Bennett D Holland

John Administrative Receivers Delett 6 August 1990

IN THE MATTER OF STANTON GATE LIMITED IN RECEIVERSHIP AND IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986

NOTICE IS HEREBY CRYEN, that a meeting of the creditors of the shove named Company will be held at Hollson House. 155

GOVER STREEL LONGON WCIE 688, on 21 August 1990 at 1,100 mon for the purpose mentioned in Section 4822 of the Insolvency Act 1986. SALSO GUYEN that for hollson holds are seen to the section, a creditor long the purpose of voting, the Insolvency Representation of the Section 4822 of the Insolvency Representation of the Section 4822 of the Insolvency Representation of the Section of a statement of account or a letter stating the amount dise. Personale to be used at the previous

neri by the company in the form of a shatement of account, or or a letter stating the amount dise. Provide to be used at the merting must be lodged at the offices of Messirs Casson Beckman & Pariners. Hobson House. 155 Gower Street. London WCIE 68J. by 12.00 on 20 August 1990. together with the documents reduted above for voting purposes. 157 Bentert ID Hotland Joseph 1990. THE MATTER OF COLDHURST MATTER OF OCCUMENTAL SERVICES AND IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOLVENCY RULES 1986 notice and the producers of Messis. Leonard Curtis & Co. 30 Easibalant Ferract. London W 56J- was appointed Liquidator of the same accompany to the members.

bourne Terrace. London W2 6LFwas appointed Liquidator of the
above Company by the members
and creditors on 1st August 1990
Daried the 1st day of August 1990
Carlet the 1st day of August 1990
Kes in Paul Barry, FCA Liquidator, Leonard Cortis & Co., Chartered Accountable, PO Box 553.
So Eastbourne Terrace. London
W2 6LF.

MATTER OF

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NORTH-DREAM LIMITED
I. MAURICE PAYMOND
DORRINGTON. FIPA OF
Poppleton and Applety. 4
Charterhouse Square. London
ECIM 6CN was appointed Lioux
datar of the above named Company on the 20th July 1990 by
the Members and Creditors.
Dated: 5th August 1990
M.R. Dorrington, FIPA.
Liquidator

LEGAL NOTICES IN THE MATTER OF WESTGATE SHIPPING BIRMINGHAMI LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Greditors of the above named Company, which is being voluntarity wound up, are required, on or before the 14th day of September 1990, to send in their full forenames and surname. Their addresses and descriptions, full particulars of their debts or claims and the names and addresses of their Solicitors (if any) to the undersigned Keyin Paul Barry, Leonard Curits & Co., 30 Enalbourne Terrace, London W2 GLF, the Liquidator of the said Company, and, if so required by notice in writing from the said Liquidator, are, personally or by their Solicitors to come in and prove their debts or claims at such time and place as shall be specified in such thouse or in sefault thereof they will be

LEGAL NOTICES

Solution of the solutions of claims all such time and place as shall be specified in such notice or included the control through the control throu

IN THE MATTER OF WESTGATE SHIPPING

IN THE MATTER OF WESTGATE AND IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOL VENCY ACT 1986 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Creditors of the above named Company, which is being voluntarily wound up, are required, on or before the 12th day of September 1990, to send in their fun for changes and surrantee, their addresses and descriptions, full of the company of the property of their descriptions of the matter addresses of their Solicitors in any of the property of the property of the property of the property of the said Company, and, if so required by notice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by notice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by motice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by motice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by motice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by motice in writing from the said Company, and, if so required by motice in writing from the section of the said company, and if so required by motice in writing from the section of the said company, and, if so required the property of the said company and the section of the said company, and if so required in the said company, and if so required in the said company, and if so required the said company of said company of said company of said compa

IN THE HIGH COURT
OF JUSTICE
CHANCERS DIVISION
NO. OC4797 OF 1990
IN THE MATTER OF BRITISH &
COMMONWEALTH HOLDINGS
IN THE MATTER OF BRITISH &
COMMONWEALTH HOLDINGS
IN THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
Notice is nereby given that a
meeting of creditors in the above
muster is to be neld at the Bioomabusy Crest Hotel. Coram Street.
London WCIN 14T on Alugant
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Administration. Mr N J Hamilton and
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Mr S J King Street. London
EC2V 8BE not later than moon on
August 28, 1990.
Bit Adamson, NJ Hamilton and
House, Ms J King Street, London
EC2V 8BE not later than noon on
August 28, 1990.
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Business and Property of British & Commonwealth Holdings PLC

RY THE HIGH COURT

OF JUSTICE

CHANCERY DIVISION

NO. 004495 OF 1990

BAG GROUP FINANCE LIMITED

AND IN THE MATTER OF

THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986

NOTICE IS hereby given that a meeting of creditors in the above make it to be hed at the Bloomsbender to be hed at the bender to be at the bender to be hed at the ben

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Adamson and Mr G H Hughes at King's House. 36-57 King Street. Date of the said company with the creditor intends to be and the creditor intends to be within the creditors of the above named for fortice is Herie By GIVEN that the Creditors of the above named for other chains and the names and surname, their addresses and descriptions, full the most of the above named to relate the creditors in t

Property of British & Common-wealth Holdings PLC.

IN THE HIGH COURT
OF JUSTICE
CHANCERY DIVISION
IND. OCA494 OF 1990
IN THE MATTER OF BRITISH &
COMMONWEATH CAPITAL
AND IN THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1996
Notice is hereby given that a
meeting of creditors in the above
riality is to be held at the Bloomsbury Crest Hole! Cotam Stree!
London WCIN 1HT on August
29. 1990 at 10.30 am for the purposes mentioned in Sections 23
and 26 of the said Act.
A creditor is entitled to vote at
this meeting only if.
3 he has forwarded details in
writing of his claim to the Joint
Administrators. Mr S J 1.
Adamson and Mr G H Hughes at
King's House. 56-57 King Street.
London EC2V 8BE not later than
noon on August 28, 1990.
bi there has been lodged with the
Joint Administrators any procuwhich the creditor intends to be
used on his behalf. at King's
House. 36-57 King Street. London
EC2V 8BE not later than poon on
August 28, 1990.
SI. Adamson & C H Hughes
John Administrators and Managerts of the Altairs, Business and
Property of Brush & Commonwealth Holdings PLC
IN THE MATTER OF WOOD
INDLISTRIES INTTERNA.

beier claims and provides with the Joint Administrative Receivers of August 1990 of August 1990

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12 Killer whale, grampus (3) 13 Breastbone (?)

14 Certain (7) 15 Potential (7) 18 Lechery (4) 19 Cheek (5) 20 Awe (5)

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Tim Eggar (Winchester and Cambridge) gives David Tytler his views on the needs of state schools

Privileged to be education minister

whiff of Winchester is likely to pervade the less hallowed rooms of state schools in England and Wales with Tim Eggar's appointment as number two in the education department. Mr Eggar, who was appointed by Mrs Thatcher in the July reshuffle to replace Angela Rumbold as minister of state, makes no apologies for what he admits was a privileged education at Winchester and Magdalene College,

Cambridge.

In his first interview since taking up his new post, he says: "One was immensely privileged to be at Winchester. It is an extraordinary school.

"The thing that I remember is the whole time being made to think things out for oneself. In fact, the academic rigour that was instilled in me there was much more important to my development than university. I certainly got far more academic stimulus out of my last year at Winchester than did out of my three years at Cambridge.

However, he insists that his critics are wrong to believe his upbringing will make him remote from the needs of the hard-pressed state schools he will now help to run.

"Quite frankly, that is rather a cheap point," he says. "I am very much in touch with what is happening in primary and secondary schools in my constituency (Enfield North)."

The education minister is a natural enthusiast who lists his interests as skiing, village cricket and simple gardening. He says of the state education system: "One of the things that distress me most is that teachers have too low expectations of their pupils. It is distressing and somewhat puzzling because I would have thought the great reward for teachers is to get the most out of all their pupils, whether they are the least able

or the most able."

Mr Eggar, married with a daughter aged ten and a son aged seven at schools in central London, is no stranger to education, albeit of the rarefied variety.

His grandfather and father both taught at Repton and his father became head of Shiplake College at Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire

He considered entering teaching himself but decided he would not have been very good. He is unstinting, however, in his praise for the committed teacher. "Teaching is a vocation with tremendous sacrifices involved and tremendous satisfaction as well." he says. "I have seen the satisfaction that teaching has given people. Teachers have a difficult job and they are not always helped by parents."

Mr Eggar, aged 38, accepts that some parents cannot give help to children who most need it, but he adds: "There are lots of examples of teachers, inner-city or rural, who get a tremendous amount out of kids who have difficult backgrounds and un-

supportive parents." John MacGregor, the education secretary, has taken heavy criticism from right-wing Conservatives, who accuse him of watering down the 1988 reforms. In Mr Eggar, however, he has

The minister says: "A tremendous amount still has to be done to translate the reforms into major gains for both teachers and pupils and that is what it is all about. A lot of learning has to be done as we implement the national curriculum. There is no one simple answer to all the big issues. They have to be worked through, and at the end of the day it is up to ministers to try to form the best judgment through all the thickets of conflicting advice.

"If I have one impression of this job so far, it is that there is no shortage of people to give advice. Everybody is an

Mr Eggar, coming from the employment department, where he was responsible for small businesses, in a role once filled by Mr MacGregor, emphasises the importance of education in providing the people who can ensure Britain's economic success

"The most important thing," he says, "is to send a message out very clearly, not just from this chair but from society as a whole, that we value teachers, that they have a critical role in improving the education of our children and in improving the competitiveness of the country. They are essential to our ability to compete in the next century."

His background as a merchant banker and at the employment department have left him with a commitment to training and the need to bring Britain up to the standards of its competitors to cope with the demands of the 1992 Single European Act.



Tim Eggar: he makes no apologies for his elitist education

One of Mr Eggar's main priorities and training, between academic studies and vocational qualifications. He says: "The bringing together of these two different strands is critical. We have to ensure that there is not the concept that vocational qualifications are second-class qualifications.

There is, perhaps, a need for flexibility in schools and colleges. There is certainly a need for further cultural change by both employers and individuals."

r Eggar believes that young people should be encouraged to understand the value of qualifica-tions, while employers must be encouraged to invest more in training than they are at present.

Early figures for the last academic year indicate that the number of 16year-olds staying on has risen from 16.8 per cent in 1988-89 to 18.7 per cent in 1989-90, for 17-year-olds from 13.9 to 14.9 per cent, and for 18-yearolds from 6.8 to 7.6 per centl

Mr Eggar says this shows a change will be to end what he sees as the of attitude among young people, artificial divide between education partly because of the success of the partly because of the success of the GCSE but also because employers are encouraging people to stay on as they increasingly recruit people with extra qualifications.

One pressing problem for the government is to decide the form of the compulsory national curriculum tests in mathematics, English and science, to be taken by seven-year-olds

Mr Eggar does not underestimate the difficulties in the wake of the disastrous pilot tests undertaken earlier this year in 640 primary schools. He says: "We must evalute the

pilots properly and learn the lesson from them. That may mean that we are slightly slower in getting the messages to the schools as to what is going to be required.

"It is a difficult halance, but we want to get it right to help primary school teachers. "They are under a lot of pressure.

There is no doubt about that. We do not want to add unnecessarily to their

A new way of doing business with teachers

The next month should see the end of a dispute that has dragged on for more than a year and the start of a new era for staff in polytechnics and colleges of higher education.

The dispute, which stemmed from the separation of the institutions from their previous masters in the local education authorities, is about new teaching contracts. The settlement, if it comes. could set a precedent for the whole education system.

At issue are the terms and conditions in the "silver book", the industrial relations bible under the local authorities. The newly independent employers saw their replacement by more flexible contracts as essential to financial viability and successful competition with the universities. The lecturers' unions dug in. but eventually accepted talks the employers' vision of conaegis of the Advisory Concilia- Professor Smith said early in more brinkmanship to come tion and Arbit-

ration Service (Acas). When the limited progress that was achieved through Acas came to a halt at the end of Smith, professor of law at the University of East Anglia was left as the Acas working party chair-

man to draw up his own re- his report: "I have been commendations. His report, convinced of the need, under put to both sides last week, has the new statutory and contracbeen seen as a victory for the tual regime, for what is loosely employers because it recom-mends most of the changes to tracts'...While the change hours and conditions they to a new form of contracting were seeking. The unions, however, despite their obvious discomfort, may be forced to accept the main thrust of Professor Smith's report when negotiations start in earnest on September 7.

The new deal would preserve a national industrial relations framework and give their members access to £12 million, which ministers have threatened to withhold if their next pay settlement does not include a greater-productivity guarantee. The National Association of Teachers in Further and Higher Education (Natifie), which had been ion unless they had permiss-

The terms and conditions for

higher education staff may change

expected to mount determined resistance if the proposed contracts were not to its liking, has offered a cautious reponse with no sign of sabre-rattling. An official said: "We are giving the report careful consideration. It contains important developments in industrial relations and for the delivery of the higher edu-cation service. It certainly is not something which can be dismissed lightly."

In fact, the union has been boxed into a corner by such wholehearted endorsement of

Those who 'can do' are 'not allowed to

may be viewed by some as

making a virtue of a necessity,

I can see considerable advan-

tages to both sides in the

higher education sector in the

introduction of professional

exclusively for their institut-

members of staff."

under the professional

contracts.

ion to undertake outside work. a year's restriction on work with competitors on leaving and a definition of the research and scholarly activity required of an academic.

The teaching year would remain at 38 weeks and lecturers would not be required to teach for more than 14 weeks in a row without agreement, but there would be flexibility in the length of the working week. These were sticking points for Natihe and areas on which the union would like further negotiation, but the employers are insisting that the package has to be considered in its entirety. Roger Ward, the chief executive of the Polytechnics and Colleges Employers' Forum, who led the talks, has accepted all the recommendations and has put the ball in the unions' court. He is confident of an agreement on the principle of conon new contracts under the tracts in an Acas report, tracts soon, even if there is

> on the price that polytechnics and colleges will have to pay for the ustrial relations have often been bitter since the institutions parted from the local authority masters, and there are those in the unions who see

tion of contracts as the prelude to abandonment of national bargaining. Mr Ward insists no such plans exist because enough flexibility would exist within the proposed structure to meet local requirements.

With teachers still to have national negotiating rights restored and university academics also under pressure to offer more productivity, the current negotiations could have a contracts, provided they are significance beyond the polyproperly constructed and im- technics and colleges. Proplemented, and are seen as fessor Smith, whose report is part of a general enhancement said to have surprised even of the professional status of some at Acas with the firmness of its recommendations. This would include, under may have created a model few the Smith proposals, a re- expected to emerge without quirement to submit to the kind of drawn-out disrupappraisal of performance, a tion that higher education has clause obliging staff to work regularly had to endure.

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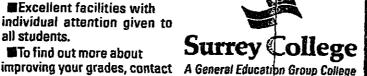
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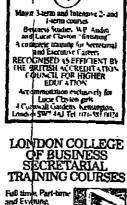
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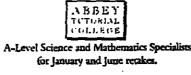
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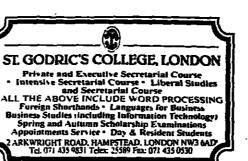
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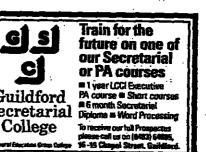
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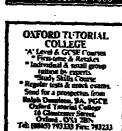
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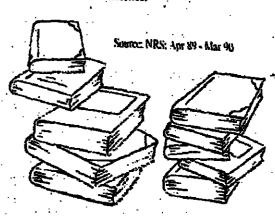
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Wealth on the school timetable

became a celebrity last week by saving Aldershot Football Club with an investment of at least £100,000 from his own money in its future.

Mr Trethewy, aged 19 and managing director of a company he refuses to name, calls himself "a property investment entrepren-eur and claims to have carnt enough in 13 months to rescue Aldershot. Until then he had had only holiday jobs, no experience in property and no financial help from his parents, "both of whom own their own companies, which probably helped".

So is his golden touch due to family background, or beginner's luck, or to a new chimate?

"I do not believe in luck," Mr Trethewy says. "I believe in planning and common sense, and had a lot of good advice. I thought I would find a niche in the market and did nine months of planning. I am going to be around for 30 to 40 years, and I've got very big plans."

The young tycoons of recent years include David Peller, who, at 17, commands from his school dormitory two high-tech com-panies and a holding company with a turnover estimated at about £500,000. He is too shrewd to release figures.

Other success stories, such as that of Christopher Peach, who at 15 used to skip school dinners to telephone in the bids that per-suaded stockbrokers into selling him £100,000 worth of shares on

credit, ended less happily.
For 16-year-old David Bolton, who recently left school to promote a computer program for revolutionising doctors' records that looks likely to make him one of the youngest self-made millionaires, it is anybody's guess how the plot will twist.

David's headmaster, John Simpson, at Wilson's, a highly academic grammar school in Surrey, feels the boy has made a big mistake in abandoning his studies. "He has temporarily left the school and is bringing in a tutor to coach him at home," Mr Simpson says, "but my experience is that once somebody leaves school he will not come back."

However, David, who was driven to school by his business agent in the Porsche he has earned but is too young to drive, and dreams of owning a Lamborghini, is determined to grab an opportunity that he feels will knock this loudly only now, as doctors' surgeries are being computerised during the next two years.

Professor John Radford, author of Child Prodigies and Exceptional Early Achievers, believes. Should pupils be taught how to make money? Victoria McKee looks at school-age entrepreneurs who look likely to succeed



The Rolls-Royce lifestyle: David Bolton has left school to sell an idea that could make him rich

you for life.

his A levels," he says.

Mr Simpson, however, worries that he may not see the point of getting them after being insulated by wealth and success. "And what will happen to him ten, twenty, years from now?" he asks. He agrees it is difficult to persuade a boy that he needs A levels when he sees the prospect of becoming a millionaire without them. Should learning be for learning's sake or the means to a practical end?

Wilson's, which Mr Simpson sees as a traditional grammar school providing a good edu-cation, from which entrepreneurial skills may spring later, has another enterprising pupil, who sees his strength coming through hiring halls for discos and filling them with 1,500 people and charging them a great deal of money". Mr Simpson says: "He and David Bolton are not the same as gifted children. David is a very ordinary young man who has never taken an interest in school hife, and was always running home to work on his computer." A classroom full of young en-trepredicting all out to seize the

many chance: would do nothing

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David is right. "He can always get for school spirit, he believes. Mr Trethewy admits: "I was not particularly brilliant at school". He did an economics A level, but says: "School did not train me for any of this. School does not train

> Earlier this year, the National Curriculum Council recommended that pupils should be schooled "enterprise and wealth" from the moment they start to "play shops" in reception class. Their mathematics lessons should be about calculating income and spending, their English literature chosen to teach them more about wealth distribution.

¶ ntrepreneurial skills are already too heavily stressed, some educators say, arguing that business acumen should not be confused with scholastic achievement.

They fear that the thirst for making money could dry up the fount of knowledge, and that too many have already become drunk with greed.

Mr Simpson argues that "market forces have been growing more important by the day" and that the school system is already imbued

COURSES

with the money culture, evidence of which is the number of companies sponsoring schools and advertising in them. "These lads are bombarded, but we resist it, although we do have some Young

Enterprise companies," he says. Young Enterprise, an Oxfordbased organisation sponsored by industry, is an American concept. Since 1963 it has encouraged pupils aged 15 to 19 to band together to form a company that is run like a real business with shareholders to satisfy, budgets to balance and a real product to produce and market. Young people meet after school for a total of two hours a week, and at the end of a year must liquidate their company, however well it is doing.

"But the odd one is re-established," says Gretel Hallwood, Young Enterprise's deputy director. "The Music Production Foundation, begun in 1988 by sixth-form students at Caris brooke High School on the Isle of Wight as a Young Enterprise company, now hopes to set up with a grant from the Prince's Youth Business Trust."

In 1984, there were fewer than 700 Young Enterprise companies.

Now there are 1,800, involving 30,000 young people in British schools. "Nearly all schools are moving in that direction," says Bob Porter, assistant head of Highfields School in Matlock, Derbyshire, where Christopher Peach was a pupil before the stock market crashed, leaving him and his parents with a £20,000 debt. Christopher was reportedly offered a job by a West German company that admired his nerve,

and was counted by television-Mr Porter cautions: "We are in danger of losing concern for the process in the quest for the product, and we are producing a lot of little Thatcherites, not in the political sense, but who think that profit is the bottom line."

avid Peller started his first business at the age of eight, running discos in a Sheffield hotel. He paid back a £300 bank loan from his £5-a-night fee. He is now chairman of the Peller group of companies, comprising Peller Databases and Peller Communications, which supplies local authorities and companies with computer equipment, faxes and mobile telephones. He runs his business from the boys' callbox at Malvern College, Worcestershire, during a working day that can last 20 hours. He says he is not doing it for the money: "I am doing it for the experience, because I love it."

David, who hopes to read law at Cambridge "with perhaps a twist in it such as politics", believes: "Academic achievement and entrepreneurial endeavour can and should go together." He says Malvern College has been sympathetic, "possibly because it is a boarding school and independence is encouraged", and possibly because the mood is changing and becoming more receptive to teenaged tycoons.

John Knee, a house tutor at the college, says: "More and more of our boys want to do business studies, but I personally find it somewhat depressing that so many still want to go into the Stock Exchange instead of into engineering."
Paul McGill, the National

Curriculum Council's press officer, believes one of the problems in Britain is that there has been much too big a gulf between academic and vocational education, and that has been partly responsible for the skills shortage. He says: "The brightest brains have suffered from having been taught knowledge in isolation. Our curriculum will be showing how inter-related things are, and how knowledge can be applied."

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A first in languages

THE Open University is to break new ground by setting up a modern languages centre, offering its first courses in French in 1993. Other European and non-European languages will be added as funds become available.

Languages were omitted from the university's initial curriculum because courses were widely available elsewhere but they have been in growing demand from students and companies. John Banham, director of the Confederation of British Industry, was among the first to welcome the change. He said: "With 1992 just around the corner, these plans arc an encouraging development, given the relevance of foreign language skills to British business success."

The university, which will expect students to have some knowledge of European languages but acknowledges that others, such as Japanese or Arabic, will have to be taught from scratch, is planning for at least 7,000 language students within four years of starting the programme. Courses will be at degree level and below.

Democracy talks

THE WORLD's biggest gathering of philosophers of edu-cation will be held at London University's headquarters next week. About 120 academics, including many from Eastern Europe and China, will spend four days discussing democracy and education.

John White, the secretary of the conference, said: "Events in Eastern Europe and China have brought us together but there is also a feeling in Britain and the United States that educational theory is under attack. This has made us feel rather beleaguered and needing to show that our discipline has something to offer in practical terms."

Second mission

TEACHERS from St David's College, Llandudno, a leading Welsh boys' school, are taking supplies and equipment to one of the most inaccessible and poorest parts of Romania. Four trucks loaded with medical and sanitary equipment. blankets and clothes are ex-

pected to arrive at orphanages in Bacau, 200 miles north of Bucharest, this week. The school sent a smaller group to Romania earlier this year. This time the teachers will bring back the pastor of Bacau and an interpreter to give first-hand accounts of the present state of the country.

Euro-training

SEVEN British school-leavers have been chosen to spend two years training in West Germany as part of a "Euro-manager" scheme introduced by Hoechst, the international pharmaceutical and chemical company. The company has also awarded a domestic scholarship, which will involve on-the-job training at Hoechst's British sites and a

period studying German. The seven, who will be based in Frankfurt, will learn marketing, accountancy and law at a state vocational training school, while gaining practical work experience with the company. Hoechst increased the number of scholarships be-cause of the number of outstanding applicants in a field of more than 200.

Peace week

INTERNATIONAL speakers will give a series of "peace lectures" in Coventry in November to mark the 50th anniversary of the bombing that devastated the city. They will form part of a week of activities, including an arts commemoration day, on which Coventry children will perform a play about the life of Mahatma Gandhi.

Thanks degree

FIVE years' work by specialists from five British universities in building up Malaysia's engineering education has been marked by an honorary degree to Professor Brian Clarkson, principal of University College, Swansea. The team, from Liverpool, Sheffield, Newcastle upon Tyne, Bradford and Swansea, helped to develop a new campus and a three-year matriculation course of A-level standard.

Professor Clarkson, who advised the World Bank in negotiating funds to build the complex at Ipoh, received his degree at the university.

JOHN O'LEARY

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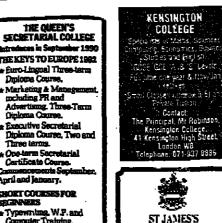
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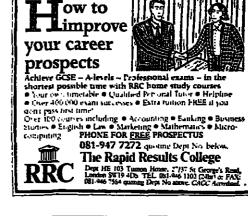
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Applications are invited for this challenging new post which has been examined by the Deahlement Services Authority (DSA) within the Professoral Department of Niedcal-Physics and Medical Engineering. The appointment, which will be at the Lecturer of Serior Lecturer between the William of Serior Lecturer for Serior Lecturer of Serior Lecturer for Medical Physics and Department of Serior Lecturer for the Milliam of Serior Lecturer for Serior Lecturer for the Milliam of Serior Lecturer for the Milliam of Serior Lecturer for the Milliam of Serior Serior Milliam of Serior Serior Milliam of Serior Serior Serior Milliam of Serior S

contrary contract with the Camberbell Health Authority. The surpressul appointer will be responsible to the Professor of Medical Engineering and Physics for the development of the Pointer of Reliabilitation Engineering The Coulter's prime purpose is to protect on the order entraining requirements of the corresponding and technical staff emband in the delivery of involvements services, with pattentiary reference to those formerly protected in the DS 1. The appointer will also be expected to decelop a programme of research related to rehabilitation engineering. epomering

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the practice of technolitation engineering. The successful applica
will pred vision, organizational flat and the ability
communicate seel with all health care professionals.

communities well with all health care professionals.
Informal yeals may be arranged with Professor Collin Roberts (081 e43 3377 Ext 3031) Job descriptions can be obtained from the Personnel Department on 071 326 3011. Applications including talls writching take and the names and addresses of three referee should be sent to the Secretary of the School. King's College School of Medicine and Dentistin Bessener Road.
London, 505 9PJ by oth September 1990.



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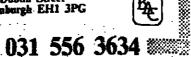
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LIFE AND TIMES

The woman beside the dictator

Saddam Hussein's face is known worldwide, but the heart of his turbulent family remains

an enigma. Sally Brompton investigates

n Saddam Hussein's 45th burthday, his wife Sajida hosted a party in Bagdhad for about 200 of Iraq's most important women. Among them were the wives of dipiomats and leading executives, all invited to celebrate the president's birthday in suitable style. This included the arrival of an enormous cake covered with candles, a great deal of singing and clapping and a procession led by two women bearing cathedral-like candles flanking a third woman wearing a saddam Hussein T-shirt.

"I couldn't help wondering worker in the cold member of the col

"I couldn't help wondering what Mrs Saddam thought about it all," says one of the Western wives who was present. "If it had been my husband, I would have considered it a bit over the top."

Whatever her personal views, Mrs Seddam gave no indication of anything other than whole-hearted support for the orchestrated exuberance. After almost 30 years of marriage she is accustomed to the various excesses that surround her husband.

While the president dominates the world's headlines, Mrs Saddam remains firmly in the background. In the words of one expatriate Briton who was formally introduced to her at one of her rare public appearances "she doesn't have her husband's power or charisma".

As far as the people of Iraq are concerned, however, she is everything a president's wife should be. "She is highly regarded, nothing negative about her ever appears in the press." says an exited Iraqi

To be accurate, hardly anything at all about her ever appears anywhere. In the main military museum in Bagdhad, filled with the president's memorabilia, including numerous photographs of his life, there are only two showing Mrs Saddam — one of them on her wedding day. A cover story about the president's family

LEGEND has it that in 681 AD St Wilfrid, Bishop of York, converted the South Saxons to Christianity by ending a three-year drought. On the day a large number of them agreed to be bapused the rains came, so convincing them of the truth of his teachings.

As I survey the havoc wreaked in my garden by a second successive bone-dry summer. I can well understand how the Saxons felt. How this drought compares with those of the past is difficult to assess because the severity depends on several factors. In spite of these difficulties, it is possible to form a fairly accurate picture of how soil moisture levels have varied from summer to summer.

published in the magazine Al-Mar'a in 1978 was the first and one of the very few of its kind. It showed the president and his wife seated at opposite ends of a gilded settee surrounded by their children. In the article President Saddam aired his views on family life. "The most important thing about marriage is that the man must not let the woman feel downtrodden simply because she is a woman and be is a man; if she feels this, then family life is over," he told the female reporter, a member of the government-backed Federation of Iraqi Women, which published the magazine.

Despite his admirable ideals, the president's family life suffered badly as a result of his long-term affair with Samira Fadel Shahbandar, the former wife of the chairman of Iraqi Airways. While accepting her husband's reputed womanising, Mrs Saddam was infuriated by this serious liaison.

In November 1988, her eldest son. Udai, bludgeoned to death his father's closest and most trusted aide, Kamel Hana Jajjo. who had introduced the president to Mrs Shahbandar. Already responsible for the murders of two army officers — one whose wife he wanted to dance with in a night-club and the other, the father of a girl he attempted to pick up from school — Udai was imprisoned at his father's command and ordered to stand trial, despite his mother's protestations.

The president later relented and his son was released and banished to Geneva where he remained for several weeks until being expelled for assaulting a Swiss. Now aged 27, Udai is back in favour with his father, and is the leader of the Youth Federation and the president of the Iraqi Olympic Committee.

His mother's position was further weakened when her brother General Adnan Khairallah, Iraq's defence minister, was killed in



Doting father? Saddam Hussein, seated with his wife and daughter, Hala. Standing are other members of the family, including his son Udai (centre)

May last year, reputedly on the president's orders. According to one source, the general had deeply resented his sister's humiliation over the Shahbandar affair.

However, it is unlikely to bring about the end of the marriage, the foundations of which go back to childhood. Mrs Saddam grew up with her husband, a first cousin two years her junior, on the outskirts of the small country town of Takrit in central Iraq. The president's father had died when Saddam was a small boy and the child went to live with the family of his maternal uncle, Khairallah Talfah, a teacher and local politician. In the tradition of Muslim families, the two children were betrothed by their grandfather from an early age and married in the early 1960s when President Saddam returned from his political exile in Cairo.

er His wife, already a teacher in a girls' primary school, continued to work while bringing up her five

children with the help of a resident nurse. Her husband, a proponent of the education and emancipation of women, has always sup-

ported her career.

Now a headmistress, "a result of the normal procedure of promotion", according to her husband, ("her salary is the same as that of her colleagues and she is called upon to give an account of her actions just like everyone else"), Mrs Saddam looks considerably younger than her 55 years. Her naturally dark hair has changed to blonde since she married and she dresses in Western style, buying her clothes from Paris and Switzerland. A recent Iraqi television film showed the family on a picnic in the mountains in the north of Iraq. Wrapped in a fur coat, Mrs Saddam was seen chatting to the local people.

Her husband's official biography, published in 1981, emphasises his devotion to his family with tales of bedtime

'She will never be seen to be anything other than 100 per

cent loyal
to his cause'

stories and shopping outings with
his daughters, Raghad, now aged
24, Rana, aged 19, and 16-year-old
Hala, and hunting trips with Udai
and his younger brother Qussei,
aged 25. Mrs. Hassam is pictured
with the precident in a precentle

with the president in a vegetable garden and on a visit to "a peasant family". There are also photographs of the president splashing in the river with his children, riding with them in a motor boat and sewing the sleeve of the dress worn by Raghad.

Udai, then aged 16, informed his father's biographer that his ambition was to be a nuclear scientist since "Iraq would need scientists in this field once it had entered the nuclear club". Referring to his military training, the boy said: "Every Iraqi must be trained and prepared."

Today, the two eldest girls are

Today, the two eldest girls are married to brothers, one of them the minister of industry and military equipment, the other a captain in the republican guard. Udai is married to the daughter of

the Iraqi vice-president.

Along with her teaching career, Mrs Saddam is closely involved with the cultural life of Iraq. Each year on April 28, her husband's birthday, she helps to organise the hundreds of artists who present him with their latest portraits of the president. It is a well-worn ritual in which the artists subsequently receive cheques which they then return, insisting that the portraits were intended as giffs. It

is only when they are sent the cheques a second time that they are allowed to keep them to buy materials which will enable them to continue painting their President. As a result of this annual ceremony, every room in President Saddam's various homes and state buildings is filled with portraits of himself.

traits of himself. Mrs Saddam is also a leading member of the Federation of Iraqi Women, an offshoot of the ruling Ba'ath party aimed at encouraging the emancipation and politicisation of women, "rather like the Women's Institute but political", as one Westerner put it. While she is unlikely to be closely involved in her husband's military activities, she will certainly be doing her bit to inspire the women and children. In the words of an Iraqi journalist based in Europe, "whatever Sajida feels about her husband privately, she will never be seen to be anything other than 100

Back in the grip of drought, naturally

The records show that hot, dry spells have been a normal part of the British climate

on the basis of instrumental records back to the mid-18th century, the summer of 1976 still stands out above the rest. Since March, in southern England, the dryness this year has come close to matching that of 1976, but with two important differences. First, we had a wet winter and, second, we have not had quite the same

ental sustained summer heat of 1976.

Closer examination of both the instrumental and historical records shows that over the centuries there has been a steady stream of extreme summer weather. There were periods when these extremes clumped together, so the

fact that we have had three pairs of

hot, dry summers (1975-76, 1983-

84 and 1989-90) in the last 16 years cannot be taken as clear evidence of a permanent shift in the climate. Prior to instrumental observations, heat and drought show up clearly not only in historical records, but also in the price of cereals and other economic and social factors.

All this suggests that we can make no assumptions about current trends. The present weather is just part of the normal range experienced over the years by the British Isles. Although as I survey the dying trees and see the Surrey night skyline ringed with the flames of beath fires, it is hard not to assume that there is something unnatural afoot.

W.J. BURROUGHS
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Saved in the last reel

How do our historic

houses protect

themselves from the film makers?

WHEN Lord and Lady Saye and Sele were approached by Touchstone Pictures in February for permission to use their house, Broughton Castle, near Banbury, as a location for a new film, they were frankly sceptical.

"We used to get quite excited when we got such requests," Lady Saye and Sele says. "But only one in 20 ever amounted to anything." Touchstone, part of the Disney empire, wanted 14th-century Broughton Castle, with its battlements and moat, for British scenes in their new film, Three Men and a Little Lady, a follow-up to Three Men and a Baby, starring Tom Selleck. Other films, including The Scarlet Pimpernel and Lady Jane, have also been shot there.

Lord and Lady Saye and Sele know the havoc a large film crew can wreak on both property and personal life, so the family drew up an agreement, based on a now standard Historic Houses Association (HHA) contract. This stipulated not only the fee, but also a whole range of details, such as the times of filming, where the crew could go, and the extent of insurance cover.

"If we had been total beginners, I would have been absolutely terrified," Lady Saye and Sele says. Her own curtains were deemed not glitzy enough and Touchstone put up new ones and laid new carpets. Most of the family's furniture was banished to a garage and masses of armour was distributed round the Great Hall. Lady Saye and Sele remembers turning a corner in the garden and seeing three people meticulously painting plastic flowers which were placed alongside her flowering roses to make her garden look "more colourful".

OWNERS can be helped in their dealing with film and television by the HHA. A decade ago, under the influence of its then chairman, the late George Howard, of Castle Howard, in Yorkshire (used for Granada Television's Brideshead Revisited), the association drew up a standard contract for filming. This has now become the norm for all filming and photography at historic houses. The HHA lays down guidelines on fees, ranging from £200 a day for a stills shoot to £2,500 a day for a major feature

Norman Hudson, the HHA's technical advisor, reels off the horror stories he has come across: the film technician who poked a hole in a picture, then took down the offending canvas and tried to hide it; and the bedroom, pro-



Home guard: Knebworth House, where a cash bond is required

vided as a dressing room, which app became a "love-nest".

But even the most experienced historic house owner can still come to grief. Peregrine Palmer, owner of Dorney Court, a redbricked, timber-framed Tudor manor near Windsor, imposes a fine if he finds any damage to his property, which earlier this month was used as the backdrop for a new BBC mini-series, House of Cards. "People are inclined to go around rather indiscriminately with a staple gun," he says. All companies filming at Lord Cobbold's Knebworth House, in Hertfordshire, have to post a cash bond which is forfeited if anyone on the set is seen with a lighted cigarette.

Dorney Court and Knebworth are popular with film companies, says Sarah Greenwood, founder of the specialist agency, Country House Locations, because they come within a 30-mile radius of the centre of London. This means metropolitan-based companies do not, under union agreements, have to pay large sums to accommodate their crews overnight.

Miss Greenwood, who has about 350 properties on her books, says such union rules are disappearing. With more video filming, she notes, crews are smaller and less disruptive. This is often reflected in lower fees to house owners.

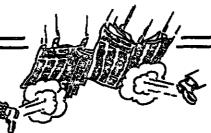
A valuable source for her agency is the National Trust. Last summer, the trust allowed filming for the first time at Sissinghurst Castle in Kent. Sissinghurst is the home of the author Nigel Nicolson, the trust's tenant. The BBC filmed parts of A Portrain of a Marriage, Mr Nicolson's study of the unconventional relationship of his parents, Sir Harold Nicolson and Vita Sackville-West.

THE trust also finds film makers willing to pay up to £750 a day for its open stretches of land. Kenneth Branagh recently filmed part of his Shakespearean epic Henry V on a portion of trust-owned coastline near Eastbourne.

As a private owner, Mr Palmer, says: "The income from films is very unpredictable. But when it comes, it can make a welcome contribution to the upkeep and maintenance of your house. You have to treat it as a windfall."

ANDREW LYCETT

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ALL IN A DAY'S WORK.

THE TIMES

ARTS

Provocative but not astonishing

John Russell Taylor applauds the local initiative behind the festival exhibitions

on the exhibition posters has already caused some flutterdovecors. Of course, it is Cezanne's "The Sea at meant to do just that The L'Estaque" and Poussin's show Cézanne and Poussin at perceived primacy this year in matters cultural, A bit of controversy is required, or nobody might take notice.

The subjects of some art their own validity, either brilliant and illuminating idea that once it has been announced it needs no further affirmation. The linkage of Poussin and Cézanne in one directly the importance of show claiming to tell us something about "The Classi- in Poussin, and the virtual" cal Vision of Landscape" might be such an idea, but in practice it does not quite belped in this respect if Cêqualify. On the other hand, the zanne's "The Harvest", now artists do not clash alarmingly in a private Japanese collecand do not, when hung to-gether, kill each other's effects. rowed, especially if it could That is some justification. If, have been related to the also in addition, the combination unborrowed Poussin of Summakes visitors think, then the mer" from the Louvre's Seashow is doing as much as can sons. They face each other in

Indeed, there is quite a lot to quite the same thing. provoke useful thought. There are gaps in the show. The most as merely an excuse for getting famous Cezanne of the together in Edinburgh an Montagne Sainte-Victoire in extraordinary number of suthe Courtauld Collection, the Courtauld Collection, perb paintings, or if the popu-arguably the most Poussin-lar Cezanne is seen as a lure to like of all his major land- persuade people to look at the scapes, was needed in London unpopular Poussin, it still to decorate the opening of the justifies the three years of new Somerset House galleries. The shortage of late Poussins to substantiate the show's lavish sponsorship of General claims that both painters went Accident. It includes some into a visionary phase at the wonderful Cézanne rarities, end of their lives is explained partly by the fragility of one or "Montagne Sainte-Victoire" two, the size of loan that from Ford House in Michiwould be entailed in borrowing the Louvre's four Seasons, and partly, truth to tell, by the paucity of late Poussins which

would substantiate the claims. All the same, the resemblances are there. Sometimes the show's organisers manage a telling collocation of striking in Edinburgh's artistic ingly similar compositions -

"Landscape with the body of the National Gallery is in- Phocion carried out of Athtended, as far as the visual arts ens", for instance. Sometimes are concerned, to be the they draw our attention to spearhead of Edinburgh's something which really does festival challenge to Glasgow's not seem to be there: after pointing out Poussin's "invention" of the composition with an absolutely central point of recession (in his "Landscape The subjects of some art with a Roman Road"), they shows immediately proclaim then try to convince us that the same thing occurs in because they are obvious, or several Cézannes, the main because they embody such a point of which seems to be that the eye is subtly but unmistakably deflected from the central axis.

The show also never tackles. figures as part of the landscape absence of figures in Cézanne landscapes. It would have reasonably be expected of it. the catalogue, but that is not

> Even if the show is regarded organisation that have gone into it, and the unusually such as the incisive gan, while it reunites pairs of many years, such as the two fluence, now Oceanic, now Phocion paintings, and is Pre-Columbian, frequently

especially strong on landscape drawings. One noteworthy aspect of the show is that it originated in Edinburgh and is not going anywhere else.

t the Fruitmarket Gallery is another extraordinary piece of local enterprise, an international show devised by this gallery and devoted to the sculpture of Max Ernst. It contains, for the first time, virtually the entire sculptural oeuvre, in one form or another.

Some of the pieces, such as those which once decorated Ernst's house in Sedona, were originally carved, but all have been authoritatively cast under the guidance of Ernst's wife, Dorothea Tanning, and his son. But most of the bronzes were meant to be

Ernst is much better known as a painter and graphic artist than as a sculptor. The same might be said of Picasso, whose sculptures take up more space than the collected works of many a full-time professional sculptor who did nothing else. Ernst's sculpture adds up to a considerable body of work, very elegantly displayed here. There is another point of contact with not merely what it is. Picasso. Professional sculptor or no, each man has had a wholly justified confidence in his ability to do anything he set his hand to, and the threedimensional work unarguably

belongs to the same imagi-

native world as the two-

dimensional. What counts is

the vision, not the precise

physical form in which it is

Ernst is a very funny, charming and fanciful artist. The earliest pieces in the show date from around 1930, but most of them are the products of his last years. Throughout most of this time he was deeply interested in primitive Poussin's works separated for and tribal art, and the in-

peeps through, especially in the works based on masks. But, as befits an old Surrealist, he drew his imagery from a great variety of sources, and many of the most pleasing pieces are those in which his , eye has clearly lit on some discarded object and it has suggested something else to him. The big works are supplemented with tiny pieces of ewellery, generally designed for Dorothea Tanning. There must be something lacking in anyone who does not leave with a smile on his face and possibly an itch to possess in

variations on the Pre-Colombian with the genuine article can readily be satisfied by crossing the street to the City Art Centre. It has another major international show, ready-made it is true, but receiving here its only airing in Britain: Sweat of the Sun, which celebrates the arts and crafts of Peru from the earliest times up to the Spanish conquest. The big surprise of this show is that it really is a collection of art treasures rather than ethnographic talking-points, and though there is a staggering amount of gold lying around, it is to be appreciated for how it is used,

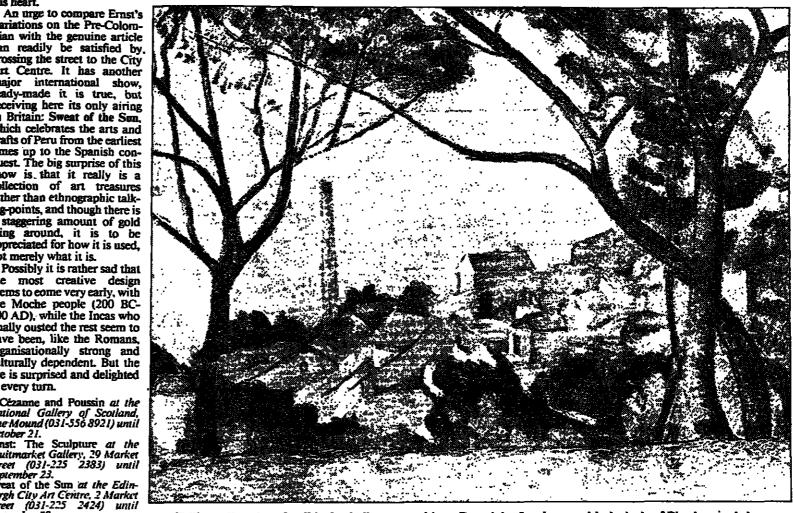
Possibly it is rather sad that the most creative design seems to come very early, with the Moche people (200 BC-700 AD), while the Incas who finally ousted the rest seem to have been, like the Romans, organisationally strong and culturally dependent. But the eye is surprised and delighted at every turn.

Cezanne and Poussin at the National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound (031-556 8921) until Ernst: The Sculpture at the Fruitmarket Gallery, 29 Market Street (031-225 2383) until

burgh City Art Centre, 2 Market Street (031-225 2424) until

Leading article, page 11





Telling collocation of strikingly similar compositions: Poussin's "Landscape with the body of Phocion carried out of Athens" (top) and Cézanne's "The Sea at L'Estaque" (above), now at the National Gallery of Scotland

Acclaimed abroad, embattled at home

Boris Lazarev, artistic director of the Bolshoi Opera, talks to Hilary Finch

or a week now, all roads in Glasgow have been or a week now, all roads leading to the Scottish Exhibition Centre by the Clyde, There, an audience whose city has brought the Bolshoi Opera to Britain for the first time, has been given its reward: evenings of spectacle on a scale scarcely imagmable: dark cavernous basses with rolling labials; sopranos whose only competition in the decibel market could have

been that of the prompt. First came the spectacular fantasy of Mlada, (reviewed here by Noël Goodwin last week), and now Tchaikovsky's Maid of Orleans. Apart from some wise and substantial cuts, it was all there. The immense yet claustrophobic Gothic arena of Valery Levental's set, spiky with spires and stairways; the vivid medieval hangings behind which an equally immense chorus could assemble at a second's notice or in front of which a forest love scene could be played out, poised somewhere between La dame a Licorne and Swan Lake.

Boris Pokrovsky's production raised storytelling to its apotheosis in a masterly animation of intensely human detail against a vast physical and imaginative canvas. No company but the Bolshoi could drum up such an army of winged and whip-carrying angels and have us believe in it; no other would dare to match the confident hitchingup of Tchaikovsky's tonality from climax to climax with such a succession of shamelessly theatrical tableaux.

Agriculture Com-

As the great arias of doubt, resolution, betrayal and love proceeded, Makvala Kasrashvili, as Joan of Arc, soared from Domremy to Paradise, riding high on the power of her own vibrato; Oleg Kulko's ringing and refined Charles VII showed just what calibre of tenor Tchaikovsky had in mind; Igor Morozov's Lionel and Gleb Nikolsky's Archbishop resonated long pasttheir roles.

The Maid of Orleans fulfilled every preconception a British audience could have cherished. Yet in Moscow, the Bolshoi is still having to prove itself. Since he took up his post three years ago. Aleksander Lazarev, the Bolshoi's artistic director and principal conductor, has been determined to move the company on from the post-revolutionary democ-. ratisation which brought opera to an unprecedentedly wide audience (and the theatre itself to world fame), on into a new perestroika of reperioire

ideological; as they were even five years ago when the central committee of the Communist is an artistic conservatism borne of deep-seated national insecurity, as he explained in Glasgow. Until its première in April, The Maid of Orleans had not been seen at the Bolshoi for 60 years. The very fact that it has not been done before labelled it as

untouchable." As for Mlada, a new and, for the Bolshoi, controversial production of an existing repertoire work, when I first suggested the production, people - even my friends looked at me as though they were accompanying me on my last journey. It was regarded as the sort of stupidity that is not easily forgiven. I had been rocking the boat already, but now it was turning over."

Lazarev took another risk

His obstacles are no longer that paid off when he killed healthy sums of both hard and the 1939 production of Glin-· ka's Ivan Susanin and brought the opera back in its original party still acted as honorary form and name as The Life of directors. Now, at a time of the Tsar, complete with cries political upheaval, his enemy of "all hail the Russian Tsar!" and with the spotlight on the heroic self-sacrificing peasant, not the Russian army.

Lazarev may be slowly wooing the conservatives, but the problem of the Bolshoi's obsolete structure and organisation remains. "The company is in danger of breaking up from inside. Now we have vast, world-wide contacts and we desperately need a more flexible system of hiring and contracting."

The permanent company still has the same structure of singing or not singing, work or no work. Lazarev has evolved his own system of pay differentials, with no dismissals, but many are reluctant to lose their safety net. Although

soft currency, obsolete laws still prevent the outside sponsorship vital to its dev-elopment. "We still have to pay huge taxes which erode our carnings. The legislation must be changed." Can this be justified, at a

time when hunger is once again menacing the population? "Well, you know, there was a strange man in the siege of Leningrad who had a precious collection of typical Russian cakes. When people were existing on a hundred grammes of bread a day, he didn't eat or give away a single cake. His action cannot be judged. But for him, there existed a spiritual idea, the idea of the preservation of a 50 years ago: full employment, part of Russian culture, which existed beyond bread . . "

The Bolshoi Opera goes to the Edinburgh Festival with Prokofiev's Betrothal in a Monastery at the Playhouse (031 225 5756), tomorrow, Wednesday and on the company is earning

Riding high: Maklava Kasrashvili in the title role of The Maid of Orleans

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CRITICS' CHOICE

THEATRE

NEW IN LONDON CUPBOARD MAN: Phelim

piece based on the lan McEwan story. Followed at 9pm by The Institute of Curiosity and Execution, an improvised piece. Gate Theatre, Prince Albert Pub. 11 Pembridge Road, W11 (071-229) 0706). Underground: Notting Hill Gate. Opens tonight, 7.30pm. Then Mon-Sat, 7.30pm. Until Aug

FOUR LITTLE GIRLS: Picasso's surrealist play, a mix of nonsense and eroticism with ample occasions for stage musi Rose Theatre, 85 Fulham Road, SW3 (071-823 9360). Underground: South Kensington Preview tomorrow, 8pm. Opens Wed, 8pm. Tues-Sun, 8pm Until Sept 8. **OUTSIDE LONDON**

GLASGOW: Markisinnan de Sade. Yukio Mishima's three-act play on the life and times of M. de Sade's wife: cast of six women. Ingmar Bergman production. Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama, 100 Renfrew Street (041-332 5057). Tonight, tomorrow, Wed, 7 45pm. Three performances only.

LIVERPOOL: Fences. Latest in August Wilson's 10-part saga of Black America stars Yaphet Kotto. Tony winner for Best Play on Broadway and now London-bound. Playhouse, Williamson Square (051-709 8363). Previews from Wed, 7.30pm. Opens Aug 21, 7.30pm. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Wed, 2.30pm and Sat 4pm. Until Sept 8.

JEREMY KINGSTON LONDON CABARET

THURSDAY EVENING STAND-UP SHOW: Bob Mills, Michael Redmond, Pierre Hollins and the Crisis Twins. Cornedy Store, 28a Leicester

Square, WC2 (0426 914433). 1 Inderground: Leicester Square Thurs, doors 7.30pm, show

THREE OF THE BEST: Stylish songs from Richard Morton, music and comedy from John Lenghan, stand-up from Nick Revell, Lindsay Moran and his accordion. The Chuckle Club, The Stag, 15 senden Place, SW1 (071-476 1672). Underground/BR: Victoria. Sat, doors 7.45pm, show 8.30pm. £4 (£3).

STAND-UP AND SONG: Provocative stand-up from lan Macpherson and Keith Tarren, breezy a cappella from Draylon Underground and juggling joker Donna McPhail as compere. T&C2, 20-22 Highbury Corner, N5 (071-700 5716). Underground: Highbury & Islandton, Fr. doors 7.30pm, show 8.30pm, £6 (dancing

AN EVENING ALL-ROUNDER: Satirical songs from Skint Video and ex-Flying Picket, Gary Howard plus comedy from Pat Condell, Mickey Hutton and "minimalist magician" Otiz Cannelloni. Red Rose Cabaret, 129 Seven Sisters Road, N7 (071-263 7265). Underground: Finsbury Park/Holloway Road. Sat, doors 8.30pm, show 9.30pm, £4 (£3) plus 50o membership.

CAROL SARLER

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TELEVISION

Acting BBC 2

THERE is still a widespread perception of the acting instructor. or indeed the director, as someone who plays a blend of chess and trains. He or she signals demands. fiddles purposefully with the pieces, shunts the performer along this or that branch-line. What Janet Suzman demonstrated in Acting on BBC 2 last Friday is that it is much more about provoking curiosity, thought, and imagination - and communicating a passionate obsession.

Suzman is a major classical actress, though one too seldom seen on British stages. She is also a born teacher, and gave a wonderful start to the mini-series of masterclasses. Her contribution had a surprisingly specific subject for an introductory programme. acting in Shakespearean comedy"; but there was nothing limited about what emerged from the snippets of Much Ado, As You Like It and Tweltth Night she had selected to rehearse. Beneath her flame-coloured hair. Suzman burned, and her students duly caught fire.

Perhaps her most challenging choice was Benedick's famous monologue in Much Ado About Nothing, the one he delivers after being tricked into believing Beautice is repressing a love for him. Within a dozen or so sentences the most dedicated of bachelors must decide he is happy to marry. Out came a sheepish. smiling student called Corin to inject emotional logic into this. on the face of it, ridiculous mood-

To be honest, he plodded a bit, as any young man might when asked to try the near-impossible in front of a camera-crew and fellowstudents staring from what looked like post-modern choir stalls. "Three times faster", suggested Suzman. "Why so many mono-syllables here?" she asked. "What does this phrase mean?" "Each sentence sounds the same; discover the difference," she added. The honest plodder began to frisk.



Saito Kinen Orchestra/ Ozawa/Rostropovich Albert Hall

WRITTEN as they were for small ensembles of one to a part. Mozart's string divertimentos pose something of a problem when given in the concert hall. Nobody would wish to banish them from the repertory of symphony orchestras, but clearly they have to be scaled down to something resembling chamber proportions.

In Friday night's Prom. Seiji Ozawa with the Saito Kinen

ROCK

Randy Crawford

Barbican

THE first part of last Thursday's

concert consisted of the LSO.

conducted by Michael Reed.

performing overblown arrange-

ments of some contemporary

"classics". However, only indul-

gent orchestra relatives or the

musically deprived would have

attended for the sole purpose of

hearing this mob trundle and

trample through for example

David Arnold's version of the Jim

Webb song "McArthur Park".

Webb and Richard Harris's original at least had a ramshackle

glory and romance about it, which

was absent in the pompous

LSO/Arnold approach to what

was, in its own right, one of the

few successful pop cod-classics.



"Beneath her flame-coloured hair, Suzman burned, and her students duly caught fire"

canter and even attempt the odd low jump. He was being helped to transform himself into a racehorse before our eyes.

Then out shuffled Andy to tackle the same speech. First he delivered alternate sentences with Corin, then he tried to make sense of all of them on his own, Suzman urged him to create "the feeling of a pressure-cooker", to be "extremer in your self-revelation", to "increase this bullet-like blurt". She was afraid neither of quaint metaphor nor of admitting ignorance - "Benedick wouldn't sit like that. I don't know why but he wouldn't: try something else."

Orchestra from Japan presented the D Major Divertimento 136 with textures of rare refinement and delicacy. But in the process the music was removed from its customary habitat of leisurely urbanity and thrust into a sphere of emotionalism that the work was

with the rapt pianissimos of the slow movement, all that was missing was the long golden hair streaming in the breeze. Sull, rather that than the vacuities of some performances. And

the playing on Friday night should have banished forever any lingering prejudices about oriental musicianship and head over heart. The man in whose honour this

What looked like a full com-

olement of orchestral players filled

the platform, with a rock/jazz

drum kit positioned directly be-

neath the conductor's dais, and

bass guitar and electric guitar to

hand. A piano was replaced by

electronic keyboards during the

interval. The headliner and main

attraction, Randy Crawford, with

no more space in which to stand

than might have been given a big-

band vocalist, was hardly visible

A lack of musical co-ordination

which had seemed worrying in the

first part became alarming once

Crawford had appeared, launching

into "One Hello". To judge by his

gestures and exaggerated shrugs.

the conductor appeared to think this was the "1812".

acoustically shielded, his climpy-

clomp, wrong-footed emphasis in-

truded on the often pleasing sound

made by the orchestra, and the

Since the drummer's kit was not

from the right-hand front stalls.

scarcely intended to sustain. This

was Elvira Madigan territory and

was proving creative.

The director, David G. Croft, had made cuts in Suzman's flow, leaving it unclear how one moment she could talk of acting as the instinctive exposure of "the deepest, most vulnerable part of a human being", and the next recommend careful analysis of every single second of what we do". Yet, whether she was standing and generalising or crouched with a student, she persistently came out with striking, stimulating remarks.

Playing Shakespearean comedy

extraordinary ensemble gather once a year. Professor Hideo Saito, was a teacher renowned for his role in the westernisation of Japanese music-making.

The robust presence of Mstislav Rostropovich as the soloist in Haydn's Cello Concerto No.1 in C Major ensured that the performance did not drift into the mystic regions inhabited by Ozawa's Mozart. This. too, was playing of considerable fastidiousness, and Rostropovich was certainly not afraid to relish passages of quiet introspection. Yet the perspective was always a classical one, the pillars of the formal structure reassuringly close.

The sweetness that had seemed so questionable in the Mozart

clear, bright and beautiful voice of

glimpse of what a more enlight-

Crawford-plus-orchestra might

have made possible: a sweet blend

of strings and woodwind, with

gentle bass, restrained keyboards

Before that, Crawford's non-stop brilliant smile took on an

ever more desperate air during

"Rainy Night in Georgia" (with a finish that was pure Light Programme/Northern Dance Or-

chestra: "Wet Evening in More-

cambe"?), "You Bring the Sun Out", "Rich and Poor", "Knock-ing on Heaven's Door", "Cigarette

in the Rain" and "I Don't Feel

Much Like Crying". There were

redeeming features: fine cello and

saxophone solos, and a good effort

from the strings. Reed jogged and

bobbed along throughout.

and a flute-dominated coda.

Rapport had been established, and and playing Shakespearean tragedy were in most ways the same. she concluded. In both cases it meant plunging into the truth of the character and situation. Yet in tragedy: "You are aware you are going to die. there is the gleam of mortality at the back of your eye." In comedy: "You have the sublime assurance you are going to

Suzman has herself shown us such subtle, secret distinctions in action. It will not be her fault if her students fail to feel them too.

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

produced a strikingly original view of Brahms's Symphony No.1 in C Minor. The monumental struggles of the first and last movements were dissolved into lyrical outpourings of the warmest humanity, while the fastish second movement matched the third for geniality and good spirits.

The conventional Brahmsian battlefield for the clash of powerful forces had been thereby transformed, by Ozawa and his fine musicians, into a sunlit panorama. For all that the view was an idiosyncratic one, it was utterly beguiling and frequently

BARRY MILLINGTON

"One Day I'll Fly Away", a Crawford. It was not until the seventh song. "Almaz". that the floating, melancholy ballad, became a too-fast shuffle: "Street drummer took a break, allowing a Life", a song which gave Crawford and the Crusaders a signatureened approach to presenting tune hit, proved beyond the LSO's abilities in the swing department, with pinched and breathless strings and brass, although the saxophone soloist again proved an exception to the lumbering rule.

The singer made a false entry after saying goodnight in mid-song and then resuming her place by the dais: this failure of coordination appeared again in the final song, "Imagine". Everybody did manage to bring the song to a strong conclusion, and many in the audience were moved to stand and applaud: despite this, and determined clapping to the beat as the LSO tore back into "Street Life", Crawford gave no encore.

TONY PATRICK

NEW RELEASES

THE BRAVE LITTLE TOASTER (U):

♦ DAYS OF THUNDER (12) Stock-est racing drama from the brans behind Top Gun, heavy on receivable action and from Cruses coding grin, weak on ongeratry, With Robert Duvall directed by Tony Scott. Cambian Parkway (071-267 170s). Cambian Parkway (071-267 170s). Fustum Robo (071-370 2036) Embira Robo (071-370 2036) Embira. Futhern Road (071-370 2636) Embers (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

THE KILLER (18) Stylish over-the-top rong hang crime meladisma aqually drenched in blood and least with Chow You Fat as a disallected mil-man. Director, John

Woo. ICA Cinema (071-930 3647). NEW DIRECTORS COLLECTION 1990: Mared bag of short films from the British Film Institute's production devision, including John Kweemiowsto's Filames or Passion (e gay version of Revel Encounter) and Anna Thew's experimental Exis Elipson. Metro (071-437 0757).

A ROMIALD AND VILLETTE (12):
Coine Seneau's social cornedy about a yogurt factory boss who lasts for his West Indian clearing lady. Long-winded but disameng periorianness from Daniel Auteus and newcomor Formae Picherd. Barbican (071-638 6891) Cemidian Pleza (071-485 2443) Chemen Cinema (071-351 3742) Premiere (071-439 4470).

WHERE THE HEART IS (15) John Booman s alegonçal comedy with Dabney Coleman as a tycoon who ends up with his family in a Brooklyn lenement. Labonous, b rsually smiling Cannon Cheisea (071-352 9096) Odeon Mezzanine (071-930 6111) CURRENT

L'ATALANTE (PG) Jean Vigo's entireaire French classe from 1934 — a lyncal, class-surreal tale of newlyweds on a carge, man-ellously associate with extra toptage memorable performances by Dita Pario and Lacret Smon.
Renor (071-837 8402).

♦ BACK TO THE FUTURE PART III (PG): A study crowd-pleaser to round off the senes, with some amosing places at the Western's expense Carnons: Fulliam Road (071-370 2636) Oxforo Smeet (071-360 0310) Please (071-497 9899) Whateveys (071-792 3303/3324).

◆ BABAR: THE MOVIE (U): Bland but serviceable cartoon for youngsters, bi Jean de Brunhalf s popular elephani Barbican (071-638 8891) Carmon Chelsea (071-352 5096).

BLACK RAINBOW (18): Mike Hodges' supernatural traiter about a charistan cuarror, ant i Rosanna Arquette) who foreless a murger Strong on edgy atm and moustly acted, though the sum is much less than the parts Curzon West Eng (071-439 4805)

BUND FURY (15): Fruity comedyadventure inspired by a Japanese samural series with Runger Hauter as a blind Vielmann veteran effortiessly highlong the mob. Director, Philip Notice.

Cannon Panton Street (971-930 0631).

ABSURD PERSON SINGULAR: Ayckbourn's actingly lunny senous-cornedy, directed by the author.

Winternall Whitehalf SW1 (071-687 1119), Underground Channing Cross Mon Sat. 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat. 4 30pm.

Running time. 2hrs 25mma.

AFTER THE FALL: Arthur Miles sorting out love, guill and marriage. Bewiching performance by Josette

National Theatre (Cottestoe), South Bank, SEI 1071 936 2252), Underground/BR Visiterion Toright, 7 30pm Rushing time 2hrs 55mms. In repertory D BURN THIS: John Malkovich is eye-

La ouriw i His. John Malkovich is eye-calcining bul mannered as the write force in Lantord Vidson's American comedy-Lync, Sharlessoury Avenue, Wri (071-37 3896) Underground Piccadilly Circus Mon-Sal, 7 Jubril, male Wed and Sal, 230pm. Running inne. 2hrs SSmins. CORIOLANUS: Charles Dance and a

magnificent Baroara Jettord Burninate the childrood of bascism Union Good of Inscision
Barbican Theatre (as above) Barbican
Centre, Sift Street EC2 (671-638 8891).
Underground Barbican/Moorgale/St
Paul S. Tonight, temonour, 7 30pm. Running
Ime Stirs in repertory. ☐ CIRQUE DU SOLEIL: Highly

patients of the expected Junior State Sensational from expected Junior Gardens South Bank Centre, SE1 (171-1728 8900) Underground/BR, Waterloo Tues-Sat. Spin. Sun Spin. from, mats Sat. Spin and Sun 2 30pm Running time. 2hrs GASPING Hugh Laune and Bernard HIV in Ben Etion's comedy about the

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HENRY IV: Sound production of Pranceto's masterwork. Richard Hams effective as the man who must pretend to be emperor. Wyndham's Channg Cross Road, WC2 (071-867 1118) Underground Leicester Souare Mon-Sat. 8pm. mai Sat, 4pm. Running time, 2hrs 20mms HIDDEN LAUGHTER Felicity Kendal

an intother Carlott Feticity Kendal and Peter Bariworth in Simon Gray's excellent new play set in a Weet Country cottage used for 13 years of rural retreats. Vaudeville, Strand WC2 (071-836 9985). Underground Charing Cross Mon-Fri, 7 45pm, Sal, 8,30pm, mats Wed. 3pm and Sat, 5pm Running ume. 2ms, 15mms. D JEFFREY BERNARD IS UNWELL:

James Botam as the crunk-about lown columnst, tocked overnight in his local A great show if you're happy in the company of drunks

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol •) on release across the country.

♦THE BOOST (18tr Cautionary trice about a financial hustler's addiction to occane. Fier performances from James Woods and Sean Young, but the story is trapped in a rut. Director, Hando Becker. Camons: Oxford Street (071-836 0310) Paraton Street (071-930 0631).

CRIMES AND MISCEMEANORS (15): CRIMICS AND MISCREMENTORS (15):
Woody Allen's engrassing portiant of life's
stones and immoratives. Strong
performance by Martin Landau as an eye
doi:or orwer to murder engaging cornectly
them sales and Altro Allen's imm Atlen and Alan Atta on Haymarket (071 839 7697).

♦ CRY-BABY (12): John Waters' frem musical-comedy salute to the juvenile determinent scene of the Fithes: the desirguent scene of the Protes, the material with some way before the end., John Depo, Amy Locano. Carnoris: Fullnan Road (071-370 2636) Totalement Court Poda (071-336 6148) Empire (071-437 9999).

♦ DARK ANGEL (18): Hemble action holium with Swedstofful Delph Lundgren. Cannons: Haymarket (971 639 1527) Oxlord Street (071 636 0310).

♦ DICK TRACY (PG): The blockbuster of the year — dazzing to fook at, though direction ster Warren Beatty does telle to breathe life into the contecting detection, and lets the grossous wilders steat the show. With lipadorina, Al Padrio, Charles Korsmo. Cannon Chelese (IV) 1382 51961 Odeons: Kensungton (071-502 6544/5) Leidester Square (071-503 6111) Swiss Codage (071-50595) Screen on Balver Street (071-935 2772) Screen on the Green (071-225 3520) Whiteleys (071 792 3303/3324)

GELI Wittereys (07 1 32 300) 3249.

4 GREACINS 2: THE NEW BATCH (12): Rousing sequel to the 1994 nd, actionly batanced between monster and soonstrated salms. Barbocan (071-538 8991) Camden Partway (071-237 7034) Cannons: Baker Street (071-935 972) Pollham Road (071-370 2536) Haymarket (071-839 1527) Oxford Street (071-836 973) Shaffesbury Avertuse (071-836 973) Warmar (071-439 079)

Street (071-536 0310) Shaftesbury Avenue (071-536 8561) Warner (071-439 0791) Viniteleys (071-792 3303/3324) NYTERNAL AFFAIRS (18): Tired Itmäer, gwen some lack by British director Make Figgs Starming Richard Geee and Andy Garcia. Camon Faitham Road (071-370 2636)
Plaza (071-497 9999).

KAMIKAZE HEARTS (18): Raw American motionize Trends (10) have rules between the case of t

 LORD OF THE FLIES (15): Flat new wersting of Whitem Golding's savage novel, mistakenly turning the English schoolboys srandned on a tropical island into American mutary academy cadels. Paul Salthase Getry heads a langely unknown cast. Cannon Tottenham Court Road (071-636 575).

MEN DON'T LEAVE (15): Artificial tale of a valuati widow (Jessica Lange) weatherin financial and emotional storms. Talent is on display, but the scrapt's shallow a

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of current theatre in London

Apollo Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (071-437 2653) Underground Piccadely Circus Mon-Fri. Bom. Sat. 8:30cm, mat Sat, Spor. Punning.

El KEAN: Derek Jacobi in splendid form as the low-born actor with a Melong identity

process Old the Theatre. Waterloo Fload, SE1 (071-928 7616) Underground/SR Waterloo. Mon-Pn, 7 30pm, Sat. 6pm, mats Wed. 2-30pm, Sat, 4pm Teining time. 2ns 45mins.

C KING LEAR: Boan Cox in Deborah Warner's ambitious production, with lan McKellen and Bavid Bradley.

McKellen and Bavid Bradley. National Theatre (Lytletton), South Bank. SE1 (071-928 2252). Underground/PR:

Waterioo Torright, Wed, Thurs, Sat, 7pm. In repertory with Richard &

Lyric Studio, King Street, W6 (081-74) 8701) Underground Hommersmith Mon-Sat Born, met Sat, 4 30pm. Until Aug 25

comedy by Ayckbourn good meets evil on the Costa del Sol, with Michael Gembur, Pelar

Bowles Globe Theatre, Shartlesbury Avenue, W.1 (071-437-3667). Underground. Piccardily Circus. 24on-Fn. 7 45pm. Sal, 6 30pm. mals Wed, 3pm and Sal, 5pm. Running time. 2hrs.30mms.

☐ MAN OF THE MOMENT: Masterly

THE MAN WHO HAD ALL THE

his first play. Young Vic. 66 The Cut. SE1 (071-928

Jackson in powerful voce as Brecht's wandering moneymaker. Marmad, Puddle Dock, EC4 (071-14)

MOTHER COURAGE Glanda

4pm. Running lime: 2hrs 45mins

RACING DEMON: David Hare's

Flunning time. 2hrs 50mms. In reperto

award-wirning state-of-the-church drama. National Theatre (Gliner) (as above). Tonight-Wed, 7.15pm, mar tomorrow, 2pm.

PLANET: Hit rock in roll show, tacky but joily.

6363). Underground/BR Waterloo, Mon-Sai 7.30pm, mat Set, 3pm. Running time: 2hrs

☐ LEAVE TAKING: Interesting and

lavings, staged new Winsome lacissing on West Indian

House tuil, returns only

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☐ Seats at all prices

Orector, Paul Englands
Carmon Panton Spreet (07) (90) 0821;
Screen on the Hill (07) 435 3350.

MONSTEUR NIRE (15): Painco Lecchia s mierze. Shach renson of Seneron novel abou a bachelar's dark Coassaco with 195 neighbour. a Striking achievement by director Paince Lecopie. Promore (CT: 439 4470).

MUSIC BOX (15): Costa-Gavata's angustied absorbed carenda absorbed absorbed carenda about a Cheago carenda apontal (tersica Lange) detending her lather from accusations of variouses. With Armin Studies Schill (1998) Octo

Whiteleys (071-792 3303-332-4). PIERROT LE POU (18). Revival of Godard's dazaling consisteur from 1965 Jane Paul Belmondo stars as the disalos-ched hero escaping to the South of France with the engmatic Anna Kanna Everymen (071-435-1525)

PRETTY WOMAN (15): Stemestry PRIED 17 WUMAN (13): STATISTICS
 did hadhoned romanus comedy. Trans some
modest charm and sparkle by Juho
Roberts Director Garry Marshall
Carmonia: Challess (071-352 5081) Oxford
Street (071-535 0310) Oxford (071-53)

107-812 55445 Mazzarine (071-53)

Tell 1812 55445 Mazzarine (071-53)

Tell 1812 55445 Mazzarine (071-53) (UT - COLC CON-12 | MALE LANGE (UT 1 - 2.5) 8111) Warmer (071 - 139 0791) Whiteley's (071-792 3303/3324).

REUNION (12): The rise of Naz FIEUNION (12): The rise of Nazum seet trough the story of two teerings metals — temper screen material, but powerfully handled by director Jerry Schatzberg. With Christian Anholt. Samuel West, Jason Robards. Somel by Heart Prifes. Chalses Chianta (071-351-2742) Renoir (071-837-8462).

◆ SPACED INVADERS (PG): The precision advantages of latter green Martin sho land on earth by missible Undersaring summer holique fedder, with Durglas Barr. Poysi Dang. Camonis: Heymarker (EF1-839 1527) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

A TALE OF SPRINGTIME (U): Enc Rohmer's absorbing study of the games people play, with Florence Darel as a Capacitus teerager hoping to posh her hew fee Teysagore) into her lather's arms. A contract delight. Minema (071-235 4225)

THE ME UP THE ME DOWN! (18); Young man with a psychiatric history hopes to win a portio actiest's slove by lying her to a bed. Socky extravegance from Spen s Pedro

pontraciones serves y program a Pestro Amodénia: — less of a madiçae whill than his earlier films tes eader titus Gaze (071-727-4043) Lumière (071-836 0631) Screen on Baiter Street (071-935 2772). A TROP BELLE POUR TOE/16: Gérard

Departure differs believen he wire and contress Subul some on manual mores from Bestrand Bier.
Premarra (07: 439 4470). THE VANISHING (12) Shok thriller in the Hardicock mould from Datch director George

Metro (071-437 0757)

WILD ORCHID (18): Barren, voyeurretic ser drams set in Brabit, with Mickey Rounke at a poverted malionarie, Jacquetre Bassiti as his gusty viol Barren, and Card Obs. as the newfatte insocient abroad.

Carnorie: Pocadity (821-437-3551).

Shaftesbury Avenue (071-435-8851) Prince Castles (071-437-8181). Whatsteys (071-437-8181).

Cambridge Theatre, Seven Dats, th'C2 (071-379 5299): Underground: Lercester Square Mos Thurs, Spm, Fraech Set, 8.30pm, seats Fo and Set, Spm, Running Lime; 2rs 30mms

THE ROCKY HORROR SHOW: Raucous and wild (in the Upper Circle manily), bold and bezwe, sometimes dealering, sometimes insudible rock manage. Piccedity Denman Street, W1 (071-867 1178) Underground Proceedily Circus Mon-Thurs, Spie, Fis, Sai 7pm and 9 15per Running time: The 30mms. SHADOWLANDS: Nigel Heathorn

Jane Lapotare, star in the touching play about C.S. Leves's locian spanner live Queen's Theetre, Shafesbury Avenue, Wr (071-734) 185/07 1-439 3949). Undergrassic Procedity Crisis MonSet, Som, mats Wed, Spir and Set, 430(m) Busing time: Zins 40(m)n.

SHIPLEY VALENTINE ELEMENT Estensen as Willy Rumait a domassic worm juming into a Greak ryright Duka of York's Theatre, St Martin's Laine. WC2 (071-835 5122), Linderground, Leiceski WC2 071-836 5122). Underground. Lancest Square. Mon-Set, Born, coats. Priors. 3pm; and Set, 5pm, Guerrog lang. 2km, 15man.

and Sat. Spin. Sections: The Costolis.

[3] THE THREE SISTERS: The Costolis. with thoughthal delicate, quelty heding strongers. It is strongly recommended. Royal Court, Stone Square. Silvit (8/1-730 1745). Underground: Stone Square. Mon. Set. 7-30cm. net Set. 2-30cm. Runping time: The Strongers.

LI THÉ WOMAN IN BLACK: SUDBING

graves.
Fortune Thesian, Figures Street, WC2
(07) 983-2238; Underground: Covert Gar Moo-Sat, Som, mails Tues, 3pm and Sat, 4pm. Rosning time: 2ms. LONG RUNNERS:

Anything Goes:
Prince Edwisd, Theatre (671-839

5872).

Aspects of Love, Prince of Wales Theatre (671-8395972).

Blood Bursthard Alloys (171-8395972).

Wales Theatre (071-836 5972).

Brothers: Albery (071-857
Brothers: (071-858
Brothers: Apollo Victoris: (071-858
Brot Ticket information on member theatres supplied by Society of West End Theatre

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Control of the contro

HANS HOFMANN

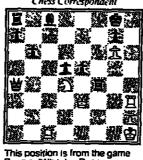
1888-1966

WORD-WATCHING Auswers from page 20 **JEOFAIL**

(a) An error in pleadings, or the acknowledgement of a mistake at law, from the Anglo-French jeo fail (sounds like Franglais) I am at fault: "Here we see — alas! — a jeofail: a jeofail in the shape of a misrecital."

(c) In heraldry, most pedantic of pseudo-sciences, a zigzag or indented line; the chevron or zigzag moulding common in Romanesque architecture, from the Latin denticatus toothy: "Dancette differs from Indented, by reason i onsists of but three teeth only." SEMANTRON (a) A wooden or metal bar used instead of a bell

to summon the superstitions in Orthodox churches and in mosques, from the Greek semantron a signal: "At the boom of the great semantron the various congregations issue forth to attend their respective places of worship. LIMATION (a) Filing, metaphorically polishing up, to the Latin lima a file: "Two years during which the new commissioners were employed in the WINNING MOVE By Raymond Keene. Chess Correspondent



Bennini (White) — Reggio (Black), Rome 1911. Can you spot White's elegant winning combination? Solution in tomorrow s Times. Solution to the competition position (August 4): 1 ... Rh1+ (2 Kxh1 Bxi2 and 3 ... Rh8 mate). The wanters are: T. Hebbes,

London: L. Long. Exeter; J.G. Martinez, Alton.

ENTERTAINMENTS

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Tonay A Wed at 0.10 New
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THEATRES

AMBASSADORS 071 836 6111/ 2 cr 836 1171, tr thea ten 240 7200/081 741 9999/071 379 4444 Groups 071 930 6123 Eves 730, wed mat 3, Saf 4 6 8 LES LIAISONS DANGEREISES INNEL L TRAVANTO plays

APOLLO VICTORIA SE 071 526 8055 cc 630 352 Grupps 428 6193 cc Tickermester 24hr 379 4444 131 Chi 240 / 200 h Probse 081 741 9999 Gros 930 6123 E. 97 46 Maio Tur. A Sar 3 0 SEVENTRI HIT YEAR STARLIGHT EXPRESS ANDREW LLOVD WEBBER
LYNCS BY RICHARD STILGOE
DIRITED BY TREVOR NUNN
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TELEVISION & RADIO

6.00 Ceefax
6.30 BBC Breakfast News with Nicholas
Witchell and Jill Dendo 8.55 Regional
weather 9.00 News and weather
9.05 But First Tris... Châtren's
entertainment beginning with Belle and
Sebastian (r) 9.25 Hartbeat (r). 9.00 News and weather

(Castax)

O.00 News and weather followed by
Double Dare (r) 10.30 Playdays (r)

O.55 Five to Eleven. Hymne from the
choirs of Newtends Girls

Comprehensive School, Maidenhead

Wann

Comprehensive Scrow,

Comprehensive Scrow,

1.00 News and weather followed by Our
House
Pog music magazine House
11.55 The O Zone. Pop music magazine
12.90 News and weather followed by The
Garden Party. The magazine show
presented by Paul Cois, Jayne tiving
and Denis Tuohy 12.55 Regional news 1.00 One O'Clock News with Philip

Hayton. Weather
1.30 Neighbours. (Cestar) 1.50 The
Allotment Show. From Berrow-inFurness, some advice on controlling

pests without using chemicats
2.20 The Six Million Dollar Man. Lee
Misjors stars as the bionic man
3.10 Adventure, Ring of Fire. First of a seven-part journey by Lorne and Lawrence Blair in the inclonesien archipelago. Their schooner's crew are the Bugis, part-merchants, part-pirates, introducing the word

"bogeyman" to our language (r).
3.35 Head of the Class 4.00 The
Sleeping Princess. Cartoon tun
4.10 The New Lassie. (Caefex) 4.35 Defenders of the Earth, (Ceefax)

7.10 Open University. The Adem Smith

Lecture Ends 7.35

9.00 Mastermind 1980 prese Magnus Magnuson (r) 9.30 Small World. The series

BOOK AND

Small World. The series featuring some of the world's finest model makers and collectors continues with a look

which last month made a special cruise to celebrate the 150th enriversary, of the Cunard Shipping Company (r).

Professor Coopman's house in Francker,

Old Traiford in the second Cornhill Test

between England and India. Including at 2.60 and 3.00 News and

weather, 3.50 News, weather and

weather. 3.00 years, weather regional bulletins:
6.30 Def H: Gimme Eight. The start of a new series in which Leswinder Bancillooks at what young geople is other countries are watching on television.

at the radway layouts of Mike Sharman and the Rev Peter Derrny (r) 9.40 Hungarian Grand Prix. Highlights of yesterday's Formula One Hungarian Grand Prix from Budapeer (r)

10.15 Songs of Praise, introduced by Alan Titchmarsh from on board the QE2,

(Ceefax) 10.50 Cricket, Live coverage of the fourth

day's play in the second Comhili Test at Old Trafford between England and India. Introduced by Tony Lawis

1.05 Past and Present Preserved.

The Netherlands, is not only a

museum of the town's history and

Friedlan culture, but in his living room can be found the 18th-century

planetarium built by Else Eisings

1.20 Berths. A short animation, narrated by Roy Kinnear and Shells Walker (r) 1.35 Cricket. A return to the live action at

5.00 Newsround 5.05 What's That Notes? Craig Charles's musical exploration continues with a little help from Nigel Kennedy, the Wells Chamber Orchestra, the Sons of Gordon Gecko, Bruno Brookes and Sortion Gecko, Bruno Brookes and Arthur Baker (r).

5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax). Northern ireland: Sportswide 5.40 Inside Ulster 6.00 Six O'Clock News with Nicholas Witchell and Moira Stuart. Weather 6.30 Regional news magazine: Wales: Wales Today. Northern treland:

Neighbours
7.00 Wogan. Joining Terry are the actor José Fernar and Aldershot footbell club's



n: Loyd Grocin air (7.20pm)

7.30 Masterchef.

© CHOICE: Provided you don't allow that old adage about "One man's meet..." to colour your thinking about the validation of this steest round in about the validation based arrategy. the contest to find the best amatel cook to Britain (or, at any rate, the person who can produce the best three-course meet in under 150 68), you should find this an entertaining and salivary half-hour. There are three chefs, three kitchens, two

where 55% of the audience is under 24 and television is dominated by

our scape except that they have a fixed run of episodes, even if this

time. Wildcat, all 170 episodes, is the country's favourite
7.00 East. The last programme in the Asian magazine series reports on the difficulties of halping childless Asian couples and on the devastating effects of alcoholem among Asians
7.30 Now.That the War is Over. A study of Britain between 1945 and 1951. This week, a look at how the war-torn, entertainment, strengt populates any other

to have fun (r)

entertainment-starved populace sought

ion: John Paul Kaullmann (8.10pm)

conscience, have been enough if these three former hostages did politing but speak. But that isn't the way with this, the first of two linked

documentaries from France. The reporter Jean-Paul Kauffmann seized

6.10 The Hostages Speak: Captivity.

• CHOICE: And it would, in all

stretches to two or three years at a time. Wildcat, all 170 episodes, is the

voveles. Telenoveles are similar to

who is not half as vocally irritating as he is when David Frost sends him Through the Key-Hole. His only faux pas is to wonder aloud whether the liquid accompaniment to some chocolete medallions is seuce, or just pink "gunge". The judges'
"Mmmms" and "Ahhhs" over the Greatinghem duck breasts, chicken breasts and salmon fillets keep the Cooks - and us - in suspense until the final, deciding seconds. (Ceefax) 8.30 Up to Something! Comedy revue sketches. (Ceetex) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Martyn

judges and one M.C., Loyd Grossman.

Lewis. Regional news and weather 9.30 Take Me Home. The second in this excellent three-part love story, and Tom and Kathy have acknowledged a need for each other. Starring Keith

Berron and Maggie O'Neill. (Ceefax)
10.30 Come Dancing 90. From
Blackpool's Tower Ballroom, Angela
Rippon and Charles Nove introduce the first semi-final in this year's competition between Manchester and Sheffield 11.00 Mismi Vice, Starring Don Johnson and Philip Michael Thomas as the

designer-clad detectives
11.50 A Certain Age. In the last of six
programmes about people in their lifties. four people talk about how they changed their long-established patter of work and home life to embark on

or work and nome me to emplor on some radically different ways of living. Northern Ireland: 7 Sands on the Up Dam Cricket. Richie Benaud introduces highlights of the fourth day's play in the second Comhill Test at Old Trafford between England and India 1 Weether. Northern Ireland: A Certain 12.50 Weather.

by the Hezbollah in Beirut, the editor held captive on a train by South Moluccan seperatists, and the tycoon kidnapped outside his Paris agartment - all three choose to re-enac their sojourn in Hell, in two cases actually returning to the acene of their ordeal. Their decision to do so is office. The design. One excuse officed — that by re-teiling their stories, there could be some benefit to other hostages — does not really stand up. Were they made a financial offer they couldn't refuse? Whatever their reason, this is television that overtheir reason, this is television that grabs

you by the scruff of the neck and makes you pay attention 9.00 The Best of Saturday Night Clive.

9.00 The Best of Saturday Night Clive.
Cive James's guests are country-andwestern star Willie Nelson and film
director John Waters (r)
9.50 Hit and Run. Ruby waxes lyrical in
Manchester and Glasgow in the last
programme in this series (r)
10.20 Fishing the Hard Way. The last
attempt for mountaineer Joe Brown to
catch that elusive salmon. (Ceetax)
10.30 Nauwanicht

10.30 Newsnight
11.15 Making Their Mark: Six Artists on
Drawing. This week's featured artist is
David Gentleman, best known for his postage stamp designs and topographical books on London. He works primarily with pen and ink and with watercolour wash, finding his inspiration in the interaction between natural and man-made features of

the countryside

11.45 Building Sights. A visit to the Boots factory in Nothingham, an acknowled masterpiece of early British modernism (r)

12.00 Open University. Arts: Holiday by the Sea. Ends 12.30am

ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-em
9.26 Ne-Man and the Masters of the Universe (r) 9.50 Thames News and Weather 9.55 Inspector Gadget (r) 10.25 Vicky the Viking 10.50 News headines

10.55 Short Story Theatre: Brown Wolf, An adaptation of Jack London's story about how a dog's natural instincts come into conflict with the civilisation in which he lives 11.25 Just for the Record includes an agency specialising in ugliness, one of the strongest women in the world, the steepest slope in San Francisco and a mountain climber with two artificial limbs 11.50 Thames News and weather 11.55 The Adventures of Tintin 12.05

Playbox. Learning series for under-fives (r) 12.25 Home and Away 12.55 harnes News and weather 1.00 News at One with John Suchet.

1.20 Santa Barbara. Glamorous Californian scap 1.50 A Country

2.20 Make Believe Marriage. A group of high school children pretend to be married, but the mismatched pairs soon encounter real problems 3.15 News headlines 3.20 Thames news and weather 3.25 Families. AngloAustralian scep 3.55 Bangers and Mash (r) 4.00 Thomas the Tank Engine and Friends (r) 4.15

She-Ra: Princess of Power 4.40 Children's Ward. Drame serial.

5.10 Sporting Triangles, Andy Craig hosts the sports quiz show 5.40 News with Fiona Armstrong Weather. Thames Help. Jackie Spreckley looks at how we can make London a greener city. (Oracle)

6.00 Home and Away (r) 6.30 Thames News and weather 7.00 The Cook Report. Roger Cook investigates another forgotten case of victimisation or scandal

7.30 Coronation Street. (Oracle) 8.00 Everybody's Equal. Chris Tarrant hosts the quiz game which gives 200 conlestants an equal chance of winning the ultimate prize of £2,000 in

8.30 Just for Laughs. Highlights of the best of British comedy films

9.00 Vincent and Theo. The second-part of the dramatisation of the life of Vinceni Van Gogh, the 19th-century artist whose paintings are now among the most expensive in the world, but who managed to sell only one painting in his lifetime; and of his art-dea brother, Theo, who supported him until his death in 1890. Starring Tim Roth as Vincent and Paul Rhys as Theo.

(Oracle) 10.00 News at Ten with Alesteir Burnet and Trevor McDonald. Weather 10.30

Thames news and weather 10.35 Vincent and Theo. Concluding part.

(Oracle)
11.35 Frontiers. Dr John Burn has studied identical twins for more than ten years and, 20,000 identical twins later, he feets he is on the verge of explaining

why they exist 12.05am The New Avengers. The tno find themselves fighting the cold war of the 1960s. Staming Patrick Macnee, Gareth Hunt and Joanna Lumley (r) 1.00 Sportsworld Extra. Tony Francis

introduces darts action from the men's

singles final at the Canadian Open Championships in Toronto 2.00 Film: Madigan (1968) starring Richard Widmark and Henry Fonda. Foiled by a petty hood, two New York detectives are doubly embarrassed when the crook steals their guns and when they find out he is wanted for murder. They are given 72 hours to recapture him. The depiction of the

Don Siegal
4.00 60 Minutes. The award-winning

everyday problems of detective

work, compounded by family difficulties, enlivens a standard plot. Directed by

American series with more news stories interviews and investigations 5.00 fTN Morning News with Phil Roman, Ends at 6.00

CHANNEL 4

6.00 Nosh's Ark. South America's smallest wild camel, the vicuna, is fighting for survival 6.20 Business Daily 6.30 The Channel Four Daily

9.25 The Art of Landscape. Footage of dramatic scenery set to music 11.00 As it Happens. The team grab their

cameras in search of risky business 12.00 Anything Goes. Includes a report on Chatsworth, home of the Duke and Duchess of Devonshire. Paul Barnes takes the waters in Bath and Victoria Studd explores the lale of Man 12.30 Business Dally. Financial and

business news service 1.00 Sesame Street. American educational series for pre-school

children 2.00 in Charge. The second of five programmes examining the skills required by supervisors, visits the AA's headquarters in Kent. (Teletext) 2.30 Film: Johnny Frenchman (1946,

b/w) starring Francoise Rosay, Patricia Roc and Tom Walls. Minor Ealing comedy following the course of a feud which springs up when fishermen from Brittany sail to Cornish waters in search of their catch. Directed by Charles Frenct

4.30 Countdown. Richard Whiteley chairs the latest round of the words and

numbers game 5.00 TV 101. Drama with the teenagers who run the television news station at Roosevelt High School. Chuck and Jamie believe that getting married will solve their problems, but with no jobs and no money, they are unable to find somewhere to live and Jamie is persuaded to reconsider her decision to have the baby 5.55 Ave . . . Maria. The daily routine of

the average housewife 6.00 The Stars. Heather Couper present the first in a series of six programmes revealing the secrets of the stars. (Teletext)

6.30 Happy Days. Comedy about teerage life in the 1950s
7.00 Channel Four News with Jon Snow

7.50 Comment followed by Weather 8.00 Brookside. Gritty scap set in a Liverpool close. (Teletext)

8.30 Don't Quote Me. Geoffrey Perkins invites Phil Cornwell, Andrew Neil, Linda Agran and Julian Critchley, MP, to match the quotations and predictions to the famous faces who made them



Military muscle: Japanese soldler (9.00pm)

9.00 Power in the Pacific: Japan Comes

 CHOICE: What actually comes first in the second instalment of this fourpart American/Australian documentary series about the struggle for economic, political and military supremacy in the Pacific, is the sight of Japanese settlers on the island of Saipan, hurling themselves off cliffs rather than suffer the humiliation of seeing this jewel in Japan's imperial crown fall into the hands of an American air and sea force that is well advanced on the road to victory.
From this point on, Japan Comes First gets down to the political and

economic nitty-gritty that is the series' raison d'être -- a detailed account of how Japan, former stepchild of American policy in the Pacific, has grown up to become the world's fastest grown up to become the world's tastes growing consumer market 10.00 Å Town Like Alice. Episode five of a six-part dramatisation of Nevil Shute's novel charting the course of a second world war romance. Starring

Helen Morse, Bryan Brown and Gordon Jackson (r) 11.00 Film: The Chosen (1981) starring Robby Benson, Maximilian Schell and Rod Steiger. Compelling drama following the friendship between two

Jewish boys in post-war Brooklyn, one the son of a traditionally conservative Hassidic rabbi, the other of a Zionist campaigner for a Jewish state. Directed by Jeremy Paul Kagan 1.00am On Guard. Unusual Australian

tantasy thriller in which a quartet of women discover that a multinational corporation has research plans which could have dangerous effects on women's health. Intending to expose the company's sinister work, they make a documentary

2.00am So Many, So Magnificent.

CHOICE: But, unhappily, so few.
However, for those few viewers who will be around at this early hour, wilting and able to watch the second showing of Paul Bush's film about cathedrals there is a rare treat on offer. Spiritually uplifting is the cirché that springs to mind, although those viewers whose interest in cathedrals is more architectural and sociological than religious, might be more tempted to tune in if they are assured that the object of the film (shot in Canterbury, Lincoln, Salisbury, Southwark, Lincoln, Chartres, Reims, Soissons and Amiens) is not to show these creat cathedrals as institutionalised monuments but as they appeared when they were built; what their significance was for the people who lived in their medieval shadow; and how we, in materialist times, have debased the magnificent inheritance

bequeathed to us. Ends 2.50 (r)

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This week concente

FM Stereo and MW FM States and May
5.00em John States States
Mayo 9.00 Dave Lee Travis 11:00 The
Radio 1-Postehow 12:30om Novebest Afternoon 5.30 News '80 6.00 Marks Goodler 7.30 The Milke Read Collection 8.30 John Peel 10.00 Nicky Campbell

FM Stereo 4,00mm Alex Lenter 5.30 Dward Allen 2.30 Deek Jameson 9.30 Kate Boyle 11.00 James Young 1,05pm Deed Jacobs 2,00 Debbie Thrower 3,30 Claim Jacobs 2.00 Debbie Thrower 3.30 Claire
Rayner: Living with Divorce 5.05 John
Duhn 6.45 Claire Reyner 7.00 Stolle a
British Note 7.30 Alan Deil with Dance
Bend Days and at 8.00 Big Bend Era 8.30
Big Bland Spacel 9.00 Humphrey
Lyttetion with The Best of Jazz 10.00 Chris
Stuprt 12.05em Jazz Parade 12.30
Hubert Gregg says Tranks for the Memory
1,004.00 Bit Resnets with Night Rade
16W as above expect 6.45-7.00pm
Sport and Classified Ressils

WORLD SERVICE

All times in 1857.
6.00em World News 5.09 24 Hours 6.20 Ecocines Matin 6.59 Weather 7.00 Newsdesk 7.30 Stores is Artence 8.00 World News 8.09 24 Hours and Finenceal News 8.50 Industrial Revokutions 9.00 World News 9.08 Words of Revolutions 9.00 World Nesse 9.08 Words of Feth 9.15 Telling Lies 9.30 Anything Goes 19.00 World News 10.08 Review of the British Press 10.15 The Letters of Van Gogh 10.30 Feterical News: Sports Roundup 10.45 Anyt Karshevir World of Maller 11.51 Stone's America 11.30 Midd Magazine 11.59 Travel News 12.00 World News 12.00 Pressent 12.00 Composer of the Moelin 1.00 Newsered 11.55 Composer of the Moelin 1.00 Newsered 1.55 Composer of the Moelin 1.00 Newsered 1.50 World Newser Outlook 3.30 Off the Shelf-Strategy at World of Music 2.45 Sportswords 3.00 World News, Outlook 3.30 Off the Shelf-A House for Mr Berwars 3.45 The Lettleth of Van Gogh 4.00 Newsneel 4.15 ESC English 4.30 House Aktuel 5.00 World News 5.00 Newsneel 4.15 ESC English 5.30 Longhes Soir 6.15 The World Today 5.30 News Sour 6.15 The World Today 5.30 News Sour 6.15 The World Today 6.30 Newsher Aktuel 7.00 German Feetures 7.54 Neichrichten 6.00 News Sommany, Outlook 8.25 Financial News 8.30 Network UK 8.45 Short Story. The Well 9.00 World News 9.00 The World Today 9.25 World of Frieth 9.30 The World Today 9.25 World of Frieth 9.30 The World Today 9.25 World 10.30 Sports Nermalonal 11.00 Newshour 12.00 World News 12.05sm Commentary 12.10 Financial News 12.05sm Commentary 12.10 Financial News 12.15 Telling Lies 12.30 Multitiack, 11.00 Newsdesk 1.30 Megathak 2.01 Outlook 2.25 Financial News 2.20 Short Story. The Well 2.45 Europe's World 3.00 World News 2.25 Financial News 2.20 Short Short. The Wai 2.45 Europe's World 3.00 World News 3.09 Review of the Better Press 3.15 Newsreal 3.30 Sports. International 3.59 Westher 4.00 World News 4.09 News about Entern 4.15 Network UK 4.20 News about Today 4.45 Nachrichten und Presseschau 5.00 Morgenmagezin 5.35 News in German 5.47 Press Review 5.52 Financial News 5.56 Westing and Travel News

A SERVICE OF THE SERV 5.55em Weather and News Headines 7.00 Roming Concert: Corell (Conc. nto Grosso in F, Op 6 no of La Peper Same Union Siglawald Kuljken, violin); Haydin (Beranica, che fair Handel and Haydin Society of Boston under Christopher

Hogwood, with Arleen Aucer. 7.35 Morning Concert (cont): Bizet (L'Arléalenne, Suite No 2: (Lister Orchestra under Yan Descriptions under van Pascal Torteller); Fauré (Noctume No 4 in E flat, Op 36: Pascal Rogé, plano); Enescu (Suite No 2 in C: Monte Carlo PO under

8.30 News 8.35 Composers of the Week:
Stravinsky. Fireworks (Berlin
Radio Symphony Orchestra
under Riccardo Chailty); Les
Noces (English Bach Festival
Orchestra and Chous under

Leonard Bernstein); Symphony In C (CBC SO under the 9.35 A Stav Miscellarry (FM only from 10.55): Dvollak (Overture, My Homeland); Martina (Frescoes of Piero della Francesca: Bournemouth SO

under Howard Williams). under Howard Williams;
Arensky (Trio in D minor; Op 32); Martinů (Trio No 3 in C: Joachin Piano Trio);
Tchiakousky (Varietions on a Rococo Theme); Martinů (Sinfonietta, La Jolia: Bounemouth Sinfonietta ander del Mor with Brither)

Bournermouth Simiometra
under dei Mar, with Robert
Cohen, cello): Tchalkovsky
(Serenade for Strings: ECO
under Raymond Leppard)
10.55-8.30pm Test Match Special
(MiW only): England v India.
Commentary on the fourth
day's play of the second
Combilit Test at Old Trefford.
1.05pm News. 1.10 Talking.

Commili rest at Out transfor.

1.05pm Naws. 1.10 Talking
Point. 1.30 County
Scoreboard. 1.40-6.30
Commentary, incl. at 3.45 At the Bookstall

12.10pm BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra (FM only) under Charles Groves, with Gordon Hunt obbe, performs Jarascell Hunt, oboe, performs Jariáček (The Fiddler's Child); Steptoe (Obce Concerto — first broadcast), Vaughan Williams (Norfolk Rhapeody No 1)

1.00pm News (FM only) 1.05 Mozart, Mathies and Bartók seczent, rescass and sensy. (FM only): Gyorgy Pauk, violat, Roger Vignoles, pieno, perform Mozart (Violin Sonata in G., K 301; William Mathies (Violin Sonata No 2; Op 94); Bartók (Finapsody No 2, Sz 89)

2.00 Prom Talk (FM orty) (r)
2.30 Sasto Kinen Orchestra (FM only) performs Schubert (Symphony No 5 in B flat: Takemitsu (November Steps: under Seiji Özawa, with Katsuya Yokoyama, shakuhachi, Kinshi Tsuruta, bwa); Brahms (Symptony No

4 in E minor) 4.05 Early 20th-Century Cello Music (FM only): Rohan de Sazam, cello, Yitkin Seow, plano, perform Sibelius (Malinconia, Op 20); Granados, arr Cassado (Intermezzo from Goyescas), Rachmaninov (Sonata in G minor, Op 19) (r) 5.00 The Bairstow Sonata (FM only): Timothy Byram Wigfield

organ, plays Bairstow (Toccata-Prelude on Pange Lingua; Sonata in E flat); Frances Jackson (Impromptu)
5.30 Memby for Pleasure (FM only
until 6.30) with Roger Nicholas
7.00 News

7.00 News
7.05 in the Shadows of Versailles
(new senss): The Tyrant of
Versailles. The first of three
readings from the Memors of the Duc de Saint-Smon. Read

by Garard Green
7.30 Proms 1990; Live from the Floyal Albert Hall, London. Uster Orchestra under Yan Pascal Torteller, led by Paul Willey, with Arleen Auger, soprano, performs Britten (Les Illuminations); Debussy (La Mer), 8.15 Yan Pascal Torteller talks to Anthony Burton, 8.35 Dukas (La Peri); Canteloube (Songs of the Auvergne: Obal, din Lou Limouz; Jou l'pount d'o Mirabel; Lou Boussu; La Delaissado; Malurous qu'o uno femmo); Ravel (Boléro) femmo); Ravel (Bolero) Szymanowski and Schubert:

ferrmo): Ravel (Boléro)
9.45 Szymanowski and Schubert:
Roth Quartet performs
Szymanowski (Quartet in C,
Op 37): Schubert (Quartet in E,
Op 125 No 2) (r)
10.30 Such Rotten Luch: Part 1: The
Little Grey Man, by Ronald
Hayman. Six episodes about
the ups and downs of a
second-class writer. With Tim
Proont-Smith as Woodhouse,
Zoe Wanamaker as Gifa, Zoe Wanamaker as Gifa, Stephen Rea as Seamus, Suste Brann as Wilhelmins Minam Karlın as Hennetta Masterson, Bill Wallis as Hamsh McVomitory/Prof Trinklekopl/Blind man, and

rennescopionio man, and
Benjamin Whitrow and Joen
Mathesor as Gifa's parents (r)
11.00 Composers of the Week: Eiger
(Overture, Cockesone; May
Song: Coronation Ode, Op

RADIO 4

LW (s) Stereo on FM 5.55am Shepping Forecast 6.00 News Bnefing; Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer For The Day (s) 6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 6.55, 7.55 Weather 8.35 The Week on 4 8.43 Looking for a Bluebird, by Joseph Wechsberg (1 of 7) (s) 8.57 Weather 9.00 News

9.00 News 9.05 Science Friction: Denise Robertson hosts a discussion about the claims of orthodox and alternative medicine

9.45 Truth to Tell (new series): Six true stories by Anthony Smith Part 1: After the Mutiny

Part 1: After the Mutiny
10.00 News; The Heavy Side of
Town (new series):

CHOICE: Ray Gosting's
industrial odyssey (next week:
steety Ebbw Valle) takes him
to Barnard Castle, County
Durham, where he fails to find
a single hole in the Glato
obarrance tical workers.

blanket loyelty to (a) their bosses and (b) each other. There was a minor disagreement between the sexes over the colour of their sexes over the colour of their body suits — the women wanted liac, the men powder-blue — but the men didn't fancy looking fike cisses, and the women gave way. Gosing's attempt to sow some seeds of concern fails, too. "If there weren't sick people, you wouldn't have a job", he reminds an operator called Brien. "No. And if there wasn't dead people, you wouldn't have undertakers", retorts Brian, in a flash. O.E.D. 10.30 Morning Story: Bogart, by V.S. Naipaul. Read by Stefan Kalifa.

Kairta 10.45 Daily Service: from Otford Manor in Kent (a)

11.00 News; Stop Off: Phil Smith
investigates life over 24 hours
at a motorway sarvice area on
the M4 at the Severn Bridge

(s) (r) 11.42 Poetry Pleasel With Simon Ree 12.00 News; You and Yours: with John Waite 12.25pm Funny That Way: Barry Cryer profiles the great comedians. Part 2: John Clease 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World at One: with Nick Clarke

Charke 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping

2.00 News; Woman's Hour: includes a leature on rural counselling; a discussion on whether the Marguis de Sade was a feminist, and a repor was a remand, and a report on Sherpas' gastronomy 3.00 News, Play: A Crawing for Gold, by John Naismath (s) (r) 4.30 Kaleidoscope (s) (r) 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast

5.55 Weather 6.00 So: O'Clock News; Financial

Report 6,30 Hoard Denis Norden, Rachel Heyhoe Flint and Ray Cooney tell some amazing stories two are true but one is false! Hosted by Tim Brooke-Taylor (s) (r)

7.00 News
7.05 The Archers
7.20 Today's The Day (new series):
Neil Walker and David Claytor
follow 19-year-old Steve
Preston on the day he makes
his début as a male stripper
(h)

(r) 7.45 The Monday Play: Rock and Roll Baby, by Lesley Davies 9.15 Kaleidoscope Includes a feature on *Bel Your Life*, a new youth opera in Glasgow from Scottish Opera on the nom scottish Opera on the subject of teenage gembling; a review of Lisa Alther's nove Bedrock and an interview will the author; a review of The Fantastics, a musical at Regent's Park Open Air Theatre; a report on a new recording of Tchaikovsky's ar Verdi's Arias; and Paul Allen's report from the Edinburgh Festival (8)

Festival (s)
9.45 The Financial World Tonight:
with Roger White 9.59

Weather
10.00 The World Tonight (s)
10.45 A Book At Bedtime: Amongst
Women, by John McGahem
read in ten episodes by Tony
Chate (S) read in ten episodes by Lony Doyle (5) 11.00 Flywheel, Shyster and Flywheel: The Marx Brothers' Lost Radio Shows recreated is six shady adventures (3) (s) (r 11.30 Talking About Music: Antony Hopkins explores a musical work or topic (s) (r) 12.00-12.30am News, incl 12.20 Weather 12.33 Shipping Forecast

FM as LW except: 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner (s) 5.50-5.55 PM (cont) 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 Open Forum 11.50 The National Curnodium FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m;FM-97-6-98.8. Radio 2: 693kHz/433m;90kHz/330m;FlA8690.2. Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; FlM90-924. Radio 4: 198kHz/5515m;FlM92-494.6. Jazz FM 102-2. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548kHz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/206m; FM 94.9; World Service: MW 648kHz/463m.

10.00 Prince of Derkness (1987); With

ANGLIA

ITV VARIATIONS

ANGILIA
As London except: 1.20pm-1.50 Gardens
for All 2.20-3.15 Mellock 5.10-5.40 Pagechase 6.25-7.00 Angla News 12.05em1.00 Presener Cell Block H 2.00 The Twingnt

Zone 2.25-4.05 Film: The Amorous BORDER As London except: 1.20pm-3.15 Film. French Metress (Jemes Robertson Justice, Cool Parker) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Lookenound Monday 6.30-7.00 Take the High Road 12.05am Sledge Hammer 12.35 Film: Procent Bystanders 2.40 ChemAthractions 3.10 Sports Action 4.00-5.00 Night Best

CENTRAL

As London except: 1.20pm Farmhouse Kitchen 1.50-3.15 Film: Turn the Key Softly 5.10-5.40 Huckleberry Film and his Fnends 8.25-7.00 Central News 12.05am Prisoner: Cet Block H 1.05 Film. The Man Who Could Chear Death 2.35 Wresting 3.35 Entertain-ment UK 4.30-5.00 Jobhnder

GRANADA As London except: 1.20pm Film: Watch Your Stern 2.50-3.15 Sons and Daughters 5.10-5.40 The Spectracular World of Gun-ness Records 6.30-7.00 Granada Tonght 11.35 Presoner Cell Block H 12.35pm Film: Innocent Bystanders 2.40 Crema/tractions 3.10 Geetic Football 4.00-5.00 The Hill Man and Her.

HTV WEST As London except: 1.20pm Gerdening Time 1.50 The Sullivans 2.20-3.15 Santa Berbara 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 HTV News 6.35-7.00 What's On 12.05am-1.00 Prisoner Celf Block H 2.00 Film: Venetan Bard' 3.45 Pick of the Week 4.10 Wilkiam Telf 4.35 50 Years On* 4.56-6.00 Jobánder

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wales

TSW As London except: 1.20pm An invitation to Remember (Bryan Forbes and Nanette Newman) 1.50 The Young Occlors 2.20-3.15 Family Theatre 3.25-3.55 Home and Avaty 5.10-5.40 Families 6.00 TSW Today 6.30-7.00 Compass 11.35 McCoud 12.35am Fam: Innocent Bystander 2.40 ConemAttractors 3.10 Sports Action 4.00 The Mit Mea and Mer. CinemAttractions 3.1 The Hit Man and Her

As London except: 1.20pm-1.50 Gerdening Time 2.45-3.15 Countryside Close 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Coast to Coast 6.30-7.00 Spittine Summer 12.05am Manned, with Children 12.30-1.00 Stedge Hammer 2.00 The ITV Chart Show 3.00-4.00 Kerak

TYNE TEES

As Landon except: 1.20pm-3.15 Film. Blande Hits Back* 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Normern Life 6.30-7.00 Block-busters 12.05am Kalts and Dogs 12.35 Film. Imagent Byslanders 2.40 Caremattractions 3.10 Sports Action 4.00-5.00 The Hit Man and Her

THE SPORTS CHANNEL

1.25pm Sportsdeck 1.30 Golf: The U5 PGA Champonship 5.00 Tuff Trax 6.00 Sportsdeck 6.30 American Wresting 7.30 Sportdeck 8.00 The Main Event: Chicket — Second Combil Test 10.00 Recing Today 10.30 Sportsdesk 11.00 Superbouts 12.00-12.30em Sportsdeak

10.30am Living Now Feeling Good 11.00
American Buerness Today 11.30 European
Buerness Today 12.00 On the Continent
12.30 Blazzard's Wizard Woodwor's 1.00
Living Now: Plat ou Jour/Parenting 1.30
Gordener's World 2.00 High Street 3.00
Nins v the Rest 3.45 Friteen Mirruites from
Now 4.00 Etzabeth — Heart of the Nation
5.00 Living Now: Parenting/Plat du Jour
5.30 Go for Green 6.00 Cardener's World
6.30 VIP 7.00 Front of Mouse 7.30 The
Countryside Show 8.00 Sommer Egition Countryside Show 8.00 Summer Edition 9.00 The Long Search 10.00 European Business Today 10.30 Jack's Game 11pm-11.30pm American Business Today

THE POWER STATION

As London except: 1.20pm Huckleberry Firm and his Friends 1.50 Sons and Daughters 2.20-3.15 Increatible High 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 So Tonght 6.30-7.00 'A' Levels — What Next' 12.05am The Channon & Ball Video Show 12.35 Fam-innocent Bystanders 2.40 Chem/Attractions 2.10 C

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.30pm-3.15 Firm: No Kadang* 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Calendar 6.30-7.00 Peces of Parkin 11.35 Prisoner Cell Block H 12.30am Scene of the Crate 2.00 Corres; The North Art 2.30 Trans World Sport 3.30 Music Box 4.30-5.00

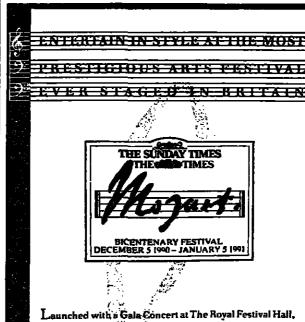
Starts: 6.00am Noah's Ark 6.30 C4 Daily 9.25 Arl of Landscape 11.00 Sesame Street 9.25 Art of Landscape 11.00 Sesame Street 12.00 Leontyne 12.30 Llumsu Dydd Llun 1.00 Countdown 1.30 Busness Desly 2.00 In Charge 2.30 Film: Dick Barton At Bay: S.45 Ammation 4.00 Don't Ouote Me 4.30 Kate and Alle 5.00 The Horse in Sport 6.00 Newyddion 6.15 Bi Bo Byb 6.40 Penewde 7.00 C'Mon Midfild 7.30 Rhwng Dau Dymor

8.00 S48ro 8.30 Newyddon 8.55 Ar Hyd Yr Aton Gwy 9.05 Buster Keaton* 9.30 Drop the Dead Donkey 10.00 thurlysometh-ng 11.00 Frim. The Chosen 1.00 Ch Guard 2.00 So Many, So Magnificent 2.50 Dwedd

Starts: 2.55pm News followed by Montreal
Jazz 4.05 Emmertale 4.35 Thomas and
Sarah 5.30 A Country Practice 6.00 The
Angelus 6.01 So. One 6.30 The Orphans of
the Widd 6.55 Nuectnt 7.00 Ceol Agus
Comhlusdar 7.35 Head of the Class 8.05
Paradise 9.00 News 9.20 China Beach
10.10 Dear John 10.35 The View from the
Castle 11.05 The Negremonages 11.36 a 11.05 The Ho

<u>NETWORK 2</u>

Starts: 3.35pm Bosco 4.00 Puff the Magic Dragon 4.25 Huckleberry Hound 4.35 The Swiss Family Roberson 5.00 Lasse 5.30 Project 2 5.50 Dick Barton 6.00 Meureen Red — Where are You? 6.30 Home and Away 7.00 Check it Out? 7.30 Corronation Street 8.00 News followed by Australian Rules Football 9.00 The Golden Gris 9.30 Meest followed by Shows Jurgan from News followed by Show Jumping from Milistreet 10.30 News 10.45 The Bretts 11.45 Close



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you and your guests.



News on the hour.
5.00am Sky World Raview 6.20 International Scanness Report 6.00 Sky World Raview 6.20 International Sciences Report 9.30 Those Weet the Day's 11.00 International Business Report 11.30 Sky World Raview 1.30pm NSC Today — part one 2.30 NSC Today — part the 2.30 NSC Today — part the 2.30 NSC Today — part the 3.30 Sky World Review 5.00 time at Five 8.30 Sky World Review 9.30 As Hours 11.30 NSC Nightly News 12.20am Manuface 1,30 AS Nightly News 12.20am Manuface 1,30 AS News on the hour.

11:30 The Bio Valley

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

S.00am Sky World Review 5.30 International Business Report 5.00 The OJ Kar Show 6.30 Panel Pot Pouri 10,00 Mr Behvedere 10.30 The Young Doctors 11.00 Sky by Day 12.00 Another World 12.50pm As the World Turns 1.46 Lowing 2.15. There's Company 2.45 Here's Lucy 3.15 Spansious 3.45 Capitan Cavernan 4.00 Snazzan 4.30 The New Price is Right 6.30 Sale of the Centery 7.00 ALF 8.00 Spoesfield's Designer 10.00 Star Tick 11.00 Sky World News Tonghi 11.30 The Big Valley

SKY NEWS

Hours 2.30 The Frank Bough Interview 3.30 Beyond 2000 4.30 48 Hours SKY MOVIES

200pmpm City Cho and the Philly Flash (1981): Alen Akir plays a former baseball player, who discovers a basebase tult of prayer, who discovers a bhefcase full of atolan government papers! 4.90 The Count of Monta Cristic: An empailed ratelling of Dumes's tale 5.00 Cyrano; Cartoon of Restand's classic class.

5.00 Cyrano: Curtoon of Rostand's classic play
8.00 The Resous (1987): Two US Air Force plots are shot down over North Koses and calchard: their sans deade to resous them 4.00 Eack to School (1986): Rodney Congerted stars as a milionairs who jone has son at school to calch up on the education he messed 19.00 Lathes Pursuit (1987): A young girl talls in love again with her ex-boylmend, but he has a designace side to has 11.30 Freedry's Nightespres (1986): Freedry Krueger traits another speede of the TV carthology series
1.15 Hight Moiss (1975): Gene Histories stars as an ex-hostist player turned private detective in this modern Film Nor 4.00 Adventures is Babysitting (1987): When Elessbeth Sive as the babysitter certing up to all series of scrapes with her changes in high-time Chinggs, With Keith Coogse, Anthony Rapp and Mels Eleyston

EUROSPORT

5,00am As Sky Ons 8,30 Eurobics 9,00 Trex 11,00 Australian Rules Football 12,00 Powerboat Racing 1,90 Water Polo 3,00 Abbelics 5,00 Day at the Beach 6,00 Eurosport News 7,00 Snooker 8,00 Coop-mentary 9,00 Boung 10,00 Motorcycling 11,00 Powerboat Racing 12,00 Eurosport News

SCREENSPORT 7.00am Boxing 8.30 Gymnastics 9.00 The Sportshow 10.00 Pole 11.00 Motor Sport 12.00 Motorcycling 1.00 Cenoting 1.30 Yen Pin Bowling 3.00 Major Lague Basebell 5.00 "Go" Dutch Motor Sport 6.00 Basebell 6.30 Motor Sport 7.00 Motor Sport 8.00 Baskettaal 10.30 US Pro Boxing 11.30 Motor

MTV Twenty-four hours of rock and pop

LIFESTYLE 10.00em Everyday Workout 10.30 Search for Tomorrow 10.55 Colleg Breek 11.30 Wok with Yan 11.25 Only in Hollywood 11.30 The Edge of Night 12.00 Selly Jessy Rephael 12.50 What's Coolong? 12.55 Great American Germethows 2.00 Divorce Court 2.36 Burke's Law 3.28 H's Your Lifesyle 3.50 Taff Acre 4.00 A Week in the Life of 4.35 Tea Break 4.45 Great American Germeshows 8.00 The Sella-Vision Shopping Chamel

BSB: THE MOVIE CHANNEL At tems are followed by News and

Weather
12.45gm The Movie Show
1.15 The Last Hurrah (1968), With Spencer
Tracy and Jeffrey Hurrah. An old-styte
political boss seeks re-election for one lest
term as Meyor of a New England flown but
finds that time less changed things
immensely
3,30 Homes's Nest (1970): Drame staming
Rock Huckon and Sylva Kosona: A US timiny
captain and a band of Italian chicken plot to
how up a German-held dam

blow up a German-held dam 5.30 The Movie Show 6.00 Rainbow Brist and the Star Staaler (1985): Fosture-length outston advanture about Pambow and a figing horse confronting denger in the longdom of Rambow Land 8,00 Blueberry Hill (1985): With Carrie Snedgrees and Margaret Avery. A coming-of-age stay focusing on a mother-daughter

Donald Pleasance and Jameson Parker. Selan has been enlombed in a carnoster haden an LA church Unfortunately, the canneller is leaking, but a secret sect is prepared to save the world by stopping the 11.45 A Man and a Woman (1966): With Anout Aimee, Jean Louis Trintgrant. Story of the unhappy relationship between a a

GALAXY

racing driver and a simple coupling of 1.45-2.55em. The Spirit (1987): With Sem Jones and Nama Visitor. A small-town cop transforms horself into a territying masked

7.00am Superfrends 7.30 Mark 8.30 Sevetched 9.00 Gange Hill 9.30 Kid's Court 10.00 Jupiter-Moon 10.30 Hech 11.00 Playabout 11.15 Mrs Pepparrolt 11.30 Monkey 12.20 Sinbod it 12.30 The Bold and the Beautitul 1.00 Designing Women 1.30 Secret Army 2.30 The Young and the Resiless 3.30 Playabout 3.45 Mrs Pepparpolt 4.00 Denger Bay 4.30 Kids Incorporated 5.00 Mrk 8.00 The Burns and Allen Show 8.30 Jupiter Moon 7.00 Berney Miller 7.30 Laugnánes 8.00 China Beach 9.00 Poice Story 10.00 Doctor Down Under 10.30 Noholis 11.30 The Move Show 12.00 The Bold and the Beautiful 12.30am-1.30am Lottaryt

Home owners in arrears believed to have doubled

*PROBLEMS for home owners have risen sharply in the past six months because of high interest rates and a slump in the property market, according to figures for mortgage arrears and reons to be published this week by the Council of Mortgage

The report, which covers the first half of the year, is expected to disclose that the number of borrowers in arrears for more than six months has almost doubled from 58,380 in the second half of 1989 to nearly 100,000. There were around 14,000 repossessions by the end of June compared with 7.430 for the second half of 1989 and 13,780 for the whole of last

The figures do not include short-term arrears of less than six months, but, according to research

Inflation may push up pay deals

been preoccupied with the wider implications for the world economy. The pound drew benefit from Britain's status as a net oil exporter and from high domestic interest rates, which make it a relatively safe haven for foreign

The week opens today with a bleak report from the Confedera-tion of British Industry which shows the distributive trades at their lowest ebb since the CBI started the monthly survey seven

Government retail sales data for last month are expected to con-firm the picture of continued gloom, but still some growth, in high street sales. Factory gate prices a guide to future retail price increases, are expected to pick up. A further fall in raw material prices is expected as the reporting period preceded the latest oil price

Industrial production figures out tomorrow are likely to confirm the continuing slowdown, with the key manufacturing sector reporting stagnation in July. This will be reflected in accelerating seaonally adjusted unemployment in Thursday's labour market figures. Meanwhile, no change is expected in average earnings, now growing at an annual 9.75 per cent.

Treasury analysis have told Mr Major to expect double inflation figures until the end of the year. In turn, higher prices and the need to keep up anti-inflationary pressure through high interests and mortgage rates are likely to provoke demands for higher pay deals.

by Shelter, the housing charity, to be published next month, they have risen sharply, too.

Home owners with arrears of two months or more are believed to number more than 630,000, Shelter says. Many of that number are first-time buyers and people who bought property in the "boom" of 1987/8, before interest rates began to rise.

By the end of 1988, the property market ground to a halt in certain parts of the country, particularly the south, and many home owners caught by rising interest rates have been unable to sell their home or trade down.

Earlier this year, the Building Societies Commission told societies to make special capital provision for arrears, amounting to 10 per cent of the value of all loans, with accumulated interest, that are more than six months in

In May, in response to a request from Michael Spicer, the housing minister, the mortgage lenders' council issued a statement of practice on the handling of mortgage arrears. The statement emphasised that mortgage loans should be made only to people who could repay them and said that, when borrowers fell into arrears through no fault of their own, the problem should be handled sympathetically and

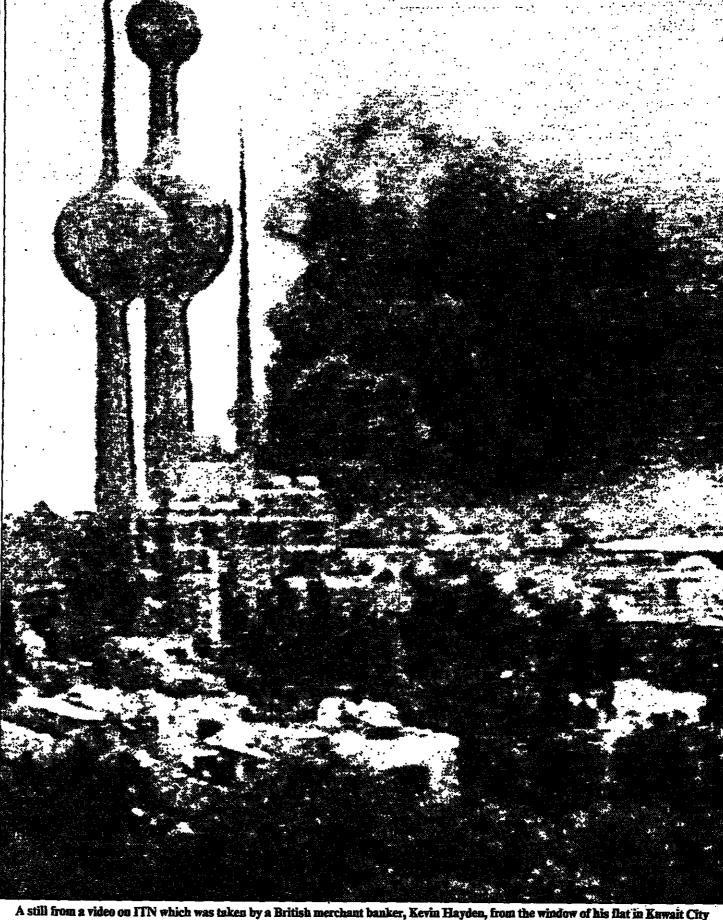
Most difficulties happened because of developments after the loan was taken out, such as a marital breakdown, unemployment or increasing mortgage rates, the council said. Members were urged to avoid possession proceedings, using them only as a last resort.

The council said: "Lenders are in business to help people buy homes, not to take their homes away from them. In some cases, however, there is no alternative to a borrower losing his or her

It went on: "If he or she cannot afford the repayments, then the longer they stay in that home the more the interest bill will mount up and will eat into any equity which could have been used. perhaps to make the deposit on a more modest home where this is an option."

The number of repossessions is, however, much lower than the number of mortgage possession orders granted by the courts. Statistics compiled by the council show that there were 47,093 orders granted in England in 1989,

compared with 40,361 in 1988. In the southeast, there was a marked increase in the number of orders granted between 1988/9. rising from 11,844 to 18,832. The total number of repossessions in 1989 was 13,780, however, showing that many of the orders were not implemented.



A still from a video on ITN which was taken by a British merchant banker, Kevin Hayden, from the window of his flat in Kuwait City

Bush takes a tougher stance over Gulf strategy

Continued from page 1

units are on alert at bases across the United States. Earlier, President Bush sent signals to the American public that he was staying in close touch with the Iraqi situation during the first weekend of a three-week holiday at his family estate on the coast of

National newspapers carried pictures of an adviser holding a cellular phone for Mr Bush as the president took a call in his motorized golf buggy. His press office said he had spoken to at least five Arab leaders by telephone by mid-day yesterday.

WORD-WATCHING

A daily safari through the language jungle. Which of the possible definitions is correct? By Philip Howard

JEOFAIL

DANCETTE

c. A zigzag

a. A mini dance b. A type of lace

SEMANTRON

b. An oracular shrine

c. Bird's markings on its tail

Answers on page 18, column 1

AA ROADWATCH

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.741

a. A noisy bar

LIMATION

code.

c. Making moddy

a. An error in pleading b. A spinnaker boom c. The tulip tree

On Saturday, Mr Bush made it clear that the overthrow of Saddam Hussein, Iraq's president, would please him, although the United States would not take an active role in ejecting him from power. He said he believed that a diplomatic solution to the emergency was still possible and that international sanctions against Irao seemed to be working

"If that means Saddam Hussein changes his spots, so much the better." Mr Bush said from his home in Kennebunkport. "And if he doesn't. I hope the Iraqi people do something about it so that their leader will live by the norms of

WEATHER

be acceptable to other nations."President Bush's national security adviser, Brent Scowcroft, said the build-up of US and Iraqi forces in the Gulf did "not in any way indicate that hostilities are more imminent than before".

So far, according to national opinion polls, Mr Bush has good support from Americans for his handling of the Iraqi affair. The latest poll, however, conducted by The New York Times, gave him an approval rating of 74 per cent but suggested that people's reservations are growing as the likelihood increases of a protracted US stay

Any early mist or fog will

quickly clear away. Eastern

international behaviour that will in an area far from home. The some support as Americans, who typically rally around their leader in the early stages of military action, begin to question Mr Bush's economic and political motives for sending US troops to

Mr Baker did not say when America would begin preventing Iraq from exporting oil, although reports from the Middle East indicated that the US might take action as early as yesterday if, as scheduled, an Iraqi vessel attempted to deposit oil at a Saudi DOLL

Girl, 7, abducted from caravan

By DANIEL TREISMAN

POLICE and army were yesterday searching cliffs and beaches around Bridport, Dorset, after a girl aged seven was abducted from her parents' holiday caravan.

Gemma Lawrence was ab ducted from the Haven Holiday Park, West Bay, Dorset, shorth before 5am yesterday She is 48 4in tall, with long brown hair and blue eyes. She was wearing a yellow nightdress with a picture of Pluto, the cartoon character, printed on it.

More than 80 police officers have been making house-to-house enquiries and searching surrounding countryside. Officers with dogs were combing nearby fields and beaches, joined by coastiguards, a navy helicopter and hundreds of

A police spokesman said: "Germma was taken from her bed through the open window of a caravan at about 4:45 am. We are extremely concerned for her

Nicholas and Gaynor Lawrence, from Wantage, Oxfordshire, were woken by the crying of
Gemma's sister, Lisa, and found
the bed empty. Mr Lawrence said
that he saw a shadowy figure and
gave chase in his car, but could
find no trace of his daughter.

The forcelly had arrived at the

The family had arrived at the holiday caravan site on Saturday with daughters Gemma, Lisa, aged 5, Charlotte, aged four months, and the Lawrence's niece and her boyfriend.

Soldiers, including 15 Gurkhas from the Royal Signals base at Blandford, Dorset, joined the hunt and police were drafted in from all over the county. Off-duty police officers also volunteered to help in the search. Tank crews from the Royal Armoured Corps at Bovington, Dorset, also helped police search undergrowth and rough county around neighbouring cliffs.

Police issued a radio appeal for a people to check their outhouses and other unoccupied property. The spokesman said that it did not appear to be a case of kidnapping, and that no demand had been

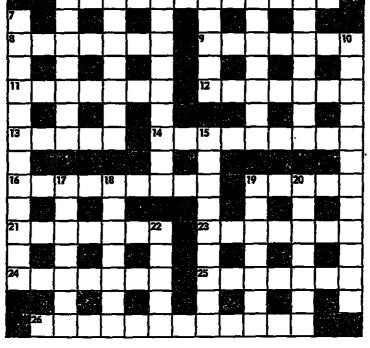
Police have searched all the 300 caravans at the site, and an incident room was set up at Bridgert police station. Officers were checking car registration numbers given to them on a hot



Gemma: caravan snatch

Ξ::

THE TIMES CROSSWORD PUZZLE NO 18,371



ACROSS

- 1 Thinking of Continental freedom (12).
- 8 Anger sovereign and country (7). 9 Delighted to find the Church prepared to do battle (7).
- 11 "This long ____ my life" (Pope) (7). 12 The town is set an odd problem
- .13 Remove, and after a time find bearings (5).
- 14 An article about right and wrong that's sensational (9). 16 Will investigate before midday
- before ten possibly (9). 19 A music man won't have a full evening meal (5).
- 21 Their producers may well make a pile! (7).

The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 18,370 will appear next Saturday, The 5 winners will receive a Duofold fountain pen supplied by Parker

- 23 The beak's platform (7).
- 24 Look at a piece of paper as evidence of a leak (7). 25 A European liana - it's most unusual (7).
- 26 Understanding the news (12).

- 1 A way career can go backwards for marine (4,3).
- 2 Leaves a cigarette in general (7). 3 Furniture being tested occupying a worker (3-6).
- 4 Courses for various groups of
- people (5). 5 Labour has Virginia in tow (7).
- 6 Very big fellow, 51, a Turk (7). 7 Bows to such nonsense! (12).
- 10 Inordinate greed it means there'll be strife (12).
- 15 Arresting some soldiers and a sailor taking toll (9). 17 Medical specialist holding issue out of press (7).
- 18 Moderate hail-storm (7). 19 USA isn't disposed to give sup-
- port (7), 20 Long round whale which is like
- a pig (7). 22 Find a buyer without money -but only for a short time (5).

Concise crossword, page 13

and southeastern England, and much of eastern Scotland, will be dry and sunny. Showers are expected over northern Scotland and the Northern Isles. The rest of the country will have bright or sunny spells with the chance of scattered showers. There will be light winds over most parts. Outlook: becoming cloudier with outbreaks of rain or showers.

AROUND BRITAIN **ABROAD**

Akrotiri Alex'dria Algers Amst'dria Athens Barratiri Barratiri Barratiri Barratiri Barratiri Budapst Cairo Cape Tin C'alginca Ch'church Cologne Corfu Dubtin Faro Floresce Foresce For

LONDON Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 29 (84F): min 6 pm to 6 am. 18C (64F). Hustrativ: 6 pm, 30 per cent. Rain: 24fr to 6 pm, nd. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, 11 hr. Bar, mean sea level, 6 pm,

Seturday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 27C (81F); nan 6 pm to 6 am. 17C (63F). Humidity: 6 pm, 39 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, 10.6 hr. Bar. mean sea level, 6 pm, 1,015.8 multipars, Lating.

HIGHEST & LOWEST

Saturday: Highest day temp: Lowestoft, Suffolia, 28C (82F): lowest day max; Cape Wrath, Highland, 14C (57F); highest raunfalk Lerwick, Shettand, 0 45 nr. highest sunshine; Bournemouth, Dorset, 12.9 hr. MANCHESTER

GLASGOW Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 17C (63F): min 8 pm to 6 am, 14C (57F). Rain; 24th to 6 pm, 0.10 m. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, 0.3 hr.

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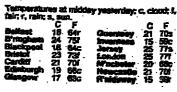
Greater London... Kent Surrey, Sussex... Dorset, Hants & IOW ... 702 703 764 705 706 707 Dorset, Hants & JOW 703*
Devon & Cornwell 704
Wilts, Gloucs, Avon, Soms 705*
Berks, Bucks, Oxon 706*
Beds, Hents & Essex 707
Norfolk, Sutfolk, Cambs 708*
Wast Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent 709*
Shrops, Herefds & Worcs 710*
Central Midlands 712* East Midlands Lincs & Humberside ... Dyted & Powys Gwynedd & Clwyd 714 715 716 N W England W & S Yorks & Dales 717 718° 719 N E England Cumbria & Lake District.

Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders 722 E Central Scotland 723 Grampian & E Highlands 724 N W Scotland 725 Califmess, Orkney & Shetland N Ireland Weethercall is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peek and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak). "Includes pollen count.



LIGHTING-UP TIME London 8.28 pm to 5.44 am Bristol 8.37 pm to 5.54 am Editating 8.55 pm to 5.41 am Manchader 8.42 pm to 5.45 am Penzance 8.45 pm to 5.09 am

-4.7 6.1 4.5 4.7 5.3 6.1 6.2 5.2



YESTERDAY

HIGH TIDES

7.01 7.10 12.18 4.35 11.03 11.03 4.19 10.38 6.19 5.00 3.46 66 3.6 11.6 3.1 10.8 4.7 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.10 2.43 5.04 11.24 4.36 2.30 5.07 11.52 18.49 11.24 10.22 4.57 4.33 10.20 10.34 9.59 11.57 4.20 4.06 8.52 11.27 8.51 4.63 8.27 4.8

NOON TODAY

pation supplied by Meteorological Office

BUSINESS

MONDAY AUGUST 13 1990

City Editor John Bell

bites harder

● SPORT 27-32

By COLIN NARBROUGH ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

THE slowdown in the high street is now seriously hitting the wholesale trade, which last month saw a record proportion of firms experiencing sales below last year's level.

The picture is likely to vorsen as the consumer starts to feel the impact of higher oil

The retail price index, out on Friday, is expected to show annual inflation in double digits for the first time in eight years, and it is expected to climb further this month as petrol increases feed through, faciling pay demands ahead of the autumn wage round.

In its latest distributive trades survey, published to-day, the Confederation of British Industry says that retailers are still managing to achieve modest growth in volume sales. But sales are falling in both wholesaling and motor trades.

The CBI findings suggest that small, individual shops are feeling the impact of the government's counter-inflationary squeeze far more than

Dr Andrew Sentance, the CBI's director of Economic Affairs, underlines the overall deterioration. "We are now witnessing a fall in distributors' sales for the first time since the survey began seven years ago," he says.

Half of all wholesalers questioned reported sales below the volume of a year ago, while only 18 per cent indicated a rise. The negative balance was the lowest on record. As recently as April, the survey was showing a positive balance of 20 per cent. Dramatic decline is seen sales expectations too, where a negative balance of 36 per cent is anticipated for this

Industrial amaterials, and food were the only sub-serious still reporting sales up on a year ago. The biggest falls were in machinery and office

growth in retail sales, retailers ast month saw no growth in the volume of orders placed with suppliers. Stocks were also run down marginally. Dr signce says this partly exwholesale trade, which in turn placed a record low volume of orders and built up stocks last month. Lower orders are expected again this month. Motor traders continued to report significantly lower sales. August, the trade's traditional top month, is expected to be well down too.

Verdict, the market research group, says in its latest report that while the squeeze is badly hurting department and variety stores in general, Marks & Spencer, Argos, Woolworth and Debenhams managed to increase their increased their trading profits in the last financial year, Gillian Bowditch writes. The short-term outlook for the sector is expected to be bleak, as operating costs rise more quickly than earnings. John Lewis emerges as the country's pre-eminent department store

" THE POUND

US dollar 1.8715 (+0.0155) W German mark 2.9747 (+0.0190) Exchange index 94.9 (+0.7)

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1743.0 (-50.4) FT-SE 100 2233.8 (-50.8) **New York Dow Jones** 2716.58 (-93.07) Tokyo Nikkei Avge

27329.55 (-2186.21)

COURIST HATES ence Fr History Dra Sece Dr

Pates to small denomination bank only 38 supplied by Barckaya Bapt PLC. Different rates apply so travellers' cheques. Retail Price Index: 126.7 (June)

Retailing PowerGen management presses buyout claims

MANAGEMENT at PowerGen, the state-owned electricity generator, and its merchant bank, SG Warburg, are pressing ahead with proposals for a buy-out of the group in competition with Lord Hanson, the government's preferred buyer.

PowerGen, led by Robert Malpas, chairman, and Ed Wallis, chief executive, are also persisting with their choice of adviser despite the Department of Energy's displeasure with their selection of

Warburg is the government's adviser on PowerGen's flotation

which was planned for February. But there is a growing feeling that the government is likely to prefer a sale to Hanson or a buy-out. PowerGen believes this would remove any conflict of interest from Warburg's role in its own buy-out and will fight any attempt to ban Warburg from the deal.

What we are trying to do is preserve the independance of this company by putting forward a management-led buy-out where employees have a stake and institutions and major companies have

"We will present the government

with an alternative to Lord Hanson which will make a lot of political

An MBO would be preferred by the electricity unions, who said last week the government was discriminating against PowerGen's workforce and listed seven conditions they want as part of a sale contract. Sources close to the Electricity Supply Trade Union Council, however, said these con-ditions would be changed if the Government opted for a buy-out.

Lord Hanson is expected to table his own long-awaited offer for PowerGen on Friday, which will in turn trigger an auction for the company. Interested parties would have about three weeks to put their proposals together.

Last week Legal & General, acting in conjunction with the Union Democratic of Mineworkers, said it had £1.5 billion for an offer. This has made management's task easier by indicating a price for the business acceptable to the City.

PowerGen will probably make a bid of £1 billion, about £400 million less than the expected offer from Lord Hanson. Warburg has suggested the Government will recoup more in tax revenue from a sale to management because Lord advance corporation tax credits against PowerGen's taxable profits. These credits are estimated to be between £300 and £400 million.

The talks between Hanson and the department are reportedly tough even by Hanson's standards, with suggestions that certain government conditions are being rejected out of hand.

A PowerGen buy-out will propose management and 9,000 employees take a 10 per cent stake in the company while institutions, sought by Warburg's funds management division, Mercury, soak up another 50 per cent. Two

electricity company, will be solicited to join the MBO. So far, names such as Trafalgar House and Babcock International have been mooted as buyers of 25 per cent while three foreign electricity companies, including Veba of West Germany, have approached PowerGen to take 15 per cent.

The deal should not have leverage of more than 50 per cent, which could easily be serviced by annual cash turnover of £2.3 billion without damaging reinvestment forecasts.Management envisages PowerGen will be floated within

Nadir plans buyout of Polly Peck

By Angela Mackay and Colin Narbrough

ASIL Nadir, chairman the past two years. and biggest shareholder of Polly Peck, the international fruit and vegetable trading group, is considering a buy-out of the company.

Shares in Polly Peck, a longtime market favourite, closed 5p higher at 393p on Friday giving a market capitalisation of £1.66 billion. Mr Nadir and his family already speak for about 26 per cent of the company.

David Fawens, Polly Peck's finance director, said the board had no idea Mr Nadir was about to make an approach. "He called board members on Saturday and asked them to meet at the office vesterday afternoon. He walked m, spoke briefly, and

waters m, spore onery, and left, Mr Fawers said.
Mr Fawers, who described the approach as very fittedly sead the company would formally appoint advisers to the bid early this week. While Mr Nadir has not stepped aside as chairman, he portant board decisions until his position is clarified, the company said. In addition, the company has brought forward the announcement of its interim figures from September 26 to September 6. Mr Nadir did not indicate whether or not he had a timetable leading up to a bid.

Polly Peck, whose business spans food, leisure and, via a controlling interest in Sansui, electronics, has been a popular stock with market tipsters for

This year the shares touched a high of 462p and eased lower. They dropped sharply to 380p last week when the Iraq/Kuwait affair com-menced largely because a big proportion of its business is conducted with Turkey and the Middle East. In 1989, almost 35 per cent of sales were derived from this area

compared 43 per cent in

Mr Nadir's approach coincides with reports that the Inland Revenue is investigating at least two Swiss shelf companies which have traded in up to £20 million of Polly Peck shares over the past four years using two now defunct broking houses, AJ Bekhor and Kitcat & Aitken. One analyst suggested Mr

Nadir's move was prompted by his long-standing belief the consider making his move.

has worked hard and fast to Sansui, of Japan. lay claim, with a fortune of £200 million plus, to being the 36th richest man in the Sunonly 47.

while he was growing up in Northern Cyprus. Economics studies at Istanbul University were a suitable complement to his natural business acumen.

shores have done. He went into the rage trade, starting a small firm in the East End of London. But it was the Turkish invasion of Cyprus in 1979 that allowed Mr Nadir to make the breakthrough to bigger and better things. Citrus groves abandoned by their Greek Cypriot owners in Turkish-occupied Northern Cyprus were in want of commercial guidance. Mr Nadir was asked by the authorities to start a packaging plant. And there he found real

From fresh fruit and vegetable exports he expanded boldly into fresh fields. But fruit was never neglected. His acquisition of the US Del Monte in 1989 from the breakup of the RJR Nabisco food empire adequately demcompany was worth more onstrated that Starting with splintered than whole and that colour television manufacture onstrated that. Starting with the growing conflict in the in Turkey, his progress in Middle East pushed him to electronics has been equally meteoric. In the same year of From a six year old Turkish the Del Monte coup, he was

The scepticism with which the City has viewed the activities of his master company, day Times survey of Britain's Polly Peck, has not prevented monied classes. And he is still widespread, if critical, admiration of his shrewdness. The His reputation as a worka- sure-footedness he displayed holic was well established when securing Del Monte showed that he was not to be intimidated by big names. In Turkey, where he runs a

palatial house on the Bos phorus, he is used to moving Brought to Britain by his in influential circles.



Sudden move: Asil Nadir, chairman of Polly Peck, who announced his buyout plan

Banks leave City for the good life

By NEIL BENNETT BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THOUSANDS of bank head office staff are being moved out of the City this summer to purpose-built sites in the Midlands and the West Country in an effort to control costs.

Today, 250 of Lloyds' marketing and retail banking executives start work in the bank's new 107,000 sq ft office complex at Cannon's Marsh in Bristol. The site will eventually house 1.700, saving the bank about £22 million.

Sir John Quinton, Barclays' chairman, opened the first

who control the bank's to 550,000 in four years, and marketing, inspection, property services and electronic banking businesses.

The idea to move out all staff not essential to City operations first occurred to the banks in the mid-1980s amid soaring London rents. Lloyds decided to move to

Bristol in 1986, but planning permission to build on one of the last open sites in the centre of the city, next to the harbour, took two years. National

stage in his bank's out-of-town Westminster has also joined head office in the Westwood the drive to cut property costs. Business Park, near Coventry. It plans to reduce its City on Friday. This holds 700 staff square footage from 1 million close its Lothbury headquarters. The changes should save up to £30 million.

The new sites bring fringe benefits to the staff who have relocated. Westwood has a two-storey car park, allowing executives a 15-minute drive to work instead of an hour's commuting. John Cheese, Barclays' director of personal marketing, says of London: "I certainly won't miss the noise, the dirt, or the crowds."

Bell starts drive for Maxwell

From Brian Buchanan IN SYDNEY

THE Bell Group has started a national campaign to back the attempt by Robert Maxwell, the publisher, to take a 49 per cent stake in the company's publishing assets.

It has appealed shareholders to support Mr Maxwell's plan as a way of cutting Australia's foreign

It has also appealed to politicians and unions in an attempt to smooth the way for Mr Maxwell's formal approach to the Foreign Investment Review Board, likely to be made public this week.

The Bell appeal is in two giving the background to the deal and a longer document alled Foreign Investments in Australia – A Case for Consis-

Both attacked the "inconsistency and illogicality in the application of foreign investment policy . . . in Australia in respect of the media". They also set out how the two parties plan to nullify Mr Maxwell's influence over the new "joint venture".

Bell and Mr Maxwell will be entitled to three seats each on the joint venture board. The board will have control over a certain number of unspecified matters - excluding editorial policy - and neither Bell nor Mr Maxwell will be able to carry the day without the vote of at least two directors from

The Maxwell deal involves the sale of 49 per cept of the share capital in Bell Publishing, a subsidiary of Bell Group. Bell will keep 50 per cent of Bell Publishing and an unnamed Australian will hold the remaining 1 per cent.

• Nine Network Australia Limited, owned by Kerry Packer, has launched a onefor-one renounceable rights issue to raise Aus\$106 million for the company, formerly known as Bond Media.

(FUMBRA)

Coleridge once in 'baby syndicate'

DAVID Coleridge, chairmandesignate of Lloyd's, was a member of a "baby syndicate" in the London insurance market during the late 1970s and carly 1980s.

Once common at Lloyd's, they are no longer regarded as best practice. Mr Ian Hay Davison, the insurance market's first chief executive, described certain babies as being "run by a Lloyd's insider for the benefit of him and his cronies".

Effectively banned during Mr Davison's reign at the market, many baby syndicates comprised only a handful of Lloyd's members. Many were

memoirs, A View from the three placed by Sturge, now a Room, of the 157 well-estab- publicly quoted managing lished marine syndicates in 1982, 27 were babies of which 13 figured in the most profitable fifth of marine syndicates. In the non-marine market, there were 11 babies

in a family of 143 syndicates,

and four were in the top 20 per

cent for profitability. Syndicate 973, formed in the mid-1970s, wrote insurance in the non-marine market - principally personal accident with some kidnap and ransom business from a syndicate whose underwriter, Mr Ian Posgate, was in danger of exceeding his premium income limits. It stopped do-

ing business in 1983. From 1979, syndicate 973

publicly quoted managing agency. Apart from Coleridge. chairman of Sturge, they were Mr Henry Rokeby-Johnson and Mr Posgate, who, after the Lloyd's enquiry into the Howden affair, was suspended from Lloyd's and is persona

non grata in Lime Street.

There were three other members of 973 - Frederick Charles Raven, John Raymond Parry and Arthur Henry Grattan-Bellew. They were placed on the syndicate by the Bellew, Parry and Raven managing agency, which also ran the syndicate on behalf of the half dozen members.

After an internal enquiry by Lloyd's, which had nothing to do with Syndicate 973, Mess-According to Mr Davison's had on it only six names - ers Raven, Parry and Grattan-

"discreditable and dishonourable conduct".

Mr Coleridge, who expects to be confirmed as chairmanelect in early December, says everything was above board on Syndicate 973. Since the days of Davison, Lloyd's has banned syndicates with fewer than 50 members.

How profitable was syndicate 973? Over the seven years in which he was a name, says Mr Coleridge, it made him a profit of £216. Mr Coleridge supplied The Times with figures from his personal accounts for a £10,000 line. In the first three years (1977-9), the syndicate made £4,562 for Colendge. In the next four years up to its closure, it made

No compensation at Hardwick Royal Life and Prolific. The specialist

By TONY HETHERINGTON

INVESTORS who bought guaranteedperformance insurance bonds worth £5 million from the troubled Hardwick Investment Management firm have been told that unless new evidence comes to light, the investors' compensation scheme will not assist them.

However, they are also being warned that if they encash their bonds before the previously agreed maturity date, they could lose any compensation that might become available. Hardwick clients are facing losses estimated at £1.5 million because of the failure of the bonds to match the promised growth rate.

In a letter to investors, Jeremy Orme, director of enforcement at the Securities & Investments Board (SIB), says the managers of the investors' compensation scheme have decided their rules have no provision for declaring Hardwick in default, an essential step for compensation. "This is largely because a potential claim in respect of investment performance does not of itself constitute a compensatable liability." Mr Orme says. However, the matter will be reviewed.

The firm, based in Lyme Regis, Dorset, marketed broker bonds under which clients' funds were placed with three life companies, Regency Life,

units into which the money went were chosen by Terence Elwick, Hardwick's owner. He guaranteed that under his management investments would grow over five years at a compound rate of at least 10 per cent per annum. He would share in any growth above that.

However, last year Fimbra, the regulatory body, found that the investments controlled by Mr Elwick were worth only £5 million, instead of the predicted £6.5 million needed for Hardwick to meet its guarantees. Fimbra suspended Hardwick and subsequently ordered Mr Elwick to put all his personal and business assets into the hands of Grant Thornton, the accountant, to be held towards any claims that might be lodged by clients.

Investigators from Fimbra and the SIB have found the underlying investments intact with the three life companies. The problem is guaranteed growth targets have not been met, and in some cases this has already led to quantifiable losses.

Hardwick allowed clients to draw a regular income from the bonds by the encashment of units. A South Wales couple invested £12,000 in 1986 to provide £100 a month and a guaranteed sum of £13,000 in 1991. The constant crosion of their capital and failure of the units to grow have left them with an investment now worth £7,000. It is not possible for the bond to grow in the next vear to match the £12,000 invested, let alone pay the guaranteed £13,000. The bonds are now managed by the

three life companies but they will not be bound by guarantees they did not give. The SIB is continuing its enquiries before deciding if any of the companies was so closely associated with Hardwick's guarantees as to be bound by them. Mr Elwick has said as he is not permitted to manage the bonds, he no onger feels liable for the guarantee. However, Mr Orme says that this may not be correct.

"Our own view is that he is still liable. The matter is, however, one for legal decision, and we note that certain investors have commenced legal proceedings against Mr Elwick. An initial judgment was awarded against him and is now subject to appeal," Mr Orme says.

Mr Orme warns investors that the guarantee offered by Hardwick applied only if the bond was held for the full five years. Even though Hardwick is no longer in business, and unable to meet its guarantee, investors who encash their bonds early could deprive themselves of any compensation eventually paid.

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fall, then early

European monetary system

entry, now the events in the

Guif. Gilt salesmen have not

lacked talking points this year, but attention has been

diverted from bigger and

One such topic is the global

savings/investment balance, potentially just as big a mar-

ket-mover. Current high real

yields in several bond mar-

kets reflect a perceived "sav-

ings deficit" ahead. But those

On the investment side, the

danger is confusing what

could be with what will be.

The first error is believing

East Germany, in particular,

and Eastern Europe in gen-

eral, will be an investment

black hole. Over ten years,

Eastern Europe looks attrac-

tive for direct investment, on

a one- or two-year view much

Furthermore, on reason-

able assumptions, financing

Eastern Europe's investment

needs could be achieved via 1

per cent of annual OECD

The second error is to

suppose the approach of a

single European market will ensure a crescendo of capital

spending before January 1, 1993. The 1992 process was

set in motion by a European

Commission white paper in

January 1985. This helps

explain strong real invest-

tinue at breakneck pace.

the business cycle. Invest-

ment could thus well under-

Turning to savings, govern-

ments have been the "swing

savers". Taking America, Ja-pan and the EC together, they

moved from a large savings surplus in 1970 to a shortfall

in the early 1980s and back to

moderate surplus by the de-

cade end. OECD figures show

G7 government finances im-

proved by more than 2.5 per

cent as a percentage of gross national product/gross dom-

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shoot most expectations.

iess so.

fears may be overstated.

wider issues.

GILT-EDGED

Fears could be

overstated on

Tanker rates slump for Gulf vessels

almost halted in the Gulf about letting their ships venture into the troubled area.

As the United Nations' blockade on Iraq starts to bite for chartering tankers out of the Gulf have slumped.

dilemma of costly charges to obtain cover at a price. keep vessels idle or running at Underwriters expect a loss. Analysts say that unless trisk rates for general cargo to other Opec nations start and from the Gulf is likely to pumping more oil, tanker rise as a result of the tension. rates may carry on falling.

The tanker market has been wait. The two states were barrels of oil per day before the region to collect crude \$113 per tonne on Friday.

THE oil tanker market has from other oil producers. Lloyd's of London, the inbecause owners are worried surer, has announced a sharp rise in additional war risk premiums for vessels sailing into the Gulf. Special quotes were required for Kuwait or and its oil exports dry up, rates Iraq, but Lloyd's said none were on offer from underwriters at the end of last week, Tanker owners now face the although it is possible to

Underwriters expect was

Further pressure on tanker owners has come from higher jaded since Iraq invaded Ku- prices for bunker fuel oil, which is used to power ships. exporting about 4.5 million Prices jumped from about \$80 per tonne at the start of the the invasion. But with high oil conflict to a peak of \$155 per reserves in Europe and Amer-tonne. They then slid to about ica, tanker owners are in no \$130 per tonne, and fell hurry to send their ships into further in volatile trade to

Operating loss of £10m expected at Eagle Trust

EAGLE Trust, the ailing Mid- at 18p after a fraud investigalands engineering conglom- tion began. erate, is expected to tell shareholders their investment is worth a maximum of only a couple of pence a share when restructuring tomorrow (Angela Mackay writes).

losses of about £10.5 million in 1989 compared with a £53 million loss previously.

Trust's shares were suspended and stockbrokers.

David James, who was appointed chairman a year ago, has been examining ways of keeping the company's prime the company announces re- assets, such as Samuelson sults and details of a Group. However, the enassets, such as Samuelson gineering company Walter Somers, which was at the Analysts expect operating centre of the Iraqi supergun affair, is for sale.

Mr James has instituted damages suits against former Fifteen months ago, Eagle directors, advisers, auditors

Gardenstore blooms to become Britain's biggest

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH

EIGHTEEN months after founding Gardenstore, Mal-colm Parkinson and John Kennedy are having the last laugh on their critics. Their chain of garden centres is now the biggest in Britain and the only one to operate out of Scotland, England and Wales.

This year's link with Texas Homecare, part of the Ladbroke group, should further strengthen the group. Initially it will open in 12 Texas stores, with as many as 150 possible over the next four years.

Gardenstore has about 20 outlets, and will have 10 more by the end of the year. Mr Parkinson and Mr Kennedy had planned 54 stores within five years but that is expected to be reached at the end of next year if the Texas openings go according to plan.

While the group made a loss of just over £2 million in its first year, Mr Parkinson expects a small profit this year after interest payments on sales of £25 million to £30 million. Next year profits of between £3 million and £4 million are expected.

Mr Parkinson says that while the retail climate is weak, 35 per cent of his customers are aged over 55 years and tend to have savings rather than mortgages. But he says: "One can't get away from the fact that confidence is low and the general market has been affected by that."

Even so, the business is doing better than expected by Mr Kennedy and Mr Parkinson, who previously headed Benlox's unsuccessful £2 billion bid for Storehouse. While the time with Benlox may not have done a great deal for credibility, it did give the pair valuable City exposure. Their nedy are beginning to think



Parkinson was marketing director and Mr Kennedy

finance director, helped convince a string of quality investors to support them, including Globe, Ensign Trust, LET and 3i. The group originally raised

£10 million and has been back to its shareholders earlier than expected as expansion has progressed more rapidly. The second round of financing came in two stages in January and May when Gardenstore had a £16.6 million rights issue and loan-stock issue. Mr Parkinson and Mr Ken-

the market. They have a number of options but cannot float on the Unlisted Securities Market for another 18 months. Mr Parkinson says be would prefer to bring the business to the main market but would need a five-year trading record for that.

When the second tranche of finance was sought, the group considered reversing into a quoted shell company but decided it was too soon to come to the market. There have been approaches from suitors but Mr Parkinson believes the most likely route to

Buyers sought for Bond pictures

From Philip Robinson IN LOS ANGELES

AMES Bond is up for sale. The lan Fleming character made famous on the screen by Sean Connery may have bad a licence to kill, but the films' licence to print money is looking dog-eared.

Licence to Kill, last year's Bond film starring Timothy Dalton, cost \$30 million but grossed only \$16.6 million in America, less than half that carned by the 1983 epic, Octupussy, starting Roger

The New York investment bank Lazard Frères is searching for potential owners for the spy who never came in from the cold.

Analysts have estimated that the Bond library of 17 films built since 1963 could be worth \$166 million. But they say they cannot put a price on both the library and film

The price is said to be out of the reach of MGM/United Artists which holds the rights to distribute the films. MGM/UA is trying to merge with Pathé Communications Corporation, headed by Giancarlo Parretti, an Italian financier

The Bond films have been worth an estimated \$1.03 billion in world cinema distribution rights to MGM. They are seen by the film industry as the cornerstone of the MGM empire.

Rights to the Bond films are held by Albert "Cubby" Broccoli, aged 81, who owns them through a company called Danjaq, which he is selling. He has already handed over

the making of the Bond films to Barbara Broccoli, his daughter, and Michael Wilson, his stepson. They say they hope to bring out another Bond movie next year although they are not sure what it will be or who will be the

Kuwaiti blow to wool weavers

IRAQ'S invasion of Kuwait is costing Britain's wool weavers dear. The National Wool Textile Export Corporation says more than 20 of its member companies have recently despatched large Kuwaiti orders or have them ready for

This presents cash-flow problems for several comvanies," said the corporation's director, Mr Geoffrey Richardson.

savings deficit irst it was Mrs Thatch-er's imminent down-and 1988. However, much of this dramatic improvement was cyclical. Slower growth in late 1990 and 1991 may dampen or halt this trend.

This is confirmed by looking at some underlying stories. In America the budget talks show just how little room there is for real deficit cuts. The easy cuts were made long ago. The thrifts' rescue, however, may be a red herring it will reduce government savings (by boosting the Federal deficit) but only by effectively forcing up the per sonal savings ratio.

The Japanese have promised to spend Y430 trillion (£1,536 billion) on public works over the next ten year but, with the economy at full stretch, it may be deferred. n Germany there are large

and orgent needs, but Chancellor Kohl will not win West Gennan votes on December 2 by throwing tax payers' money at the East Germans. Both Japan and Germany have the comfort. not available to America, of healthy GNP growth bolste

ing government revenues. Corporate and household savings taken together have historically been quite stable and should continue to be so next year. Poor or negative profits growth may lower company savings, but higher inflation, higher unemployment and uncertainty over asset prices should boos household savings.

ment spending in Europe from 1986 onwards, but it The effects of tax reform does not follow that the and financial deregulation in investment boom must consome countries should have worked through by now, al lowing personal savings ratios he third error is to assume capital spend-ing on the environment to recover. The upshot could be a modest drop in nationa and infrastructure must be savings within the G7 econe forthcoming. Such spending requires the funds and the mies, due largely to the impact of slower growth on political will, both likely to be public finances. in short supply near the end of

To conclude, the concerthat investment demands could exceed savings re sources is a typical end-ofcycle phenomenon. If the present Gulf tension is indeed the catalyst for an economi downturn, then one could ge very bullish about inter-national bonds later in the year. This may be welcome news for a gilt market increas ingly sensitive to moves in

> DICK HOWARD Julius Baer Investments

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CAPITAL MARKETS

A long, slow summer for the bond houses

crisis could not have happened at a better time for sterling and other capital markets. August is not usually not noticeably dropped off," earmarked by borrowers for said Simon Prior-Palmer, an large-scale fund raising. With most of continental Europe shutting shop for the summer. a large chunk of the potential investor base is effectively

New issues had already become rare because the markets fear global recession. Neither issuers nor investors are likely to commit themselves when sharp movements in yields week about 40 basis points up

IN ONE sense, the Gulf Bankers also played down the invasion. A rise of this size is building society, which raised maturity, demand was always risis could not have hap effect on Middle East investing not a complete disaster, but it its 13.25 per cent October going to be lively.

The could not have hap effect on Middle East investing not a complete disaster, but it its 13.25 per cent October going to be lively.

It would be surprising if a "Middle East investment has executive director at Credit Suisse First Boston.

Investor reaction to the crisis, he added, was "caution, assesment and reassesment without any conclusions".

Nevertheless, Gulf tensions have resulted in considerably higher yields, that on the benchmark 9 per cent 2008 Treasury bond ending the could happen at any time. on its level before the Iraqi

SMALLER COMPANIES

USM will celebrate

a decade with woe,

worry and tribulation

larger fixed-rate issuers, notably the water companies, will make market entries now. Highly rated specialist issu-

ers, in contrast, are still finding good demand for floating rate paper. Friday saw a £140 million, seven-and-a-half year floating rate note issue from the AAA-rated HMC Mortgage, which met demand from a broad range of investors.

There was also an announcement of an increase in the size of a fixed-rate issue from the Alliance & Leicester

£100 million. However, the bond,

launched the previous week, was a pretty unusual animal. It was replacing a £125 million issue, with the same maturity but a lower 11.5 per cent bought back from the market by JP Morgan. A&L will make an overall

saving through the untaxed capital gain on the buyback. With investors able to improve their yield by such a large amount on the same

number of treasurers were not looking at the buyback option in the new market conditions. Opinion is divided on whether a new wave of buybacks will take place, with some arguing that the majority of candidates coupon, which was being have already carried out such If so, and with new issues

It would be surprising if a

continuing to be about as popular as Saddam Hussein, it is going to be a long, slow nmer for bond houses.

JONATHAN PRYNN

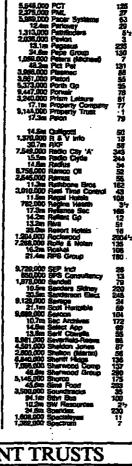
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THE tenth birthday celebrations of the Unlisted Securities Market, scheduled USM against FT-SE 100 index for October, look like becoming a wake. Indeed, questions are now being asked whether the market in its current form will survive very far into its 11th year. The USM severely underperformed the rest of the stock market in the first half of 1990 and the trend has continued in July and August, with investors abandoning smaller companies in search of safer havens for their money during these FT-SE 100

uncertain times. The economic outlook has worsened as a result of the crisis in the Middle East, and the prospect of a quick cut in interest rates, which at present levels are so damaging for smaller companies, has disappeared. The slump has already claimed some notable USM scalps, including Rockwood and Parkfield, and profit warnings and downgradings are issued almost daily.

In the six months to end-June the USM fell by 15 per cent and underperformed the FTA All-Share index by 12.5 per cent. Taken with last year's poor showing, the USM has underperformed by more than 30 per cent since the start of 1989.

Figures from Barclays de Zoete Wedd show that the ratio of underperforming stocks to outperforming stocks in the last 12 months was seven to one, against 1.6 to one during the 12 months to June

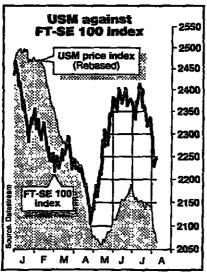
Unlike last year there have been no outperforming sub-sectors within the USM. Even oils, a star in 1989 with an 18 per cent outperformance, underperformed by 6 per cent. The worst subsector was computing, down 23 per cent in relation to other shares.

Against that background, turnover in USM stocks has been thin. Business by value was down by 30 per cent during the first half of the year and only 4 per cent ahead of the first six months of 1988, following the stock market crash, against a fall of 18 per cent for fully listed

Liquidity has not been helped by the closure of brokerage houses which had made markets in small companies. Winterflood Securities now acts as sole market maker for around 70 stocks.

More woes were added last week when BZW announced it was to cease publication of its widely-circulated USM Review, which provided clients with detailed coverage of the secondary market. In BZW's final USM Review. analysis Andrew Holland and Michele Delmain state that the USM is "bor the shouting, virtually dead and buried".

Hoare Govett, another securities house which has supported the USM.



expressed concern about its future and warned that without a successful secondary market "we do fear for the future of the smaller company environment".

BZW and Hoare Govett lay at least part of the blame for the dismal state of the USM at the door of the stock exchange. Both say the recent changes on entry requirements for the USM and for full listing have had the effect of downgrading the USM to the status of the much-maligned Third Market

The effect has been that companies with three-year trading records opt for the prestige of a full listing, not the USM, particularly now that the costs and responsibilities of doing so are no longer so onerous. The reduction in the trading record required for the USM is expected to attract younger, greenfield businesses with a small market capitalisation.

Hoare Govett quotes the example of a company with a market capitalisation of £21 million, against the average £18 million, which said that it no longer considered a USM quotation appropriate "to a company of our quality and size". In the last 15 months, 15 companies with a combined market capitalisation of more than £900 million have obtained a full listing.

The stock exchange is looking at ways of restoring liquidity to the market and has asked Peter Holloway, the outspoken former head of market-making at BZW, to come up with a series of strategic proposals by the end of September. One option under consideration is the creation of a pan-European market for the top 200 companies, but proposals for smaller companies are less clear.

MARTIN BARROW

s couldb,

dd as is may seem, Britain might in the years to come owe a special debt of gratitude to Saddami Hussein. For whatever the political and military outcome of the confrontation still building in the Middle East, Iraq's takeover of Kuwait has triggered a third oil shock.

The invasion of Kuwait set the alarm bells ringing in the world's financial markets, where the first shudder registered as a high reading on the Richter scale of energy economics. By the weekend the tremors were no longer causing as much concern, giving way to a growing confidence that Saudi Arabia, the "swing" producer of the Opec cartel, was not about to be swallowed up in some regional cataclysm.

But the more benign assessment of the highly volatile events in the Gulf should give no room for complacency in Britain. Though our government has had truck with cartels, the exploration and development of North Sea oil and gas, our national shock-absorber, was powerfully assisted by surging energy prices, including those engineered by Opec. This cushioning is pro-

The Siamese twins - De Beers Consolidated and De Beers

Centenary - tomorrow pub-

lish what will be an encourag-

ing, if not complicated, set of

the South African-owned opcrations of De Beers, the non-

South African interests held

through the Swiss arm, Centenary, and also include a pro

first-half Central Selling Org-anisation rough diamond sales

of \$2.48 billion, and helped by

secured Centenary Ioan.

January 1993.

followers 100.

Unilever

Following recent record

They will individually show

interim results.

a share.

Gulf events put energy supply in focus

grammed to disappear as reserves on the continental shelf are depleted.

The government stands to gain a timely boost to its finances from higher revenue as the oil price climbs, but dearer fuel quickly brings new inflationary pressure, and that must be unwanted when the retail price index is poised to push annual inflation above 10 per cent.

Furthermore, with oil exports expected to decline this decade, Britain could become increasingly vulnerable to new seismic signals on energy prices eman-ating from the Middle East epicentre. President Saddam's move against Kuwait provides a valuable reminder.

It is being argued that even if sanctions, or a hot war, shut off the flow of oil from Iraq and Kuwait, the loss would only be equivalent to about 7 per cent of world demand. Given the huge stocks of oil the industralised world has prudently accumulated ECONOMIC VIEW

COLIN NARBROUGH

after the shocks of 1973-74 and 1979-80, and reduced oil dependency, most of the shortfall could be made up. Prices have eased from a peak of about \$30 a barrel in the opening panic. North Sea Brent was back in the \$25 area on Friday. Though 40 per cent higher than last month, the rise is modest compared with a nearquadrupled price after the Yom Kippur war in 1973 and still greater advances after Iran's 1979 revolution and the outbreak of

the Gulf war. The International Energy Agency co-ordination of the developed world's anti-shock market monitoring and stockpiling has reduced the vulnerability to Opec leverage. IEA members lowered total energy

requirements as a share of GDP from 0.55 at the time of the first oil shock to 0.49 by the second. By 1988, the latest year for which estimates are available, the ratio was down to 0.41. Britain started the period above average, but has subsequently come into line.

Predictably, Japan, whose economy is the most vulnerable to cuts in supplies from the Gulf. has moved well ahead of its main rivals in promoting the efficient use of energy, moving from 0.39 to an impressive 0.27. Its drive to reduce energy requirements involves a broad range of tax incentives, technical measures, such as improved building standards, and improved education about energy conservation. Importantly, in the present context,

Japan's highly structured campaign has over ten years reduced oil's share of the energy import bill to 55 per cent from 80 per cent. Increased use of coal, nuclear and liquefied petroleum gas have produced a better mix of energy supplies.

pursued similar goals to other leading industrial economies, but has been mainly guided by the principle of letting the market decide. With only modest results to show compared with the Japanese, the government underlines the relatively good showing Britain has produced relative to Europe.

However, it is companies, not government, that have been left to build up strategic stocks. Government backing for research and development into renewable energy, such as solar, wind, wave and "hot rock" technology, has totalled only £160 million since the early 1970s. A mere pittance compared with the revenue that

the North Sea has brought in. Dieter Helm of Oxford Economic Research Associates considers the government's failure to develop a long-term strategy, while allowing the North Sea stocks to be run down as fast as possible, bodes ill for the balance payments. He fears that security of supply, a central issue in Japan, West Germany and France is given short shrift here.

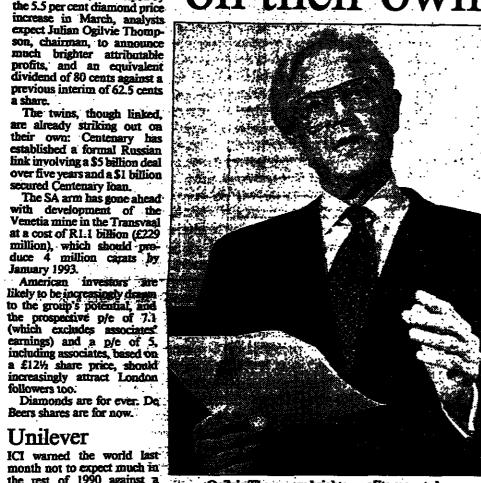
The badly handled preparation In Britain, the government has of the electricity industry for privatisation encourages Mr Helm in advocating a strategic

Diversity of energy supplies is the stated government goal, but private industry may not be able to justify that to shareholders. France has kilowatts of cheap nuclear power for sale. Imported coal is cheaper than that which is mined in Britain. Siberian gas could easily undercut North Sea

Having seen the traditional surplus on invisible earnings disappear last year, the government should currently be giving some serious thought to the prospect of a trade deficit on

TEMPUS

De Beers twins already striking out



ICI warned the world last month not to expect much in the rest of 1990 against a background of economies which are just ticking over. When Unilever said "pre-

(which excludes associates

increasingly attract London

Beers shares are for now.

vailing uncertainties prompt a measure of caution when viewing the second half", the market thought it "over the top", though Unilever later said it was talking globally.

Unilever shares initially fell 12p on Friday to 658p, though recouping to 662p. But their fall may not be over yet.

on their own



Ogilvie Thompson: brighter profits expected

ment gloom of its message by merely maintaining its interim dividend - the first time ICI has not raised a dividend payment since 1980. ICI has paid a price for this. Since end-July, the shares have slipped 14.7 per cent, and on Friday fell another 22p to 944p. Unilever, in line with practice, will keep the market

ICI compounded the invest- guessing about the amount of its interim dividend (last year 4.51p, followed by a final of 12.24p) until November 9. But while there is no sugges-

tion Unilever "will do an ICT", interim results to June 30 showing a 5 per cent half year pre-tax rise to £843 million give the market much thought

While Unilever was thought

likely to make 1990 pre-tax profits of £1.92 billion, this was scaled down to £1.9 billion, and now to £1.88 billion. The actual outcome for 1989 was £1.7 billion. The re-assessment is on fears of squeezed margins, uncertainty over North America and currency fears. Unilever remains fundamentally sound for longterm portfolios. But on a prospective rating of 11.1, and with the prospect of a slower rate of net earnings growth in 1991, the shares look fully

Molins

BID-weary Molins shareholders should have no besitation in sitting on their shares and awaiting developments. Molins may have again seen

off an unwelcome takeover attempt from Leucadia, but clearly the relief is temporary. Leucadia, holding 46.85 per cent and with every reason to feel in a commanding pos-ition, must surely be frus-trated by the solid wall of

resistance it faces. At last week's egm to oust three Molins' non-executives and install six of its own nominees, Leucadia could drum up the support of only 4,144 proxies, just 0.025 per cent of the shares it does not

already hold. One option open to Leucadia is to sit it out and, under the provisions of the Takoever Panel rules, nibble away through market purchases by buying 2 per cent a year. In two years' time, it would then step over the 50 per cent mark. Leucadia could sell its holding, but having come this far such a move is unlikely. It

could make a sensible bid. There is a price at which shareholders will say "yes". However, the 300p level, which Leucadia indicates could be its starting point, should be seen to be just that.

On profit estimates of at least £15.5 million this year, against £13.9 million last year, Molins, at 295p, trades on a prospective p/e of 8, and at a 42 per cent discount to net

Until a serious cash bid comes Molins' way, share-holders should sit tight and buy on weakness.

Cash targets keep companies healthy, wealthy and wise

"CASH does not lie" is an ageold axiom. So is the fact that the most frequent reasons for companies going bankrupt are that they have run out of cash or have failed to make sufficient sales.

Yet it is amazing how little attention companies pay to the strict management of their cash and how little importance investors place on cash management in judging the efficiency of a company. Profits, as expressed in the profit-and-loss account of a company, are invariably subject to the imperfections of accounting.

As soon as one group of accountants creates a new way of defining a cost or calculating a profit, then another, opposing army of accountants drives a coach and horses through it.

There has never been, and there never will be, a totally accurate way of measuring Yet it is to the profit-and-loss account and the balance

sheet that people invariably look when they are examining a company's accounts (after having first looked at the chairman's salary). However, it is the source

and application of funds which would probably tell iem more about a company than any other piece of information in the annual From an investor's point of

view, looking at cash multiples rather than profit multiples can be very revealing. The market is under-

standably reluctant to keep supporting rights issues, which after all are simply calls for more cash. Therefore, to insist that a

company uses the cash that it has already to the best advantage of its shareholders before calling for more money, and to support only those cash calls where companies can show a proper husbanding of existing resources, could be salutary for the company and reward-

Profit-and-loss accounts, says John Kerridge. chief executive. of Fisons, fail to offer a clear guide to

performance

management can be rewarding in cost terms.

The costs here are not subject to accounting vagaries because they represent the very hard interest paid in cash that lenders understandably

At Fisons we pay no management bonuses at all without there being a cash in that sense, the cash comes

profit targets come into play.

moment about management

bonuses and their role in

managing companies. Less is

written about the format of

A starting point, rather than

an afterthought, in bonus

schemes should be cash-target

achievement. This has the

obvious effect of ensuring that

profits are not pursued with-

out thought to the cash cost of

Cash is something which

managers quite low down in

the organisation can in-

fluence, in many cases, more

in the strict sense and cer-

than they can influence profit

achieving those profits.

the bonuses.

Much is written at the

'There has never been a totally

accurate way of measuring profit

REPORTING THIS WEEK

basis.



ing for the shareholders. For as earnings per share. Even in the company, tight cash a highly decentralised organisation it is perfectly feasible, and indeed reasonable, for the centre to take ownership of cash on a daily basis.

Again in Fisons, although the company operates all over the world with literally hundreds of cash-generating sources, every bank account is a corporate bank account and.

and can be moved around the

world to best effect on a daily

ments do not have to concern

themselves with the cost of

cash per se, since the value of

cash obviously varies from

location to location and is

critically dependent on the

company's total cash position.

subsidiary bank accounts

awash with cash (or, for that

matter, awash with debt), where the local manager may

well think that he is earning or

costing the company a certain

sum of money, can be illusory.

absolute amounts of cash or

However, the generation of

Therefore, to have local

skilled central treasury department can put the cash to work on an international basis each Alternatively, it can obtain the finest rates by pooling cash

the sphere of influence of local

requirements or cash surpluses and by insisting on current value for money when it is moved across accounts. None of these activities, of course, can happen if the line management is not focusing

its attention upon local cash management and forecasting accurately cash generation or cash requirements. However, none of this ar-

gues for the building up of cash piles in companies.

There is no great merit in the short term in a company being cash-positive when there is clearly a legitimate investment requirement to operate on a cash-negative

However, in the long term, it is the cash-generating capacity of any investment that should be the determinant of whether that investment takes

If the discounted value of the cash generated by a project does not exceed the marginal cost of borrowing, then the

target achieved before any home to the centre every night investment is never likely to be worthwhile. Returns on capital are never as good a way of judging Thus operating manageinvestments as cash returns. If managements paid more attention to cash, and investors were more critical of cash

management and the cashgenerating capacity of companies, then industry would undoubtedly be a lot healthier. Insolvencies or spectacular crashes might be indicated earlier.

A number of recent crashes provide good evidence of balance sheets and profit-andloss accounts not giving timely warnings.

But cash does not lie. It is a valuable and expensive retainly more than they can restricting outflows to targeted source and it should be treated influence such measurements amounts is very much within as such.



THE TIMES CITY DIARY

An Norfil irony in Antrim

TIME was when British institutions and investors put up capital for industrial development in the Third World and provided the entrepreneurial drive and technical knowhow. Now the boot may be on the other foot at British Enkalon's long-closed synthetic fibre plant in Antrim. Norfil a recently-registered Northern Ireland company, and the new owner of the 76acre site, plans to refurbish and reopen it next year and create up to 300 jobs. Behind it are a variety of Indian and Indonesian concerns whose main directors are Madapusi Sundaram of Bombay and Chandra Sekar of Djakarta. Interestingly, unlike almostevery other inward investment in Ulster, Norfil will not receive a penny in government grants or guarantees, with all the finance coming from the principals and a Hong Kong bank. Because of over-capacity European Community rules specifically forbid government cash aid to synthetic fibre manufacture. The final irony is that Enkalon's Antrim factory, like all but one other in what was Europe's biggest concentration of synthetic fibre plants, shut in the early 1980s due to competition from the East.

Jumping the Gen JAMES Capel, the governPowerGen, the generating business which is in Lord Hanson's sights. Nothing unusual about that, one might think; but included in the party was the charming Fiona Perrott-Humphrey, one of Capel's analysts. But the power industry is ably covered at Capel by Tony White, while Fiona's own stamping ground is conglomerates, including of course Hanson. A bit premature, perhaps?

Fare exchange

RESISTANCE in Britain to a single European currency may not be as entrenched as Margaret Thatcher believes. A taxi driver in Brighton happily accepted French francs in payment for a £10 fare from one of my colleagues this week. The cabbie, whose neers are not renowned for their liberal thoughts on sovereignty, even knew the current exchange rate and was content to accept his tip in francs, too. "Its all money, isn't it?" he said as he drove off - on the left side of the road, thankfully.

El Tel for El Sid

THE privatisation team at owned telephone network, ENTEL DR's Cary Martin was on the continent last week to talk to the Argentines and will ment broker to the privatisa- be travelling to their home tion of the power industry, last, territory next month. The he now reckons to spend three week arranged a visit to public relations company has, months a year apiece in

worked on privatisation accounts in Jamaica, Holland and Portugal but so far not in South America. ENTel is being broken into two separate companies, although it is unlikely Lord Hanson will end up buying one of them, and 60 per cent of both has already been sold to two outside trade buyers, Bell of America and Telefonica of Spain. The rest, worth \$400 million, will go to the employees and to the Argentine public. Presumably Dewe Rogerson will be aiming the sale at El Sid.

Handleyman IF YOU are looking for a little edge in the tough times in the City today, Colin Handley might well have the answer. He is starting a door-to-door service this week teaching hard-pressed businessmen in London the art of Tae Kwondo, or Korean karate. The idea is that those who are too busy to go to a regular gym can be instructed in their own offices, for £60 a session. It seems a bizarre idea, but then Handley's career up to now has been a shade irregular. He is known to umpteen million British viewers for a bit-part role in Neighbours, the Austra-Dewe Rogerson is taking a lian soap opera, as an Amerilittle time off from the rigours can millionaire who nearly of the power sell-off to advise married the heroine. He now the Argentinian government divides his time between act-on the disposal of the Statebroadest sense, and teaching martial arts. A nine-times Australian Tae Kwondo

champion and a member of

the country's Olympic team,

London, Los Angeles and Sydney, and the rest doing work for television.

Garden party VENUES for corporate entertainment grow weirder and more wonderful. One recent

bash during London's plat-inum week was hosted in the walk-way at the top of Tower Bridge, a setting which more than concentrated the mind. For the latest RTZ summer bash for City analysts and the press, and after three years of a Thames boat party, RTZ decided this year on a more down-to-earth affair in St James's Square Gardens, effectively its front garden. Permission to use the gardens was granted by the trustees, and extended to the erection of a decent little marquee for 100 for a barbecue supper, and a performance by a jazz band. A useful setting, all things considered. Among the ancient rules governing such events are those that forbid noise or music after 11.30pm ... and no dogs.

UNILEVER'S half-yearly figures contain a note of uncertainty about the future, given the state of the markets and international tensions. which the company was anxious not to see overplayed at Friday's analysts' briefing. Perhaps this was behind the choice of which of Unilever's scents would be given out as a memento of the occasion. Its name? "Eternity for Men."

Martin Waller

Nine-month profits at Hanson expected to soar past £900m

ures is expected from Hanson, Lord Hanson's Anglo-American industrial conglomerate, when it reports on its thirdquarter trading tomorrow.

Analysts expect pre-tax profits of £940 million for the nine months, compared with £740 million. However, the focus of attention will be on whether the company will make a bid for PowerGen, with negotiations appearing to hinge on post-sale regulatory and capital issues. TODAY

Despite being in a troubled sector, Capital & Counties, the property group with extensive retail investments, is expected to announce pre-tax profits of £26 million for the half-year, against £23.8 million, according to Alan Carter at Charterhouse Tilney.

Robert Gibson at Flemings Research says that Suter, the industrial holding company headed by David Abell, should report a fall in interim pre-tax profits from £22.1 million to about £18 million. The company is likely to be fairly optimistic on most of its activities, with the exception

of the automotive-related

However, the distribution

activities are expected to be facing a tougher environment. tacing a tougher environment.
Interima: Alkance Trust, Capital &
Courbes, Suter.
Finals: Howard Holdings, Micklegate Group, Total Systems.
Economic statistics: CBI/FT survey
of distributive traces (July), capital
issues and redemptions (July), producer price Index numbers (July —



TOMORROW

Interim pre-tax profits at Thomas Robinson, the engineering conglomerate, are expected to climb from £10.2 million to £12.5 million, according-to BZW.

Interims: De Beers Consolidated Mines, Expainet International, Fleming Mercantile Investment Trust, Hanson (third quarter), Huntingdon International Holizings (third quarter), Kleinwort Overseas Investment Trust, Life Sciences Investment Trust, Life Sciences Investment Trust, Life Sciences Investment Invest International, Liliashali, Manchestel Ship Canal, PolyGram NV, Richard-sons Westgarth, Robinson (Thom-

sons wesaya ii, rasas as) Group.
Finals: BBB Design Group, Brandon Hire, Herrburger Brooks, Impala Platinum Holdings, Willaure and mergers (second quarter), in-dex of output of the production industries (June).

WEDNESDAY Queens Moat Houses will



from Norfolk Capital, the

rival hotels group over which it gained control this year. Jeffrey Harwood at UBS Phillips & Drew has pencilled in half-year pre-tax profits of £39 million, against £24 million. Market forecasts range from £39 million to £43 million.

Interims: Britannic Assurance. Johnson Group Cleaners, New Zealand investment Trust, Nichols (JN) (Winto), North Midland Construc-tion, Queens Moat Houses, Rea Brothers Group, Thomson Corpn, Trencherwood, Ward Holdungs, Pineis: Capra Estates, Pitco Hold-ings, Williamson Tea Holdings.

THURSDAY

Robert Sassoon at County NatWest believes that Glynwed International, the engineering group, will report interim pre-tax profits of £41 million (£45.9 million). Market forecasts range from £39

million to £43 million. With about 70 per cent of its benefit from a contribution sales in Britain, the group will

squeeze with reduced consumer spending as well as the downturn in the housing

A combination of European storm-damage losses and intake their toll at Royal Insurance. The company is still losing money on estate agency business and has also experienced a downturn in British motor business.

Peter Constable at Robert Fleming Securities forecasts a pre-tax loss of about £45 million for the half-year, against profits of £119.6 million, with the market predicting losses from £40 million to £60 million.

Interims: Blagden Industries, City Centre Restaurants, English & Overseas Properties, Glynwed In-ternational, Kalon Group, North American Gas Investment Trust, American Gas investment frust, Portmeirion Pottenes (Holdings), Quotent, River & Mercamile Geared Capital and Income Trust, Royal insurance Holdings, Takare. Finals: Bezbuild Developments, Jos

Economic statistics: Steel produc-tion (July), capital expenditure by the manufacturing industries (second quarter - provisional), public sector borrowing required (July), labour market statistics provisional), average earnings indices (June – provisional), mone-tary statistics, bank and building society sterling lending (second quarter).

FRIDAY

Interims: Arnoliffe Holdings, Finals: None announced.

index and rax and price index (July). PHILIP PANGALOS

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PLATINUM

From your Portfolio Platinum card check your eight share price movements on this page only. Add them up to give you your overall total and check this against the daily dividend figure. If it matches you have won outright or a share of the daily prize money stated. If you win, follow the claim procedure on the back of your card. Always have your card available when claiming. Game rules appear on the back of your card.

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The winner of the weekly £4,000 Portfolio Platinum prize is Mr Denis Munro, of St Austell, Cornwall.

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2.686.0m W. Shunchus 29 0-16 15.3 7.0 7.0 7.0 22.2m Joséach (Leopoid) 423 0-25 21.1 5.0 176 21.3m King & Shunchus 135 -3 13.7 10.1 10.1 427 4m (Nésmeur Benson 137 -27 21.3 6.3 6.5 2.3 2.4 6.0 Nésmeur Benson 137 -27 21.3 6.3 6.5 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	19 In Chords 29 -1'2 0.7 24 38.3	202m Cabre Est 21 -4 5.2 25.2 38 19 4m Cabre Est 21 0 -4 5.2 25.2 38 19 4m Cabre St 21 0 -4 5.2 25.2 38 19 4m Cabre St 21 0 0 -5 11 7 11.0 4.4 6.2 4m Cabre St 21 0 0 0 -5 11 7 11.0 4.4 6.2 4m Cabre St 21 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3.151,000 WindSelfy 36 - 30 8.2 22 122 122 WindSelf 45 - 30 8.2 22 122 22 WindSelf 45 120 - 8 7.3 5.1 90 97.7 8.0 8.1 in WhiteColt 259 6-5 20,0 7.7 8.0 29,5m Windself 45 99 - 1.4 14.7 5.5 767 77 7m Windself 452 (an) 255 - 5 15.3 6.0 86 14.65,000 Wind 60 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	
270 am sing and 200	27 im Crysmists 59 -2	10496 Carcho Sing 123 e-2 95 77 82	222 Winnesch	33.2es Crelington 100 Sm Firtay (James) 854 Sm Indrozpe (22) 1851 Sm Lowric (22) 173 2m Paterson Zoch
AST des her viest (sa) 302 6-14 223 7.7 174 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4-1189 Duran 324 -22 176 54 90 91 92 77 30 Downon 8 Man 73 -3 34 47 114 8 73 30 95 97 32 97 32 9	18.6et Certain & Sheer 5	1.623,000 Wrst Go 16 65.1:in Wolselby 512 -8 15.1 4.8 8.7 3,000,000 Wood (Arrier) 150 -5 5.5 3.7 11.4 3,000,000 Wood (SW) -8 6-2 0.1 0.2 31.2m Whortser 120 -15 80 4.6 8.8 23.4:m Whortser 173 -15 80 4.6 8.8 33.4:m Whortser 278 -14 13.4 49 8.6 822,500 Vosng (H) 59 -8 80 138 8.7	1.183 0m Sane Darby
455.5m Rethisched (3) Ned 152 +2 13.2 88 13.2 12.01.5m Ryll Rs. Scott (au) 159 +5 10.1 6.4 8.4 353.2m Schroters 763 +15 16.7 2.2 10.4 87 (be sized Craft (au) 415 +11 4.7 11 1.964.5m 138 (au) 130 +6 8.1 6.2 19.8 103.4m Unit Amon Desc 550 +9 440 8.0 29.7 736.6m Warburg 5G 32 -31 20.0 52 6.7 76.4m Do 6% 37 130 -12 8.0 8.2 1.76.4m Webs Earmy 733 -12 8.0 8.2 1.76.4m Webs Earmy 734 -12 8.0 8.2 1.76.4m We	276 im FM (an) 63 0+1 53 8.4 67 275 im FM (an) 63 0+1 53 8.4 67 265 9m Fernal Boot 175 -5 64 37 124 233 9m Fernan (an) 25 r-1	452.7m Christist Int 316 -1 10.7 24 13.5 23.5m Christist Int 318 -6 8.0 5.8 6.5 4.324,000 Chryson Son 213 -2 15.3 7.2 16.9 4.978,000 Christist Int 10 600 0 38.8 51 5.3 4.00 Christist Horistist 201 4 3.2 16 16 16	3025 Wandham Erg 173 -15 80 45 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	PAPER, PRINT,
4.50.5m Rollinscheid (A) Hed 152 +2 1333 88 132 12010m Ref Bis Sont (am) 159 -5 101 64 84 33 330 2m Schroders 763 -15 16.7 22 10.4 139 2m Schroders 763 -15 16.7 22 10.4 15 +4 15 +4 17 11 1.564.0m 138 (am) 415 +4 15 +4 17 11 1.564.0m 138 (am) 415 +4 16 47 11 1.564.0m 138 (am) 415 -4 18 16 2 19.8 1034 an Union Disc. 550 -9 44 0 80 20 1734.6m Watburg SG 382 -31 20.9 52 6.7 734.6m Watburg SG 382 -31 20.9 52 6.7 734.6m Watsung SG 382 -31 20.9 52 6.7 1.784.6m Watsung SG 382 -9 17 11.5 22 8.9 8.9 1.7 11.5 22 8.9 8.9 1.7 11.5 22 8.9	57 / Mr PFST Fech 375 0-5 120 32 128 105m Formand Tech 31 24 7.7 6.7 5,943 0m GEG (ea) 187 0-2 124 65 83	476.7ts Charge Cons. 451 -14 25.0 5.8 t0.3 — Charterfull 284	INSURANCE	26.0m API 33.6m Apport Meed 12.9m Addson Cons
BREWERIES	103 /m Heritard Smoor 550 - 60 1.4 15.7 306.5m Hostyne Go 35 - 3 29 08 30 1 51 50 m Jones Strout 200 - 10.7 4.9 10 1 7.85.500 Kode 140 - 5 100 7.1 16.7m Lec Refrigeration 310 - 5 19.3 82.37.1 116.7m Lec 3 10.7 56 8-2 13 23 11.3	42.4m Commet Parter 'A' 115 -11 6.9 60 71 16.5m Costit 177 9 137 80 759 1293.4m Courtey Rope 74 -5 11.7 15.8 3.9 16.5m Courtey Rope 75 11.7 15.8 15.8 16.8 16.7 16.7 16.7 16.	### AFRICATION AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN	12.9m Addson Cars 175.8m Aegs Go 21.7m 848 Res 21.5m Bernoso 2,917.000 Branning
11	131.9m L/Ps Sciences 89 -3 31 35 16.3 119.5m Loyer 199 -7 43 22 9 5 63.5m Macro 4 288 -17 12 8 45 15.6 51.5m Macro 4 288 -17 12 8 45 15.6	Z779.00 Covars De Groot 11 33 30.0 48 24 50 38 7219m Dans 48 -1 24 50 38 7219m Dans (2007my) 138 -2 105 76 84 115.5m Davis (Coding) 138 -2 105 76 84	59 in Statistick 234 e-8 10.7 4.5 f6.7 42.7 4.5 f6.7 42.7 48 f6.7	297-9en (300)
3,004 Sm Alacci-lyons (an) 477 -24 228 47 (0.0 3,702 Am Bets (ani) 210 5 -1 40.3 3.9 (1.5 146 Am Soddenston 147 -5 6.8 46 (2.0 8.5 m) 21 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	185.6m William 864 -14	721 See Dates 2 1779 - 2 2 5.4 2.7 8.4 8.1 8.8 8.0 00 Devices & Met 'A' 1877 - 20 5.4 2.7 8.4 115.9 to Davis (Godfrey) 138 - 2 10.5 7.6 8.4 236 km Davy 198 - 2 10.5 7.6 8.4 236 km Davy 198 - 2 10.5 7.6 8.4 25.2 km Davis 198 - 2 10.5 7.6 8.4 17.7 6.1 20.6 2 233.000 Device heled 198 - 1 13.6 8.6 2 111.2 to Device 198 - 10 11.3 5.7 9.0 9.5 to Device 198 - 104 6.1 7 4.21 4.0 6.5 2.284.000 Device held 198 6-17 4.21 4.0 6.5 2.284.000 Device held 198 6-3 6.7 4.8 10.4 9.6 2.0 0.0 0 to "" 80 6-3 6.7 4.8 10.4 6.0	183.5e FAI 2127.7m Gen Acodent (sai) 433 - 7 34.5 7.0 1.789.5m GRE (sai) 202 - 14 15.2 7.6 1.789.5m GRE (sai) 202 - 14 15.2 7.6 7.5 Den Hoogs C. E. 466 - 11 34.5 7.4 13.8 7.5 Den Hoogs G. 469 - 7 9 97 65 13.7 1.880.5m Longer S. Gen (sai) 387 - 8 27.1 5.5 2207.5m Longer S. Gen (sai) 387 - 8 27.1 5.5 82.5m Longer S. Bank 333 - 35 16.1 4.8 24.8	66.6m Ferguson and 2 First 5.885.000 Faxx-RS 4.085.000 Geens Gross 27.6m Gold Greenless
5.995 4m Grand Met Inel 605 4-24'- 748 41 128	931V.000 MONTE 95 . 47 A9 7.4	1.230.4m Courtmater tast 327 -25 14.8 4.5 8.4 16.5m Courtmey Rope 74 -5 11.7 15.8 8.4 2.7 8.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 9.00 Cours 0 Groot 11 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.4 0.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.8 2.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.2 2.4 3.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.2 2.4 3.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.2 2.4 3.00 Court of 1 3.3 30.0 4.8 2.7 8.4 5.0 8.2 2.4 3.00 Court of 1 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2	2,791.9m Marsh McLen E38 9-11	6,915,000 Kerson 27 Sex Lucies
2:137/0m Edgers IXI. 75 5:393 for Grand Met Ina) 605 383.0m Graneral Write 325 156.2m Gregoria King 378 0,718.2m Gregoria King 37	2,965,900 Navmant (Louis) 100 +15 . e . 51 . 8 0m Northamber 104 3.3 1.2 7.5	E-K	2.128.6m Royal (22) 440 -8 34.0 77 744.5m Serious Co. mm 214 -7 180 75 202	918m Love Group. 518m More O'Fernil 3 7,240,000 Chaes Hogs 165m Caprib 1
58 0m Moriand 3-3 +3 7.4 22 10.8 1.509.Jan SA Bonneries 563 -20 1.200.Jan SA Bonneries 563 -20 1.200.Jan Sant & New (sa) 336 w-11 173 5 1 117 257.San Yeart Grp 215 -10 11.0 5 1 116	183m Colorus 14 1867m Oxford Instruments 288 -16 5.2 1.5 10.7 407m PE International 246 -7 7.5 3.0 11.7 783m P & P 199 7-13 57 2.9 9.4 10.5m Petito Pe 57-5 522 575b 7.0 2157 6m Petito Pe 57-5 522 575b 7.0	88.0m 68 310 -7 139 4.5 12.1 - Engle Trust 18.4m 605°0 183 0-5 14.7 8.0 5.4	112.8cm Starrge Hidgs 225 6-9 207 92 62 2.408.6cm Scm Atlance (sa) 304 +1 167 55 135.9cm Sun Life 1104 6-12 590 54 113.2cm Toxic Indianates 108 -10 25 23 105	19:54m St Ness Cp 19:54m St Ness Cp 103:9m Septich 12p (and) 92:4m Septichants 21:55m Small David 1,142:4m Small (and) 6:539:000 Uraher Walker 4:453:000 Uraher Walker 4:453:000 Uraher Small (and) 2:28:0m 19:95
2015 Sen Wass Gep 215 -10 110 51 116 1.757 Sen Wass Gep 215 -10 110 51 116 1.757 Sen Wass Gep 215 -10 110 51 116 274 Den Westmann 5 D 277 +1 115 28 142 10.5m Young X 455 153 33 183	2,157 6m Prings Lamps hify E7's -1s 12 im Pico 267 +2 90 34 102	3.187.000 (b)el 25 0 0.8 3.5 27.2 23.4m (bec) 50 -1 8.4 10.5 52	535.7m Willis Fabor (all) 226 -9 160 7.1 14.2 5.551.000 Windsor 17 -2 10.8	
BUILDING, ROADS	17.2m Quotient 89 -2 2.0 22 2.325 Oto Parcial Siec (arg) 179 0-7 4.8 2.7 19.7 3.000.0m Parcial Telegrom (ans 300 0-10) 3.3 1.1 25.3	1.511.9m Bechnolus (AE) 18 1214 - 2-1 5 5 7:0 2.9m Bendy (B) 87 - 3 5.8 62 7:0 2.0m Bendy (B) 87 - 3 5.8 62 7:0 2.0m Bendy (B) 87 - 3 5.8 62 7:0 2.0m Bendy (B) 87 - 2-2 261 8.9 8.4 2.0m Bendy (B) 87 1144 - 5 2.7m Eriston (UM) 87 1144 - 5 2.7m Eriston (199 7) 9-5 6.9 (2.5 3.6	LEISURE	125 2ts Washington (4) 83.flm Washough S 8.388.000 Washing Cam 506.9ts Washing Teach April 1
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312 Jan Attinoports 461 1-8 117 25 23.2	1.4(10 9m STC (em) 252 e -8 15.0 6.0 8.0 2.7%55m TUK 522's -1'; 5.0 6.0 8.0 2.7%55m TUK 522's -1' 0.7 2.5 108	103 See Expenses 253 -6 153 17 26,9 100 See Expenses 253 -6 153 17 26,9 100 See Expenses 253 -6 153 17 26,9 100 See Expenses 253 -8 153 17 26,9 100 See Expenses 254 17 26,9 11 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	18.7m Berr 8 WA 'A' 188 s -5 11.7 7 0 17.2 17.6m Bousey & Heates 655 16.4 3.8 12.1 124.0m Brant Walter 248 -20 20.0 81 18 98.8m Boutongstave Ing 82 0-2 2.8 34 12.5 21.2m Campar 270 0-5 14.0 6.7 70 107.7m Captal Radio 182 -21 6.3 3.9 114 580 1sn Carton Comm 379 -104 158 5.0 60 22.2m Castin Comm 373 -10 120 3.2 13.0	69 4m Albed Lon 47 2m Asda
395m Baggarage Brick 100 -5 42 42 63 3971000 Bulley 186m Constr 33 -2 25 8.5 30 138 22 25 8.5 30 138 28 8875m Grugo 177 +1 51 29 185 73 413 4m Berger PLC (ma) 147 -6 10.3 70 54 51.5m Berluny 200 -4 14.7 70 5.4	13 0m Touchsone 13 21 4m Tuestell 135 -5 5.3 47 127 20 5m Hearth 135 4.10 455 4.10 4	4,104,000 Fobial 22 -2 01 04 15,5m Fobias Group NAV 54 -1 2.7 50 10.0 6,515,000 French (Thomas) 58 0-1 48 83 5.7 45 5.7 65 7.7 95 7	180 On Central TV 705 -13 300 54 11.0 25.9	47 2m Asta 20.2m BBH Group 9,013,000 Baker Harns 184 5m Secon IP 13,2m Bourns End 144 4m BudGet
5.919,000 Semento 18 2.5 84.0m Bendatoy Op 202 0-11 6.0 3.0 18.7m Bend Bros. 125 81 6.5 51	36 Im Uter Scentific 65 0 . 3.3 51 48.2m Voice 312 227 7.3 59 4.058.00 Western Selection 28 -2 8.9 45 Im Windessle Pittings 329 +2 21.3 67 8.4	18-4m GAV (868) 254 -5 273 7.7 6.7 18-4m GA 140 29 21 41 6,024/009 Garton Eng 160 9.3 5.8 5.7 215 2m Gestutner 200 0-9 103 4.7 4.9	355 6m First Lessure 215 7-8 55 25 175 11.7m Grambigh 84 +3 4.7 5.8 81 72.9m HTV Group 105 -8 80 75 13.5	64.2m Bracketo 655.5m Br Lund (ma)
24.9m Boor (Henry) 465 -3 29 0 60 10.7 30 7m Breedon PLC 108 -2 57 53 12.2 22 7m Br Oredon 130 -8 8.3 7.2 8.3	FINANCE, LAND	11,389.0m Gazoro (ast) 761 -26 25.0 3.4 17.2 515.2m Glybrand (ast) 253 -7 15.5 6.1 8.4 64.5m Geode Durrand 122 0-9 7.2 5.9 7.3	815m Marks 44 -12 25 5.7 8.4 775m LINT CP 88 -7 5.3 8.0	42.4m Bushtol 471.9m Cap & Counted S 8.801.000 Cardel Prop 122.5m Chesterheid 6 14.8m Chryste
30 0m CALA 85 -8 4.5 5.3 47 681 2m CRH 231 -17 3.938.000 Cartegroud Robey 75 . 36 48 135	62 Sm Atongworth 307 -12 20 07 23 Im Atroin Hursel 45 e-3 10 22 18.8 14 Sm Atroin Hursel 2048 431 4,770,000 Austority th 50 -5 2 21	18.2m Garring Kerr 240 9-3 200 83 10 100.5m Garring Met 259 9-5 18.4 78 8.5 25.5m Garring Med 259 9-5 18.4 78 8.5 25.5m Garring Medicalism 182 -5 477 38 101 132.5m Hatelin Medicalism 182 -5 8.3 57 10.4 35.3m Hatelin Medicalism 182 9-18 25 15 17 4	30 to Medicamenter 1/2 -5 5.6 5.0 10.4 30 to Medicamenter 1/2 -5 5.6 5.0 10.4 32 to Medicamenter 1/2 -5 5.6 5.0 10.4 32 to Medicamenter 1/2 -1 5.6 5.0 10.4 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 -1 5.6 5.7 1.2 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 -5 5.1 4.5 10.4 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 -1 5.5 to Medicamenter 1/2 5.5 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 4.5 10.4 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 4.5 10.4 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 4.5 10.4 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 6.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 10.5 35 to Medicamenter 1/2 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5	14.0m Chrystel 1.194.00 Chyptore 18.0m Chyptore 18.0m Chyptore 56.0m Chyptore 115.0m Connel 115.0m Connel 9.575.000 Custot Secs.
24 Im Condér Grp 58 +3 43 74 34 6.162.000 Copson PLC 53 . 52 100 53 52 100 53 52 200 Constriction 145 8-4 55 3.8 4.0	48 Am Bente Pt. 139 -2 5.3 3.5 5.5 139.5m Bentety Govern 180 9-5	100.300 Figure 102 U-10 25 1.5 174 29.500 Harreson Ind 65 0 . 3.4 6.2 6.4	37.100 TVS 86 -6 11.4 13.3 73	26.0m Deres Estates 31.5m Deberraen Terraton T
1/33 Str O'cest Webser 126 -7 10.2 7.5 4.8 8.676.000 Crestly James 90 -3 5.0 5.6 35 57 76 Douglas (RU) 373 9-10 14.00 3.8 7.9 17 86 Edmond Hogs 35 -1; 25 7.1 84	1,639,000 Cangravay 44 4.0 9.1 0.8	1.061.1m Harrison Crostid (agi 55 -9 120 7.7 109 22.5m Harrison Crostid (agi 55 -9 120 7.7 109 22.5m Harrison Crostid (agi 55 -9 120 7.7 109 22.5m 42.7 109 22.7 109	10.4m Tottenham Hotspur 103 -3 67 65 106	4,747,000 De Morgan 30,380 Opnocia 55,980 Opnocia 75,980 Opnocial 71,380 Episton Trust 19,280 Estates & Agency 3 29,560 Estates & Agency 3
352.56 Evered 127 -1 73 5.7 8.5 773.000 Fintan Gp 2½ r -9½ 29 57 lpt Galdoro 71 -2 53 7.5 9.0 2.088.000 Gabbs & Dander Ond 120 27 23 789	29 fm feory & Sime 93 e 7.7 & 3 18.8 1.438.000 LtT 2'; -2'; 50 71.9m Najadie 274 -8 10.7 3.9 34.0 112 fm Nati ricore Losses 10.9 -3 11.3 10.4 7.2	518-589 Hapworth 256 6-25 169 7.1 7.7	31.3a. Tyria Tejes TV 302 -2 25.3 84 7.6 14.5m Uleise TV 141 -2 80 5.7 6.7 7.951.00 Vedeo Store Gp 121 -11 - 1 1.2	19 Zm Estants & Agency 3 29 5m Emants Geo 1 75 em Emants Of Lands 2 18.7m Fee Celus 7.594,000 Petcher King
32.20 Nameon NCOS 138 #-4 107 78 43 32.20 Harreon Ind 100 -5 97 9.7 65	14.2m Newmarker 40	6,833,000 High-Point 323 -5 9.4 29 10.8 6,833,000 Highway Protection 10 - 1 47 6.3 92 150.5 Highway 1 143 -9 6.9 48 9.5 123,38 Howdon 143 -9 6.9 48 9.5 123,38 Howdon 143 -9 6.9 4.8 9.5 123,38 Howdon 143 -9 6.9 4.8 9.5 123,58 Howdon	MINING	33 8m Grander 1
1222an Heyercol Villarins 243 -20 11.7 69 74 1205an Heyercol Villarins 243 -20 11.7 69 74 1205an Heyercol Villarins 371 -14 257 72 70 27 27an Heyercol Villarins 54 -2 4,6 89 10.1 6529,000 Heyercol Heyer 2 23 In Operator Heyer 2 23 In Operator Heyercol Villarins 2 23 In Operator Villarins 2 243 -243 -245 -245 -245 -245 -245 -245 -245 -245	26 Que Surgermanes PFs 61 -2		1 017 2m Am Gold 5454 4444	393.9th Genycosi 6p 16 4et Hillerton 6p 141.3m History Countywel 243.2m History Countywel 243.2m History Countywel 847.2m Do A' Jany 4,125.000 History Chuca
121 Sm Lang (J) 274 -25 173 63 78	FINANCIAL TRUSTS	1,405 URL Jakone Magh 223 -24	3,751.7m Ang Am \$169 +1	4,25,000 Hanover Chuce 37 See Hadanger 5 33 See Heltes Bir 16 See Heltes Bir 16 See Heltes Son 5,000,000 Jermyn 2
173.6m Lovel (Y.J.) 196 9-8 11.9 81 6.2 64.7m Manders 193 -2 91 47.200 323.8m Markey 116 -7 8.5 7.3 7.7 94.0m Marskets 132 -5 6.7 6.5 6.0	6,369.0m American Express C14's 0-% 407 2m Secreta 270 -9 7.7 2.9 32.5 140 list Hangeron Admin 665 -10 50.0 7.5 9.8	12.3m Jourdan (Thomas) 58 e-3 75 11,0 85	16.5m Butts 15 2.594.5m CRA 525 -28 4.046.5m De Beers £12* - / 183.1m Deelurgs 184 - / 1	2 5.000,000 Jermyi 2 2.581 2a Land Sec (za) 5 35.8a Lon & Mero 20.0a Lon Securbes 1.802 9a MEPC (za) 4 41.5 680 Libertina
119 Sem McCarety 8 S 47 10 2.0 43 6.7 386.7m Messer Int 387 9-22 270 5 5 72	140 tips Henderson Admin 665 -10 500 7.5 98 256.5m Invesco MBM 107 -4 8.0 7.5 104 342 in MAI 108 -5 6.3 5.8 109 446 in MAM 615 -5 300 4.9 10.7	35:10,000 Kalemanno 27 - 6 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 -	7,200,000 Doornfortaint 72 +5 777.0ss Orefloritain 703 +42	4,417,560 Mcharpay 3 33,56 McKay Sect 1 62,2m Martheth 41,5m Memale Moore 3
224.0m RSM 95 +2 4.7 49 98 158.7m Newman Torks 153 6-5 124 81 88 133.0m Personno 172 -4 8.70 51 6.7 10.3m Program Timber 72 -3 3.7 51 180	446 im MAM 615 -5 300 4.9 10.7 311 am M 6 0 413 -22 20.7 5.0 154 31 32 22 23.7 5.0 154 32 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25		77/Jan Drienanger 703 422 9.021,000 Depter 368 438 329a. E Dayga 307 -2 453. ins Ebsjurg 56 -3 16.6m Bishurg 56 -3 65.7m E Rand Gold 158 +7 13.9m E Rand Pop 235 +54	3,442,000 Mertin Inti 5,125,000 Moortato Estatos 255,9st Mountage T 42,4ss Moustage S
11 4m Pocums 211 373 34 55 18.Jam Prowing 151 -8 67 44 91 1.214 6m RAKC Go (an) 639 -30 240 3.8 9.2 129 4m Rame Into 102 -2 73 72 8.2	FOODS	L-R 234.7m Land 243 -6 129 53 83 2867,000 Lawley 70 27 39 89		105.5m Macron (ALR 1 6.720.00) New Camposis 28.7m Oppory Est 2.279.000: Pennant Prop
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Halchinson M D; Mainbew C V;

Morthoos L A; Rice K N; Shaw J A;

Smith R H; Williamson M A French and Pertuguese — Class if (bir 1): Sird M J: Hinde J: Nuttel E C French Language & Literature
with English Literature
Gass H (Day 1); Winson J A
Cass H (Oby 2); Duncan J M: Jeffers A

The substitute of the substitu

French Language & Literature With German Gass II (Div 1): Barton S A: Peet E J: Stade T 5 Stade T E Class II (Ohr Z): Bennett S J; Harwood P A: Prits A

French Lauguage & Literature
Class u (De 1): Stocking J R French Language & Literature
with Indian
Class is (Ow 1): Dewdaes J. M.: Foster
J. Hindmarsh C. A.: Horn S. J. Joshua S.
J. Millian G. K.: Norfolk C. M.: Taylor
M. J.
M. J.
M. J. Class II (Div 2): Cox A: Glison E R: McLiroy S L: Palmer R: Pederzolli M: Walseford A C Class III: Thewlis J C

French Language & Literature with Linguistics & Phonetics Class II (Div 1): Moore M C Class II (Div 2): Herring C L French Lenguage & Literature
with Management Studies
Cass II (Div 1): Cox J S: Knight J C
Class II (Div 2): Bradley S L: Perrish S
C: Sterland O

French Language & Literature
with Roman Civilization
Gauss II (Div 2): Clooney P French Language & Literature
with Spanish
Class II (Biv 1): Alban S K: Harwood R
E. Kirkland J L. Richardson J C:
Thorne J C:
Class II (Div 2): Cole H E: Crant T J:
Harden D: Kelland B J: Morrie H M:
Parry H E: Ward T L

Geography
Class it Him K E
Gass if (Div 1): Arnold J M: Baker E
Gass if (Div 1): Arnold J M: Baker E
Gass if (Div 1): Churchill R R K:
Clarke R C: Coleman C J: Crossil M
S: Divigian J M: Pairhurst J M: Carvin
L M: Heith J A: Harrison D A: Hill G
A W: Horton G P: MacGarlane R H:
Pearson H C: Race P J: Sinclair I M:
South C R: Tavior A: Trinc R:
Walker M L: Wanstall M A: Wheelet W. Class B. (Div. 7): Alberton M. R.: Boardman L. F. Cocker J. A.: Colloys A.: Carlostraw M.: F. Cocker J. A.: Carlostraw M.: Fig. R. E.: Forter J. H.: Carlostraw M.: Fig. R. E.: Forter J.: A.: Lines C. A.: Maish, C. F. W. Mirkland J. A.: Lines C. A.: Maish, C. F. W. Mirkland J. C.: Mendes A. D.: Naday K. L. M.: Fast T. M.: Peoper B. T.: Stranford F. A.: Taylor N.: Wall I. K.: Stranford F. A.: Taylor N.: Wall I. K.: Maish J. M.: Class Jift Lundon A. M.

Geography and History Class II (Div 1): Hammond J M: Price

Geography and Management Studies

B Kenmore P D

W (Div 1): Bradby P M: Coates S

odsay S A: Malinewman P:

C J Class II (Div 2): Rediern C: Robinson D V: Thomas N R: Turton S M Geography and Mathematics class is Williams J S class is (Div 1); Walker D J

Geography and Politics
Class II (Div 1): Ayris T M Geography and Sociology Class II (Div 1): Hindmarch P German and History

and Management
Studies
Class II (Div 1): Harris A: Lang E A:
McCartney L J: Reynolds J A: Yates K
Class II (Div 2): Gauntiett N J:
Hawkins R C
German German and Philosophy
Chas is (Div 2): Roberts D. N
German Language & Literature
with English Literature
Gans & (Div 1): Dressler 1 German Language & Literature
with French
Class II (Div 2): Rawlinson P
German Language & Literature
with Italian
Class II (Div 3): Welt P J
Class II (Div 3): Gov P

German Language & Literature
with Linguistics
than 30 (100 2): Characte S C retan Language & Literature with Management Studies B (Div 1): Townsend P J H Class & (Div 1): Town German Language & Literature
with Philosophy
class # (Dis 1): Woodhead J

Clear & Capp R A; Garty L.J; Osborn J. Gain it Cape R A; Garty L.J.: Osborn J
R: Shah D A
Gless II (Die Jt. Armstrong P J: Atkin
J P.: Barrs. J L: Blans J: Brady P J:
Burnett R P A: Butter B J: Colline J V:
Cooper S P. Dadd J M: Dawson P S:
Delinings J G: Flashman G L: Gillan
M: Gillespie R: Glassberg J C
Aspailsbotham A -L. Lames A: Keaning
M: Collespie R - Classberg J C
Aspailsbotham A -L. Lames A: Keaning
M: Lover A N E. Merty J S E B:
M: Lover A N E. Merty S E B:
M: Lover A N E. Merty S E B:
M: Living C Parison K I: Pearson L:
L: Price S E. Richamison S T; Sheldon
M P: Dail L E: Taylor J L: Taylor S C:
Thompson P R: Tombinson C L: Trees
S D: Tyack J L: Tyrrell R J
Glass B (Div D: Balbard D L: Bowyer J
E: Cash J: Crawford M S: Cribanden
E: L: Elikot C S: Harring M L: Heyes C
R: Hodges R E: Kenyon N: Kwong H K
E: Laggeti H K: Modition T: Nealon S
P: Scrage F M: Sharer A M: Thorpe H
L: Tonge S: Venner E A: Wall H D
Class H H Anderson J P: Holden S F A

Class Hr Anderson J P; Holland S F A M: McArthur L J; Wabb E C History and Greek Civilization Gass II (Div 1): Whitworth D E

History and History of Scientific Thought Gass II (ON 1): Hill E B History and Italian

History and Management Studies Ches is only the Selve History and Philosophy

Amyde L Ma History and Religious Studies
than if (DN 1): Proctor D History and Sociology
Class II (Div 1): Marsh C P
Class II (Div 2): Marsh C P
Class II (Div 3): Marsh C P
Class III (Div 3): Marsh C P
Class III (Div 3): Marsh C P

Cises is Rawes M S H: Wraight M C Cises H (Div 1): Gleister H J: Marshell S M is II (Dir 2): Allaşı C E J: Williams History of Art and Italian History of the Fine

& Decorative Arts Class II (Div 2): Hyde K-A Ibero American Stadies Chas II (Div 1): Azona G M: Baker J S C: Davies S: Othick S J Class II (Div 2): Sharp J International History and

Politics
Class E Bell S W: Deavin M
Wheeley H J Wheeley H J
Gass B (Dw 1): Butter A: Cookson V
J: Duckworth M K: Emery J H:
Coldsmith C F M: Graham I C: Groves
R H: Harris I S: Marshall E J: Peasanell
C A: Singleton T J: Sun K W A
Cisus II (Dhr 7): Brockman R F:
Calvert S T: Cruckley R J: Greenaid
J: Harrison K J: Rose T: Writtell S E
J: Harrison K J: Rose T: Writtell S E Class (il: Eavis P J: Morgan 1 D Past: Brook M Italian and Music

Italian Language & Literature with English Literature Class II (Div 1): Maxwell C Italian Language & Literature with French

Latin and Ancient History Linguistics and Music Glass II (Div 1): McNelly S J

Linguistics and Phonetics
Class II (Obv 1) Chastolm S. Com-Class II (Div 2): Beedle S: Flotcher H: Past: Kelley E Management Studies and Philosophy 52 If (Die 1): Styant T A 53 II (Die 2): Kanoor S: Wilson M M

Management Studies and Portuguese Clast II (Oh: 1): Fermer Leitan T A: Rajonundo E M: Silk S A J Management Studies and Class II (Oh 2): Procter C Management Studies and

Sociology Class II (Div 1): Catenby C Class II (Div 2): Johnston F Management Studies and Systems S & Maravight R A S H (Div 1): Durrant rindale J L Parke S E F

Class il (Div 2): Cranileid M J: Elli C: Esposito & Spiceley A

Modern Chinese Studies
Class t: Ball S: Ceddes A J: Hale J K C:
Hallworth A M: Horrocks R J
Class II (bW 1): Avifife R H: Carpenter
C T: Earsman C J: Jukes K E A:
Mudie L D: Nolaw V J: Thompson J C:
Williams C: Yates R E: Yeatman-Biggs
N G N G Class III (Div 2): Garland J J J: Call J M: Richards C: Sargent J G Class III: Grant V L: Kelly J Pass: Totig V J: Wheale J P

Modern Languages & Literatures (French and German)
Glass & Sutherland F M
Glass B (Obt 1): Hutchinson J; Kelly S
U: Millard G L: Naylor A C: Scrillon J
E: Staylsky J; Tyers P D G: Williams
A R: Woodward A G Class Ib Milchell J M; Morrow A J

Modern Languages & Literatures (French and Italian) Class it Earle J L Class it (DM 1): Fish H S M: Green J P W: Moore I: Preston I J; Tyler J E M Glass it (DM 2): Bassani F; Cooper B G J; Lewy S R: Smith A C: Wellow K A L Class it C O'Driscoll A J W

Modern Languages &

Literatures (French and

Modern Languages & Literatures (French and Spanish) Class & Moratiet R Class & (Olw 3): Bevan L J: James C M: Metr R: Strong J A: Taylor J D Class # (Div 2): Coulter J S: Crawford R W: Levy S V: Thornton K J

Modern Languages & Literatures (German and Italian) as # (Div 1): Hickman J R Modern Languages and Literatures (German and

Music BER # (Diw 1): Buck J G: Butcher C Cheung W Y A: Cooper K J L: goins O F H Class II (Div 2): Ainser T C D: Brind J 8: Evans D A: Hadicy T A: Lee R M: Turner H L Class Mr. Mul H-K M: Williamson T K Music and Religious Studies Chap II (Dir 1): Luster A E Music and Theology H (Dw 2): Foster R L

Philosophy
Class L Class C H: Samuels R 1
Glass II (Olv 1): Dixon C J: Hott J:
Liddle R A: McKnight P
Glass II (Olv 2): Blackburn C A J:
Flatcher P: Foord A R: Hebden L M J:
Jeffs D: Jones N: Molyneux A D:
Pickering R P: Winterburgh J C
Glass III: Stathers S P Philosophy and History of Art Gass II (Div 1): Barr S L A Gass II (Div 2): Corkery S P B; Traicass A J

Philosophy and History of Scientific Thought Class # (Div 1): Wright I R Class # (Oiv 2): Wins A J Philosophy and Politics Class II (Div 1): Holles R J: Stoke Philosophy and Religious Studies Cass II (Div 2): Woodman J P

Philosophy with Spanish at II (Div 1): Begg J Political Studies
Gass & Barlett D M C: Redmond P J:
Vincell W G R Vineali W G R

Class # (Ow 1): Adam D G: Adamson
J: Ahmed K: Balley N S: Bond S F:
Brewster R A: Cartisle J A: Claydon N
R: Craven K D: Davies O J: Harrison
N A: Lanchbury S J E: Moorthy R M:
Morgan L J: Obadia S: Pemberton A
R: Tallod J P: Walton D J: Williams M
L: Wynne E C

Chase II (Die 2): Armstrong J: Bhul H & Flude S G: Hocklille S M R: Lomas C: Nicholson J: Power J A: Rigby J Studies

Class It Anos N

Class II (Oh 7): Eraur P M; Gaiman A

J; Wilson D C

Class II (Oh 7): 1 Politics and Parliamentary us II (Der 2): Lamb K K E

Politics and Social Policy an H L Politics and Sociology Chas ii (Div 1): Clarke M; Gyde E T: McChaskey L S Glass II (Div 2): Larsen A; Tarpey C M Class IIIk McCaffrey G

Russian Studies Class If (Div 1): Domaine E: Green M A: Lough-Scott J S: Nuttail I A: Orgee M J: Shaw J: Wear L R Class II (Dh 2); Axon A N; Leason L J; Fuichell S Social Policy and
Administration
Class # (Dly 1): Almond J M: Brimble
J L: Bruffel K: Buller K: Davies J A:
Lee C A: Salmon R D: Walsh M P

Class III (ON 2): Creffield C M: Gigg D M: Leveson B S: McCatcheon A A: Price C: Taylor R M: Young C Glass III: Evans S L Social Policy and Sociology Case II (Div 1): Aluned A A I: Cellras S E sa Z (Day 2): Bate N C C: Goldstone

Chair H (Div 1): Chapman W; Collinson S; Shaw M E; Strohenson J A; Sutton P W; Vertigans S M Class H (Div 2): Bellarby E J; Byron S T; Enmerson J; Levy E; Lowery G J; Rowan L J; Stockham J; Wignall L R Sociology and Theology

Spanish Language & Literature with French Class & Allinson M E Class II (Obt 1): Benady Y C: Victor S M: Weish A B M E Class II (Obt 2): Hans M K Spanish Language & Literature with Latin

Textile Design
Class I: Jenkins N: Kirk J E
Class II (Div 1): Baker A K: Bloom S C
L: Brandt C L: Carr S A: Fielding S A:
Heath K. A: Thomas E k
Class II (Div 2): Bass Z J: Davison J C:
Foster J C: France E : Heron A G:
Jones L R: Perry M J ILE Halva R A: Lewis C E: May E Inkler E R: Tucker K H **Textile Management** Class & Mailinson K
Class & (Div 1): Barrati S M:
Christmas R J: Mueller M S: Parisi G
E: Turnbull A L: Wells C E

Glass III: Brandon N E: Chau S Francis N J Theology and Religious Studies (Bass & Cahesan R M: Harrison R K Chass M (Oht 1): Buckby C: Burnett J R: Dyball R L: Freschini H A C: Jackson H: Michan A M: Ritche E E: Tripp R M MODE Chas II (Div Z): Dothy J C: Hutchinson S J: Jones R A: Learnan K L: Pollard

虹: Allem B.P : Miller J Theology and History Of Art Class II (Div 1): Patrick A J Dental Surgery

Pass: Azfar M A: Colterill J E: Forbes E S: Holden E J: Isaacs D P: Mulrhead R A: Rahman S BEng (Hons) Ceramics Science and Engineering Class t Christie G M

Chemical Engineering Chemical Engineering:
Class I: Lok M M
Class II (DW 1): Bhadi S M: Lee K H:
Lee W II. Lee Y F: Robbins A M:
Saban F: Singh H: Sammers P M
Class II (DW 2): Agbh A: All N H:
Blackband P C:
Castindrae A J:
Chambers N: Gill N N: Nightingaie D
M: Sachte M E: Saah J M: Shadi Dand
S: Short M C: Waters S A. Watkinson
P A: Williams A: Zahir N
P A: Williams A: Zahir N as Radford A M May: Cheung P L E: Connor S: Civil Engineering

Lead of the Cheung W H T: Dean Carons N C: Lu Y C: Yu S H

(Combined) Clast II (Div 7): Birtwisie C E A. Jefferies G: Milchell C J: Page W E: Wrighte J L Class II (Div 1): Babenko G; Syfield M P: Hill P: Kwan K L: Mottershead D B: Nissle E P: Sykes H E: Tham K L: Tunnah P A Tunnahi PA 20: Bramwell O T J:
Broshes I (Div 2): Bramwell O T J:
Broshes I W: Burts O A: Craddock I
P: Dobson S: Corimes H J: Hallas A
M; Lynch S: McCowan R: Price J R:
Reeves A B: Smilh S P: Skeds D C:
Trollope N.S: Yales A C: Yu Y V
Class Ill: Coals J M: Fan T W:
Hamilton J P: Knam J M: Mullipan R
J: Napler C A: Ngunion T: Postic white
N K: Reay C: Watson A J
Pass: Osinowo A A O: Robson J A;
Wong P W **Biochemistry** and

with Architecture
Class # (Div 2): Bird C M:
Duratsingam S: Gaz P G: Kometa S T:
Robinson T G: Smimpton K S
Class # Cable L J: Crooks P L:
Guidgin S T: Littingo M J: Posadas A
J: Rahman K T: Reid L S; Woods J;
Yeung W S L

Electronic & Electrical Engineering
Engineering
Class & Chan M P. Chan T S. Chang W
L. Cowen M. Homewood J C. How W
K. 1p K K E. Jayson R A. Leong S K.
Naylor M J. Nichols C R. Rhodes D.
Raby S. Teo K G
Glass # (Div D: Al-Basha L. Batley R
D L. Barlow C R. Barry P A. Bell S J
H. Brook J M. Cheng C F. Ewing J A
C. Fenken A C. Fisher G J. Fisher S C.
Fletcher S E. Graces F. North R W.
Pearson J. Ridal L A H. Rogers I M.
Walden M C. West T J. Wheeler O W
Glass # (Div Z): Appleby S L. Berry J
Glass # (Div Z): Appleby S L. Berry J
Glass # (Div Z): Appleby S L. Berry J
Glass # (Div Z): Appleby S L. Berry J Walden M C. West T J: Wheeler O W Class II (Dir 2): Appleby S L: Berry A: Bold I A. Bowman J P. Burrowe ; R: Friler I O: Clancey C. Crace J P W Hamilton B M: Ho C K D: Kas anagh P M: Kelly D B: Lau L H J: Kas anagh P Box A M Deserved C O Mara J L lass file Barnes K C: Dhillon S S:

Finel & Energy Engineering
Class & Rowberty A P
Glass II (DN 1): Glassby A D: Philip A
A: Sharili R; Smedley J M
Glass II (DN 2): Arrowsmith J L:
Smika A: Holland C J: Lo K K;
Malhouse C S: Reynolds P M
Glass II Austin A L: Jolly P E: Lynch
C: Marrer D G: Singh K; Ward J G

Chas H (Div 1): Ahearn C E: Barralet J E: Crane A A: Entwistle J F: Maund D S: Shaw 1 M Chas H (Div 2): Adshead S M: Gludici C N: Green J P: Harley M J: Steiner R Ciass lik Appleton P K: Horton D G:

Materials Science &

Mechanical Engineering
Gins & Broadbell A K: Chong Y H:
Clousion S D: Craig N: Dodd J J R:
Gin J M W: Hoogson R A: Moore A
D: Ritchie S J K
Giss II (DW 1): Angwalo A V: Boyce
P M: Brattirwalle J J: Cameron B S:
Causer P M: Chan S C N: Critichley D
J: Ecclesion R J: Harris A L:
Hernman J R: Johnson P J: Kenworthy R S: Lockie K J: Massion J F:
McElhone M: Spuir R A: Stanton P J:
Turner M G: Warner J G
Glass II (Div 2): Allen D A: Butler C R: Turner M C. Warner J G Class II (7bv 2): Allen D C. Elenor R L. Clamp J C. Covell C L. Elenor R L. Clamp J C. Covell C L. Elenor R L. Clamp J C. Covell C L. Elenor R L. Clamp D C. Covell C R. Clamp D C. Covell C R. Clamp C Covell C R. Pass: Abdin N M; Al-Mazrus A J M; Blackler J N; Cooper J E H; Parker P A; Wood P J

Class & Senogles D J Glass II (Div 1): Harold S A: Holl S J: Makepeace D J: Shelkh M S: Stevens K F: Walshaw M R r: Washing M K S III (DW 2): Church S N: Draper P: ICher M: Gregory J: Jones A S: J K J: Swallow E IS Rik Noble A C

Mineral Engineering Class II (Div 1): Akram N. Blanden R A: Hayward T E: McMurray I S Class II (Div 2): Cowling M B: Ecries A D: Lesak C: Mponda E: Ramsdale J J Class III: Kambuka C: Mupeta L Minerals Surveying

Mining Engineering
Class B (Olv 1): Carton J
Class B (Olv 2): Holland M D: Queet
A: Todd C D: Watson M A BEng (Ord) Chemical Engineering

Civil Engineering with Architecture Past: Abu Osman N: Goldlinger L A T P: Rodgers D M Electronic & Electrical Pass: Downing R D J; Haines M A: Johnson R P B; Luk O W I; Melhoutra

Case is (Div 2): Laisen A; Teles S T

Psychology and Sociology

Class is Knapp P R

Class is (Oiv 1): Cooper L H: Kuk S T

C. Little S N: Plinitey C S

Class is (Oiv 2): Gray G: Mitchell L A

Mechanical Engineering

Pass: Nyondo W: Robinson T R E:

Spurt S A; Sammers C L Mineral Engineering Mining Engineering

Quarry Engineering
Brown J M: Green P J:
ingway P R: Hopg J B: Hotmes D
ottage C P: Seymour P E: Torr J
(C): Johnstone A R BSc (Hons) Computer Science and Philosophy (Combined)

Computer Science and Psychology (Combined II (Div 2): Bremberg L N III: Sharp A P Molecular Biophysics Class II (Div 1): Bewiey M C. Bourne A D: Phillips C. Simpson D Class II (Div 2): Harries D M: Walker J

as ill: Akraın P enting and Data Process (Combined)
Class if (Div 1): Cooper J E: Doyle B S ss If (Div 2): Laverick D: Nield D J: ssell D B: Yap G X Claus III: Britton S M: Burns P: Chen Y F M: Hampton A N: Morgan P A Pass: Rooke A J Agricultural Chemistry Class II (Div 1): Lamango N S Class II (Div 2): Meachen J: Merci J: Robertson A

Agricultural Science (Animal Science)
Class II (Div 1): Crimins R
Hodgson A. C. R. Musprave
Rousseau C. Tower S.E. Wirspear Class II (Div 2): Kim F B: Lloyd D Poopalesingham C S S: Potter A Wilde D Class til: Riviin P T Pass: Glimore P R

Agricultural Science (Crops) Agricultural Zoology
Class & Eaves L A: Roberts S C
Class B Eaves L A: Roberts S C
Class B (DW 7): Briggs D A, Duncan E
A: Gillespie A J, Hall J A. Thornley D
E: Tilley S B: Williams D J
Class B (DW 2): Sischburn J; Burns C
M: Carmpbell H L: Gungaphul A
Hassell N C: James F M. My200 B A
Newberty M M P; Osman I; Pearson R
C Robson R G. Story J J; Tominson
C A: Wiseman S Jy J J; Tominson
C A: Wiseman S J

Class II (Div 1): Hodge D G: Pearce D Animal & Plant Biology Class II (Div 1): Magaire C L Class II (Div 2): Andrews F C al Nutrition & Physi Class II (Div 1): Cappe B J. Daly J M Decble V J. Gill C T. Hammond C J. Mellor K J. Obsorne A C. Parry N M Pickett S J. Pulley L A; Small K J Southey D Class II (Olv Z): Turrell A H

Biochemistry
Class & Broomfield S.J.: Flynn G.A.
Knight S.J.: McAllister J.L.: Stephens
Class II (Div I): Bass V.R.: Brooks D.F.
Casey A. T. Lee S.J.: Nix A.
O'Donnell P. J.: Ricketi J.E.: Wise A. Class N (Div 2): Charid X D; Wise X E: Cook P A: Currie S A: Golden C F Hayward R J: Hughes D J: Sharif S A Smuth S H D Class III: Luxton A F Ordinary: Ctarke R H V **Biochemistry and Chemistry**

(Combined)
Class & Helder S E
Class II (Div 2): Morris A J
Glass III: Naal S 6 Biochemistry and Genetics
(Combined)
Class II (Div 7) Corner A S. Hyde R J.
Class II (Div 7) Earthon A-M A. Brown
S N. Petty I. M. Riches T N. Robinson
S A Class Ut Chan K Y: Mundock J E Biochemistry and Microbiology Class I: Greensiii J Class II (Div 1): Freeman G A. Huntriss J D: Mole R J: Rogers L C F

Pharmacology (Combined)
as II (Div 1): Hill K J: Horton H
assey A: O'Connor H E: Quick J
assey (Oiv 2): Bhogal N R: Hobbs A Biochemistry and Zoology (Combined)

Glass II (Div 1): Harte R A: Hill V T

Glass II (Div 2): Curran N J: Mitchell R Biochemistry in Relation to Medicine Class II (Obv 1): Tuck S P Biophysics and Genetics (Combined)
Class II (Div 1): Brocklebank (p Biophysics and Microbiology

(Combined)
Class (I (Div 1): Hibberts N A
Class (Ilk McGregor A J Biophysics and Zoology (Combined)
Class # (Div 2): Dorcy E F Biotechnology Class # (Div 1): Conway S. Chiffiths M S: Halcrow C A. Holmes M. Luk W H: Roberts H S: Tipper J L. Walsh S V Class II (Olv 2): Boyle J P. Frost C. Law A B: Lee A. Whitehead P J Class II Coherty C P: Pearson D J Ordinary Chemical Pathology

ass & Seed M J ass II (Div I): Ahmed Z: Alam S M A Chemical Sciences Class & Copperstitivable D P
Class II (Div 1): Bellineham R M A:
Bennett S P P: Houghlon 1 J Paste Abu-Sharar T I: Gardner M; Gaskell M J Chemistry
Class t Coldicoti R S: Ketsey I D:
O'Brien M V: Ray K B: Varey K C:
Worboys K Onfinery: Coupland S: Ison J W: Jackson C: Wakefield S C

Worboys K Class II (Div 1): Dumn S H: Greenwood P T: Hall G: Mallon J: McHardy R A: Pullan S: Short M J: Suzuki T: Westwell A D: Wilkinson B: Wright I M Ciase II (Div 2)t Buckley D H: Dixie M C: Griffin V J: Hobson D: Hodeson K: Keogh C: McNab J: Murphy C: Nawaz N A: Spindura J: Zammil G S A Class (Ib Adams H D: Balshaw R J: Las S H: Tale M R Ordinary: Feldhaus D T: Whittaker R C

Chemistry and Colour Chemistry (Combined)
Chas II (Div 1): Chow B Chemistry and Geological Sciences (Combined) st Martin (D st (Ohr 1): Dean Sp mistry and History of

Science (Combined)
Guss II (Oiv 2): Stonehouse M Chemistry and Management Studies (Combined)
Class & Moffat S G
Class & Moffat S G
Class & Moffat S P: Southern A
C. Maxwell B J P: Southern A
Class & (Obe 2): Berman A C: Bullock
W L: Coldwaler R B: Kinnalid M J Chemistry and Mathematics (Combined)
(Class fi (Obt 1): Cho W H: Fielder J T:
Watson G
Pass: Pilling F S

Colour Chemistry
Class & Bangert J & M; Barlow R J;
Lawrence A J; Stewart L J
Class & (Div 1): Banbridge P: Colwell
H A; Dennehy S A; Ho K C; Hubbard Glass II (Div 2): Frankaer A: McKeague K.A.J: Morley R.L.: Varga S Glass III: Cockton A J: Edwards A D O: Greenan C: Thompson R G Pass: Avery L T. Burston C E: Carney H F: Parsons S P

Computational Science and Economics (Combined) Computational Science and Management Studies

(Combined)

Class II (Dh 2): Calan J E: Lo S A

Class IIIt Mistry D

Computational Science and Mathematics (Combined)

Class E Hanspal H S: McGrath D L

Glass II (Div 1): Bennett G P. Cowdery
G A. Craig T H: Nadder D J. Newgrosh
A: Randell K L

Class II (Div 2): Pickar M A: Proctor J

Class II McDermott P J: Spencer S J:

Yarrow P N

Ordinary: Coverley C P

Computational Science and
Physics (Combined)
Guss H (Div 7): Marsh A H
Class III: Southworth A

Computer Science Computer Science
Clasts I: Cook M D: Fletcher G: Guiton
J M: Hamion S J: Jamieson P A
Cass II (Glw 1): Arraticid S C: Davies A
C: Dhillion S S: Ciles A: Goodman A
M: Hambition J A: Kam S L F: Stamp
C D: Tyrie M: Woolley D
Class II (Dlw 2): Gerrish D L: Gooth N
E K
Class III: Brar P: Cook M J: Fraser J M
A: Goodson P I: Martin-Law N P:
Smith S J. Thomas J H: Walshe M J
Pass: Pendry H R: Toole B
Ordinary: Shepherd M D

Data Processing Class E Lycett A V
Class II (Div 1): Bhardwal S K:
Buckley P N: Harvey P R: Lai Man
Chun L K: Murphy G M: Stort A M;
Tully B A
Class II (Div 2): Barton P A: Jones P
R: Mitchell S T: Richards S B; Sturdy
R A M

Ecology Class t Doherty S
Class if (Div 1): Barneveld J L:
Blackledge D: Cleal Q A. Davies P S:
Franklish R C: Hughes J G: Keenam S
L: Kennedy D R: Lunn M D J: Nunn
M A: Partindee H C: Ryan J P
Glass II (Div 2): Bond J A: Bryson P:
Carr P A: Deni E D: Goodwin C R:
Hunter E L: Jessop C E: Smith C R:
Smith C M: Stanton R G: Ward I
Class III: Gay D J

Economics and Mathematics (Combined)
Class II (Div 1): Rodwell L D Economics and Operational Research (Combined) Gast II (Div 1): Biathway! A T Food Science
Class I: Burslem R H: Paulding J E
Class II (Div 1): Bowden H J: Bunyan
J P. Evains S J: Goller M I: Haiser K L:
Tehbuit T S: Weitman R H
Class II (Div 2): Bell N J: Cairneross F
J: Churchill R. Flather A. Hayburn K
J: Lytle A R: McGowan A G. Oakes R
A. Roberts A: Sonecha K: Wright S
Class III. Donaldson F M: Evans S:
Knight A R Food Science and Microbiology

(Combined) Glass II (Div 1): Ong B K C: Procter H Class II (Div 2): Mercer A J. Yarwood Class lift Jeffrey A J Fuel and Combustion Science Class II (Div I): Herberl L B Class II (Div 2): Langridge S Genetics Medical Microbiolo Class II (Oiv 1): Callis R J: Elmer P D: Class II (Oiv 1): Arshid I R

Owen D R Class II (Ohr 2): Abel P J. Bell J A: Du Pre D M. Flambank M A P. Murray A J: Opene A A. Percital G B: Wingley R M Genetics and Microbiology (Combined)
Class II (Div 2): Caldwell C A: Paul H
J C

Genetics and Zoology (Combined)
Class II (Div 1): Arnold J M: Steele J C Genetics in Relation to Medicine
Class & Scott D
Class II (Div 1): Hudson T J

Geography Glass & Howard A: Lewis M J:
Rodham I: Walthen S J:
Rodham I: Walthen S J:
Glass II (Div 1): Breasley S J:
Challimor S L: Cleng J A: Dawson C
M: Jakublak A: Jepson K L: Jones A
C: Knight I L: Kntowies C H: Lindsay D
C: Knight I L: Kntowies C H: Lindsay D
Rodham S J: Sall S J:
Southwell J A: Wilson K C D:
Southwell J A: Wilson K
Class II (Div 7): Answir G: Danswir B Class Ill: Chisholm E R: Coiller R G: Gill K: Hind E J: Hollingsworth D Pass: Swales A J

Geography and Geology (Combined) Class II (Div 1): Hull G S. Knapton K R Glass II (Div 2): Belshaw M E: Burney

Geography and Management Studies (Combined) Class II (Div 1): Oldknow J: Walker (Class if (Div 2): Howkins T A Geography and Mathematics (Combined)
Class II (Div 1): Lewis R
Class II (Div 2): Harris S L

Geological Sciences
Glass I: Thompson J: Winspear N R
Glass II: (Div 1): Burke T G: Clark J D:
Cook W R Conon V M: Edmonds H E:
Hallas A J. Herrison D C: Hart R W:
J. McFarlate
O'Conun's A Posterwalte E C:
Sherwood J M
Glass II: (Bit 7): Gorday A J: Herrison Class II (Div 2): Gooday A J: Heswood M L: Hutchinson J: West A M; Williams L A Williams P. A. Califord G. N. Kapur D. P. Rodgers M. Pass: Robinson P. A.

Geophysical Sciences (Combined)
Class & Coulthard A W
Class & Coulthard A W
Class & (Div 1): Easton S J: Lumley J Class II (Div 2): Alton C D

Management Studies and Mathematics (Combined) Class II (Div 1): Bye P J Class II (Div 2): Coates L F Class Ut Chau S Y: Mayhew E J Management Studies and (Combined)

Class II (Olv 1): Hodiny A I: Peck V J: Scott M: Stubbs P A: Tasch J Class II (Olv 2): Marsden K A. Scoffield I M Class III: Prosser C D Mathematics Mathematics
Class & Chaplin A D. Choy S T 8:
Crawsnaw I M. Harris G. Harris S D.
Hedger K H: Parr S M. Piers P.
Sherlock R E M P. Smith A M:
Spencer P L
Glass II (DW 1): Benton S E. Bozlock A
J: Broom N R. Creases J K. Hughes P
A. Hulme-Vickerstalf M W. Kelly C E.
Kelly N F: Marson A E. Masses S E:
McNaily J P: Metcalf M J. Rogers P TJ.
Seager M J: Silver N D. Smith P:
Trinh K M: Unsworth N D. Waddungton J M: Wiffen L N
Class II (DW 2): Anderson C J: Bentley.

Mathematics and Music

(Combined)
Glass H (Div 1): Daubney K S: Taylor I Mathematics and Operational Research (Combined) Class N (Div 1): Chau K K K Clayman H E: Greenwood A L: Hill D E: Michell R J

(Combined)
Class II (Div 2): Esterson W R; Rubra

Martell R J. Browning R S: French M L: Goodwin A H: Kwok T L Class Be Appleby C M: Blake A D: Nanson L D: Webb P J

Mathematics and Philosophy

Mathematics and Physics (Combined) Class II (Div 1): Conway R A: Lottus M. Shervin K F. M. Sherivin K F Glass II (Div 2): Beardsley P K; Thankachan B

(Combined) Glass II (Dir I): Ather L M: Challis A; Collis L L. little Moon L E: Nield A N: Smerd A L Smerd A L Class II (Div 2): Arien G R Clements L J. Handford B C. Jones N M B. Ogley S R Class lik Renchau P Ordinary: Moroney P M

Microbiology

Class III: Hartigan M J

Microbiology and Zoology (Combined)

Operational Research with Computing
Class II (Oliv 2): Blove & J.: Feldman R
J.: Hindle N A.: Sikena C
Class III: Atan B: Au-Yang C T:
Presion M R

Pathology Class & Hayden J D. Ho S A Class II (Div 1): Chilbriki B V

Pharmacology
Class II (Drv 1): Aitken J: Davis A J:
Enti J R. Lone A S: Walson W P:
Witterden I R
Class II (Dw 2): Bedwell A M; Liddle C
W. Musgreave A C: Pringle R
Glass III: Allen P A: Boyo M A G:
Reddy M M

Physics with Astrophysics
Glass E Fotgheratter E L. Hanley P J:
Turner P West M
Class 8 (Ow 1): Battern J C, Craven P
A. Daves A R Kanatas I. McCartney
S P, Miskiln M N, Stevens J A
Withams M A K, Winston S P
Class 8 (On 2): Belts T E: Buck C P,
Clark S L. Johnson E, Virdi P S:
Watterson P A
Class 10: Brantord P R, Herwitt P,
Jackson M I, MtGurrin J, Thomas A
N: Thompson R D
Page Harrison F, Vermes S R

Physics with Electronics and

Class II (Dw 2): Chan E. Leicher T P; Luk W L S; Marykar F H; Sewell K J; Simpson L J; Walerman A S

Class & Saraditan J A'
Class & Colv 1): Balley P J L Black N
S. Crossicy P J. Hado B S S Leigh S:
McManns F V Parry K M Payne J N;
Payne T J Peeler R E. Rounson A L
Salter L J. Sturt N E. Talbo N E Min
A R: Ward H E: Whelbourn H M
Class III (Ov 2): Hannant A K. Rundle
A E. Wadley C E

Mathematics and Statistics

Medical Microbiology

Microbiology
Class B Calthorpe J D
Class II (Dov D; Balchford S M;
Goods In (A M; Balchford S I);
Hammersley M R Haldon J L;
On er L Osborn J S Pack N K;
On er L Osborn J S Pack N K;
On er L Osborn J S Pack N K;
Sheling A M; Tainer M; Wins E L
Class II (Olv 2); Allon D; Astworth K
L; Bellis J A, Brown C A; Connolly J
K; Ellis S J, Heath F I, Hill S D; Lloyd
R P; Morrow J; Okhami R M; Robects
C M, Shaw M; Tingay R A, Wallam T
A K

Statistics (Combined) Class II (Drv 2): Leung C P: Tordoff A

Pharmacology and Physiology (Combined) Class II (Ohr 1): Murray H E. Perkins L J: Phider R E. Seager S A Class II (Ohr 2): Lightbown 1 D: Mullerrin J C. Smith A G. Wooding W D er: Junaidi M Z

Physics
Glass & Blundell R E: Bruce N A:
Drury R. Goodrick K S: Gray M E B:
Hall M J: Hudson J M. Panvel J:
Skringer J R
Glass B (Div I): Aboell L: Evans B W:
Hart S P. Healy S B. Leddy M J:
Newtile M J: Webster S. Vasseen K
Glass B (Div 2): Berndoe P G.
Davenbort J S. Ewing L. Cale P J:
Hollinshead S L. Lister N R:
Myklebust T. Noble C F: Shrictiff D.
Sievens P J: Tindale J: Tranter S:
Webch N J: Wilkinson S
Glass III Ahmed M F S. Args L J. Bush
N J. Clark C L. House J A. Hoyland R
J: Huml E L: Macgregor M G.
Mackarinon F J Murphs R. Pedirkh D
A: Rawson R A. Saran R. Wheeler P J
M.

Instrumentation
Class to Fogarty K. J. Porter J. M.
Class II (Drv 1); Bolton C. I. Shaw P. N.
Wenger M. P. Wenger VI P Class II (Div 2): Bartlett R J: Johnson D A Li H V

Physiology ther DR: Quinn DJ Class & Milner D R Quinn D J Class II (Day 1): Beautholon T E. Bell S Day J M. Evans A S

Plant Biology Class II (Ohr 1): Dodd P J. Hounslea J: Mories P S. Morse K E Class II (Ohr 2): Cliff G T. Davison C J: Smith A E

Psychology

Textile Chemistry Class II (Div 1): Nalk S Class II (Div 1): Gibb R M Textile Engineering
Class II (Ob 1): Higham F J: Hunter
Rowe R C Class II (Div 2): Furness C E: Krantz J Class IIIt Ayton H L Zoology

Zoology
Class II (Div T): Blackman S W; Bollon
D A; Brown R J; Cook F J; Hewill D
A; Honces B M; Longford D; Masill S
H; Peers O J; Pilling D; Richardson T
E; Riley P R; Wain D L;
Class II (Div 2): Brett S; Caffyn S J;
Cheston A E, Forsyth M; Jackson S L;
Law T W; Saywood D A; Soors M J
T; Sletens N J; Toole K; Tyler H L Zoology and History of Science

Colour Chemistry

Food Science

LLB (Hous) LAW Class & Child J E: Davis P S: Joseph A

Law
Class I: Child J E: Dayls P S: Joseph A
P
Class II (Div 1): Angel P H: Bandord K
A: Bearman D L: Butt G W T: Capper
P D: Dennibon M J: Dias A R: Doral
Rai U: Ealon J H: Fazal G A: Ford D
E: Goter H J: Green w M:
Hargreates J: Izza D S: Kalu P:
Lazins S A: Levy S C: Lister J J:
Litili S: Marialhasan J R: Mason S E:
Notwins S A: Levy S C: Lister J J:
Litili S: Marialhasan J R: Mason S E:
Notwins S A: Levy S C: Lister J J:
Litili S: Marialhasan J R: Mason S E:
Notwins S A: Levy S C: Lister J J:
Notwins S A: Recurrian
D S: Ramis R K: Smethurs E C:
Stokes D C: Sudworth R J: Szelo A K
P: Towniley S D: Walker C: Wargeni
R: Wood A J: Yau K B T
Class II (Div 2): Anderton N T: Bacon
D T: Bhattacharya T: Brownson J M:
Buck A J: Bucknal N J: Chan F W K
C C G: Chuah P S: Constable C:
C Chuah P S: Constable C: J:
Cropper M A: Curin I N J: Chan F W K
C C G: Chuah P S: Constable C: J:
Cropper M A: Curin I N J: Chan F W K
C C G: Chuah P S: Constable C: J:
Cropper M A: Curin I S: L F: Davis M C:
Doggart P G: Egith C: Elitoit S M:
England V: Fizzwaler S A: Grindley
A: Harris C E: Hatton K A: Heyman G:
J: House F M A: Razk N A: Razks A:
Jeveons T S: Kay J M A: Kneen A R:
Milchell A J M. Moore G D. Morris L:
Moryoussef Y R: Munto A F: Ng W L:
Milchell A J M. Moore G D. Morris L:
Moryoussef Y R: Munto A F: Ng W L:
Milchell A J M. Moore G D. Morris L:
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Moryoussef Y R: Munto A F: Ng W L:
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Ordinary: Grogan P: Holder J K: Law Y K: O'Hara M P: Taylor B E, Young

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Chemical Engineering Distinction: Attanson G A Blackett S
E. Fellows L J: Knight L D
Pass: Curwell & N: Girthi N: Gupta Civil Engineering
Pass: Corbell P R: Mokanchu G N:
Zoorob S E

Civil Engineering with Electronic and Electrical

Engineering
Distinction: Barker R S; Mans P;
Morrison G M, Raby P, Turner A J
Passe Finean R J, Gisson P, Harris K
P, Nendick C W, Waters D J Fuel and Energy Engineering
Distriction: Armes C D: Barnforth P
W: Dyke P H

Manufacturing Systems Engineering
Pase: Gaskell P. Goodey C G: Jacques

Mechanical Engineering
Pass Barbour P S M. Gillespie A A:
Kwan K C. Lee R A. Rijcken J M

Law Report Aug 13 1990 Queen's Bench Divisional Court

No interest on costs in criminal cause

Westminster City Council v Wingrove and Another, Lord Chancellor intervening

Before Lord Justice Watkins

[Judgment July 24] There was no basis in statute. regulation or order for the payment of interest on costs awarded from central funds in a tions 17 and 18 of the Judements Act 1838 did not apply to

The Ouecn's Bench Di-

visional Court so held in reject-

ing an application by Paul Anthony Wingrove and Mark

criminal proceedings.

for interest on their award of costs from central funds. The 1838 Act provides: 17 . . . every judgment debt shall carry interest at the rate of tour pounds per centum per annum from the time of entering up the judgment ... until the same shall be satisfied, and such interest may be levied

under a writ of execution on

creised by courts of equity with

respect to matters therein

depending . . . and all remedies

hereby given to judgment cred-

itors are in like manner given to

persons to whom any monies, or

"18...all decrees and orders of courts of equity, and all rules of courts of common law ... whereby any sum of money, or any costs, charges, or expences. shall be payable to any person. shall have the effect of judgments in the superior courts of common law, and the persons to whom any such monies, or costs, charges, or expences, shall be payable, shall be deemed meaning of this Act: and all powers hereby given to the udges of the superior courts of common law with respect to matters depending in the same payment of interest on the costs. The Lord Chancellor's Departcourts shall and may be ex-

by such orders or rules respectively directed to be paid." Mr Charles Salter for the applicants: Miss Alison Foster the Lord Chancellor's

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said that Westminster City Council had appealed on April (Lord Justice Stocker and Mr. Justice Savage) against a de-cision of Mrs Negus. a metropolitan magistrate, who on April 5, 1988 had dismissed an information preferred by the council against the applicants alleging infringements of the London Government Act 1963.

not represented.

The council had appealed by way of case stated but it had become clear that none of the the court no alternative but to

and a copy sent to the solicitors with an affidavit.

Department as intervener; the incil did not appear and was courts the practice was for the clerk of assize to act as taxation

24, 1989 to the Divisional Court ruling that there was no case to

parties had any desire to have the questions answered, giving dismiss the appeal. The applicants' costs had been assessed by the Crown Office master pursuant to section 16 of the Prosecution of Offenders Act 1985 at £2,619.25, inclusive of A certificate had been issued.

for the applicants, whose response had been to request interest on the sum. The solicitors were told that if they were to pursue their request they should do so formally, accompanying their application The master had quite properly referred to their Lordships' court the request that there should be an order for the

ment had successfully applied to

intervene because of the wide implications of the possible

history of the legislation govern-

His Lordship reviewed the

decision of the court.

useful analysis of the powers and practices of the courts in that period was to be found in Halshum's Laws of England ((3rd edition) volume 10, p546). That showed that in the assize

officer, the costs being paid by the treasurer of the local authorsty concerned. At quarter council or the town clerk was the taxing officer and the borough treasurer the paymaster There were five main categories of costs in criminal cases: (i) prosecution costs under the 1985 Act: (ii) costs to be paid inter partes; (iii) costs payable by a convicted defendant or an unsuccessful appellant under section 18 of the 1985 Act: (iv)

Costs ordered to be paid from

central funds to a successful

defendant or appellant under section 16 of the 1985 Act; (v) Costs payable under a legal aid order. In the first four categories the costs belonged to the successful party and in the fifth to counsel's solicitor appearing under a legal aid order. The categories were not mutually exclusive. A defendant's costs order might be made even if the accused was

legally assisted. In the instant application their Lordships were concerned with that category devoted to costs ordered to be paid out of central funds. it had been contended that there was solid ground for arguing that the powers which

idoubtedly existed to award

costs in civil proceedings app-

lied equally to criminal proceedings.
The basis of that argument, it was contended, was to be found in sections 17 and 18 of the 1838 Act. The reason why the provisions of those sections were invoked was because an award of costs by their Lordships court was akin to a judgment

judgment debts so it was submitted. Reliance was placed on the case of Hunt v R. M. Douglas (Roofing) Ltd ([1990] 1 AC 398) and in particular on the speech of Lord Ackner. There it from the date of judgment and had previously been thought. Clearly that decision affe the quantum of interest. There was nothing in the speech of Lord Ackner to indicate that

criminal procedure. Miss Foster had argued that the contention was misconceived, citing inter alia, K v K (Divorce Costs: Interest) ([1977] Fam 39), where Lord Justice Stephenson's judgment had dealt with the history of the award of costs from the last century. It had been pointed out by Lord Denning in that case that before 1838 courts did not award interest at all.

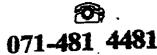
There was nothing in the adgments of Lord Justice Stephenson and the other judges to give the slightest indication that the powers which related to the award of costs in civil proceedings had any bearing at all on criminal proceedings.

Miss Foster had submitted that the Acts were exhaustive of the court's powers. His Lordship was in no doubt that the application before the court was without a legal foundation. The power to award interest

was wholly dependent on statute regulation or rule. His Lordship was wholly satisfied that sections 17 and 18 did not apply to criminal proceedings. He could find nothing in any statute, regulation or rule to support the applicants' The application was refused

with costs. Mr Justice Hutchison agreed. Solicitors: Wilson Barca: Treasury Solicitor.

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'illa miss Taylor's inspiration By STUART JONES FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

ENGLISH optimism, which was inflated during the World Cup finals, has been some-what pricked. Five weeks before the door to European competition is to be reopened two of the nation's strongest clubs were both defeated by foreign opponents in the Makita tournament at Wembley on Saturday.

Arsenal, last year's League champions, were beaten 1-0 by Sampdoria in the final.

More significantly, Aston Villa, last season's ronners-up, lost by the same score to Real Sociedad. The cinb which will alone carry England's flag in the Uefa Cup thus ended in

fourth and last place.
Villa never looked as though they would finish any higher. They were particularly inadequate when they than the control of the contro higher. They were particularly inadequate when they lined up in their familiar Continental formation against Arsenal on Friday night and their improvement, when Josef Venglos employed a more orthodox system against the Spaniards, was marginal. Overall, they could scarcely have been less inspired.

have been less inspired.

Daley was the lone exception, but the product of even his explosive bursts was negligible. In three hours during the event, they fashioned hardly one genuine opening, a creative deficiency that Platt cannot be expected to solve on his own when he recovers from damaged knee liga-

Their defensive power, which appeared to be so fragile against Arsenal, was seldom examined. In a thoroughly undistinguished side-show, Real Sociedad were little more adventurous. Without Aldridge, their leading scorer last season, they posed a threat only at set pieces, until Gage offered them several helping

Not only did the Villa right back grotesquely misdirect a clearance mid-way through the second half, but he also blatantly fouled the opponent he had inadvertently released. Larrañaga was first pulled back by his shirt and then

converted the penalty himself. defeat, George Graham was Amid experiments with not disheartened. His side was Amid experiments with players and patterns, Venglos has apparently yet to restore the belief which was so in-strumental to the club's sucbeaten as much by fatigue as by Sampdoria, the European Cup Winners' Cup-holders. cess under his predecessor, Graham Taylor. Unless he soon does so, Villa's campaign

Back on stage only 18 hours after dismissing Villa, Arsenal were "one-paced" according to their manager. "We would have preferred to have played at home in a fortnight and abroad next month could have them last night." He believes that the tournament should be staged with a rest day between the fixtures. If there is to be another event, that is.

Arsenal are in appreciably healthier shape. Their new personnel - Scaman, Linighan and Limpar - have The crowds for Friday and already been eased into the old Saturday amounted to only

a dispiriting start.

felled inside the area. He line-up and, in spite of the 41,605, representing a significant fall of 30 per cent on last year's figure. Friendly games, as essentially they all were at Wembley, are not designed to appeal to the public, particularly two weeks before the genuine competition is sched-

uled to begin.

Avaricious clubs will always be prepared to compete in such tournaments and Graham claimed that the weekend provided a valuable service. "It was a great experience for us to play against a team who won a European trophy last season," he said. "We can season," he said.

led: Dossena, of Sampdorin, leaves Dixon, of Arsenal, in his wake before scoring the only goal in the final of the Makita tournament specifically was movement off the ball. Sampdoria also showed Arsenal how to change gear. Never convincingly at full stretch, they slowed the game down once they were ahead - Dossena lobbing the ball over the stranded Seaman

at the close of the first half. Arsenal, who struck a post three times through Smith, Dixon and Davis, eventually became agitated and Adams was booked for unnecessary physical roughness. His vic-tim, the elegant Mancini, who was himself later cautioned

One lesson he mentioned have several bumps and bruises, but you expect that from English teams."

Refereer G Courtney.

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Eye injury poses a threat to Pallister for Charity Shield

THE only cloud on Manchester Chariton. Wallace received the United's horizon after by far the award for United. best performance on their fivematch tour of Ireland was a bad eye injury to Gary Pallister, which could rule him out of Charity Shield meeting with the League champions, Liverpool, on Saturday.

After United had impressively beaten an Irish League select XI 3-0 at Windsor Park on Saturday, Alex Ferguson, their manager, said of his England international central defender. international central defender: "He had ten stitches inserted in a nasty eve gash: it is a question of wait and see, but right now, he must be doubtful."

With Webb coming into mid-

field to link with Ince and Wallace, and with McClair and Hughes each leading, and scor-ing, from the front, United were too strong for the part-timers of the Irish League, who owed much to a sterling performance in goal by Keenan for ending the game on a respectable scoreline.

Keenan, of Portadown re-ceived a turnultuous reception from the 10,000 crowd when he was substituted shortly before the end of the game, and he was deservedly voted the League's man of the match by Bobby

Keenan defied the efforts of McClair, Blackmore, ince and Webb with goalkeeping of the highest class in the opening 30 minutes, before conceding a goal to McClair after a delightful build-up by Wallace and Ince.

Almost on the interval whis-tic, defensive slackness provided Hughes with a second goal, and late in the game, Wallace broke from midfield to hammer the ball past Smyth, who had replaced Keenan with

20 minutes remaining. Ferguson said afterwards: "I have used the tour as a means of experimenting with various formations. There is no doubt of the quality in the side and it's just a question of getting team understanding." United complete their visit with a game against Bohemians in Dublin tonight.

tonight.

RISH LEAGUE: M Keenan (subt: D Smyth; J Devine, M Smyth, R Wede (subt: S Correlle), T Moore, B Strain, R Campbet, W Caskey (subt: P Murray), O Raiph (subt: S McBickel), S Couglas, K Hunter (subt: S Burrows).

MANCHESTER UNITED: L Sealey: D Irwin, M Donaginy, C Blackmore, M Prelan, G Patister (subt: V Anderson), N Webb. P Ince, B McClair, M Hughes, D Walface.

Now Bett turns his back on Scotland

player to reject the chance of playing football for Scotland. The Aberdeen midfield player has followed Mo Johnston in deciding that his international career is over. Both players made their decisions after being left out of the Scotland squad for next Saturday's contensus international next Saturday's centenary international against the Scottish League. Bert, aged 30, had earlier turned down a move to Nottingham Forest and signed a

new contract with Aberdeen. Johnston's club, Rangers, must wait for the services of the Soviet World Cup captain, Oleg Kuznetzov. The £1.2 million signing of the tall defender seemed imminent until Dynama Kiev said they could not namo Kiev said they could not let him go until their domestic

A recent string of wins has given them an unexpected

season ends in November.

Galatasaray in Turkey on Wednesday despite the worsening situation in the Gulf.

Harry Redknapp, has been told by specialists he will be unable to return to work until October. Redknap sustained severe injuries in a collision in Italy during the World Cup

TABLE TENNIS

Fit Prean a surprise to Douglas

By RICHARD EATON CARL Prean provided further evidence that he should be England No. 1 when the rankings are released in the forthcoming season by winning the four-man round-robin Masters events at Gateshead on

Not too much significance should be placed on the results of an out-of-season tournament created for television, but Prean's surprising 21-9, 19-21, 21-16 victory in the final against Desmond Douglas did provide encouraging insights about his immediate prospects.

Prean has pared himself down to a sinewy fitness, looked quicker and fresher than at the end of last season, and was determined to hit his backhand hard to stop Douglas' left-handed forehand attacks ploughing into his more vulnerable weakness.

The outcome was unexpected because it reversed both the results between the two earlier in the event and that between them in the national final three months ago. Prean had carlier been within two points of defeat against both Alan Cooke and Chen Xinhua.

This merely underlined the wonderful strength in depth of English men's table tennis at the moment. Cooke, the Commonwealth champion, played some lovely attack and counter-attack rallies to beat Douglas; Chen.
England's No. 1 in the World
Team Cup in May, beat Cooke
and looked likely to beat Prean in straight games before making two uncharacteristic serving errors; and then Douglas finished Chen's hopes with a spate of brilliant forehand looping from 15-15 in the final game to win 16-21, 21-5, 21-15 against the former World Cup winner. in straight games before making

NOTHER WORLD UP WITHER.
RESULTS: C Xinhua bt A Cooke, 21-16, 25-24; D Douglas bt C Prean, 21-19, 21-19; Prean bt Chen, 16-21, 21-19, 21-17; Cooke bt Douglas, 24-22, 21-18; Douglas bt Chen, 16-21, 21-5, 21-15; Prean bt Cooke, 21-19, 19-21, 21-18. Final: Prean bt Douglas, 21-9, 19-21, 21-16.

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Haringey's title is secured

ATHLETICS

the season, they still proved too strong for the rest, although, for sprinter whose career failed to take off after his surprise the first time this summer, the appearance in the Olympic 200 metres final. He showed some-Harriers, at least, made a fight of The two clubs went into the winning both sprints, the 100 metres in 10:46sec, ahead of last event, the 4 x 400 metres relay, separated by just a couple Marcus Adam, and the 200 metres in a windy 20.96sec.

certain but there was still a deal Haringey, the favourites for next Saturday's GRE Gold Cup final, are Britain's repreof pride at stake. As ever, Haringey were up to the challenge. Their quartet, bolstered by two internationals, sentatives in next season's Euro-pean Clubs' Cup. Blackheath Harriers and Old Gaytonians Brian Whittle and Wayne Mc-Donald, proved too quick. Birchfield's threat ended with a take the drop into the second

nts. Haringey's title was

HARINGEY lifted the GRE
Brinish League championship by
scuring their 100 per cent
trecord with a win in their final
match at Newham on Saturday.
Fielding their weakest team of
the season, they still proved too
strong for the rest, although, for match but the Scottish club, Caledon Park Harriers, will lodge an appeal to the league over the allocation of points in the second match at Wythenshawe in June. Wolves, in turn, are to appeal against the points taken away from them after the

third match at Woodford. All three clubs finished with 20 points and the outcome of the appeals could dramatically affect the promotion issue. League officials are not due to adjudicate until next month but could convene an earlier meet ing at Gateshead next weekend

200m: M Rey 21.4. 400m: M Morris (Windsor, Slough and Eton), 48.3. 800m: C Gilbey (Cambridge Harriers), 1.52.2.

1.500m: M Barnes (Enfield), 3.45.7

5,000m: M Hudspith (Morpeth), 14.43.9.

110m hardies: H Teape (Enfield), 14.1

FINAL BRITISH LEAGUE RESULTS

FIRST DIVISION (at Newham): Winners: 100m: M Rosswess (Birchfield), 10.48sec. 200m: M Rosswess (Birchfield), 10.48sec. 200m: M Rosswess 20.96. 400m: M Williams (TVH), 48-36. 800m: A Fairbrother (Haringey), 151.41. 1,500m: K Parney (Haringey), 3:48.73. 5,000m: 1 Comford (Shaffesbury Barnet), 14:24.17. 110m hardles: A Hample (Biachleath), 14:08. 400m hardles: A Brown (Birchfield), 51:92. 2,000m streplechase: C Harry (Haringey), 9:05.75. Hammer: M Jones (Shaffesbury Barnet), 70:22m. Sanct S Armstrong (Newham and Essex Beagles), 15:45m: Javelin: N Sevan (Birchfield), 55.74m. Discus: A Brown (Birchfield), 55.74m. Long jamp: A Liddington (Birchfield), 7.53m. Triple jump: A Ayyeoong (Statissbury Barnet), 15.02m. 4x 100m relay: Hartneys 31191. Matchwaste: 1, Hartngey 320pts: 2, Birchfield Hartners, 231: 3, Thames Velley Hartners, 182: 5, Newham and Essex Basgles, 257: 7, 70 of Caryboristers, 200: 8, Biackheath Harriers, 167. Final positions: Champlene: Hartners, 25pts. Relegated: Old Gaytoniane, 8pts, Biackheath Harriers, 4pts.

Beigium, nor Isabelle Mouthon, of France, were tipped to win

the European long-course championships here on Sat-urday, yet, for different reasons,

they became worthy champions. For Blondeel, his was a race

beset with frustrations that committed him to a dogged and ultimately successful chase of

the leaders. For Mounton, the women's race was one in which

she was always in contention, and one in which she produced the fastest split times in two of

With temperatures exceeding

90F, it was always going to be a question of survival for the 200 competitors from 24 countries.

Even the Mosel river, in which the opening 2.5km swim took

Albert Rukosujev, of the Soviet Union, led the swim in

29 minutes. The main contenders were two minutes adrift; but

Blondeel had a poor swim as he

overheated in his wetsuit, Mandy Dean, of West Ger-

many, led the women's section

in 31 minutes, with Mouthon only a minute behind.

On the 80km cycling course, riders were already dehydrating and suffering in the heat. Blondeel went off course with

two other competitors and lost

another 30 seconds, yet even-

place, was unusually warm.

the three disciplines.

10 B2sec. 200m: A Fisiols 21.6. 400m: M Davidson (Caledon Park), 47.29. 800m: M Berson (Laeds City), 1.52.82. 1.530m: H Harmer (ESPC), 3.46.9. 5.000m: A Hutton (Caledon Park), 14.15.0. 3.000m: asseptation of Park), 14.15.0. 3.000m: Steeptathson: Caledon Park), 14.15.0. 3.00m: steeptathson: G Mathison (Caledon Park), 8.58.2. 110m huteries: A Tullocton (Wolverhampton and Bisson), 14.07. 400m hardles A Smalles (Wolverhampton and Bisson), 15.24m. Shot: A Vince (Wolverhampton and Bisson), 15.47m. Discess: S Casey (Woodford Green), 15.3.1m. Javelen: J Guttine (Caledon Park), 59.92m. Pole vasist: P Jackson (Wolverhampton and Bisson), 4.70m. High jump: A Scobe (ESPC), 2.05m. Long jump: Samuels (Wolverhampton and Bisson), 16.23m. 4 x 100m relay: Caledon Park, 4.1.1sec. 4 x 400m relay: Caledon Park, 4.1.sec. 4 x 400m relay: Woodford Green, 3.15.5. Match result: 1. Caledon Park, 266chs; 2. Woodford Green, 240; 4. Eshiburgh SPC, 1955; 5. Leets City, 168:6. Sale Harriers, 162. Final positions: Promoted: Caledon Park, Woodford Green, Wolverhampton and Bisson, 20pta (subject to appeal). Relegaths: Leeds City, 100s, Sale Harriers, 4. TRIATHLON

Blondeel upsets odds

to surprise Europeans

From Ian Sweet in trier, west germany

NEITHER Karl Blondeel, of tually caught the chasing men's Belgium, nor Isabelle Mouthon, pack that trailed the leader, of France, were tipped to win Gregoire Sangrier, of France, by

two minutes.

20km run

Mouthon, however, who

comes from Annecy and trains in the Alps, was relishing the demanding climbs and fast doscents through the Reisling Mosel vineyards. As the race

progressed, her strength on the hills paid off and she broke away

and led going into the final

Mouthon went from strength

to strength on the run and built a

four-minute gap to win in 4hr 29min 4sec. Blondeel, unlike the

majority of his rivals, did not suffer from the heat and went on

to record his first European victory in 4hr 2min 25sec. The British team did not fair

well under these hot conditions,

although Rick Kiddle, who frequently trains in California, finished eleventh. Sarah Springman was the best of the women as she finished sixth.

which helped the British women

team to take the bronze medal.

team to take the bronze medal.
RESULTS: Man: 1, K Blondeel (Bel), 4hr
Zmn 25sec: 2, M Cox (Neth), 40336: 3, D
Pimucz (th. 4:04:21: 4, R Eorel (Neth),
4:05:(3; 5, R Hinnen (Switz), 4:05:45; 11, R
kiddle (BB), 4:11:41. Wannen: 1, 1
Moumon (Ft), 4:25:04: 2, K Sybasma (Neth), 4:33:02: 3, J de Ruysscher (Bel),
4:37:51: 4, E Poncelet (Ft), 4:38:48: 5, S
Morber (WG), 4:41:35: 6, S Springman (GB), 4:44:19; 10, S likn (GB), 4:51:36.
Teat: Men: 1, Netherlands, 12:15:12.
Wannen: 1, France, 13:55:43.

400m hurdles: P Gray (Cardiff), 52.2. 3,000m steeplechese: P Northrop (Enfeld), 9.11.3. Hammer: A Palmer (Cardiff), 51.97m. Shot: S Williams (Enfeld), 17.38m. Discus: S Williams 52.16m. Javetn: R Bradstock (Enfeld), 68.84m. Jewelto: R Bradstock (Enfield), 65.84m.
Pole wauft: P Hoad (Enfield), 4.70m. High
jump: J Wallace (Morpeth), 2.05m. Long
jump: J Shephard (Enfield), 7.00m. Trople
jump C Smith (Sheffield), 14.27m. 4 x
100m rathy: Windsor, Slough and Eton
42.1sec. 4 x 400m retay: Cardiff 3:17.9.
Mantch result: 1. Borough of Enfield,
259pts: 2, Cardiff, 232; 3, Sheffield AC
215; 4. Cambridge Harriers, 212; 5,
Morpeth, 172; 8, Windsor, Stugh and
Eton 170. Final positions: Promoted:
Borough of Enfield, 210ts, Cardiff, 19ots.
Retegisted: Windsor, Slough and Eton.

BOXING Collins is the champion of Europe again

LE-CAP-D'AGDE, France (Reuter) - The British veteran. Tom Collins, recovered his European light-heavyweight holder, Eric Nicoletta, of France, in the ninth round of their scheduled 12-round conlest on Saturday,
It came as an unexpected bonus for Collins, aged 35, who held the title in 1987 and 1988

before losing it to the Dutch man. Pedro van Raamsdonck. Collins soon got going after taking a standing count following a fine uppercut in the second round. Nicoletta was in serious trouble three rounds later after a strong hook from his opponent.
When the Frenchman went
down to a lightning right in the
ninth round, it was only the second time in his career that he had hit the canvas.

• LAKE TAHOE: The American lightweight, Pernell Whitaker, knocked out the Puerto Rican, Juan Nazario, in the first round on Saturday to become only the second man recognised as world champion by all three important sanction ing organizations (Reuter reports).

Like the heavyweight, James Douglas, Whitaker is now acknowledged as champion by the World Boxing Council, International Boxing Federation and World Boxing Association.

RIFLE SHOOTING

for dissent, disclosed: "We

Murray secures double

By a Correspondent

University Alumni Ritle Club and Robin Law, of Stirling Royal Infirmary, took first and second places respectively in the British Native three-positions rifle championship at Bisley yesterday.

The event, which traditionally opens the week of National Smallbore Rifle Association championships, has been domi-nated for most of the last 20 years by Malcolm Cooper, who was not defending this time because he is in Moscow for the world championships.

Murray, who last month won the grand aggregate at the Scottish smallbore championships did not reach Cooper's level o scoring. But his total of 1,122 for 40 shots prone, 40 standing and 40 kneeling was enough to give him a seven-point advantage over Law, his Scottish inter-national colleague who won a rifle bronze medal for Scotland at the Commonwealth Games in

Chris Hector, of Baldock Hertfordshire, who is one of Britain's leading air rifle marks-men and strongly fancied for the Barcelona Olympics, tried his hand in three-positions com-petition for the first time and came up in third place, also winning the class-B section.

Murray also won the standard rifle three-positions champ-ionship, which is 20 shots in each position, this time strongly challenged by one of a visiting group of Danes, M. Diedricksen. Diedricksen came sec ond, just in front of Bob Churchill, a former British international who has been out of competition for the last two

The championships run today until Thursday with a series of aggregates in five classes, covering competitions at 50 metres and 100 yards, drawing a thousand competitors. These will be followed by the British individual championship, which reaches its final on Saturday.

RESULTS: Free Rifle Cup (British native 3 x 40 chempionship): 1. W Murray (Edinburgh UA), 1,122; 2. R Law (Straing Ri), 1,115; 3. C Hector (Gogs RC), 1,113. Alasta Plaque (junor championship): P Price (Old Sthillians), 1,098. Class A: Murray, 1,122. Class B: Hector, 1,113 Class C: W Wells (Cuckfield), 1,073. Class D: W Band (RAF Hatton), 1,049. Luard Triphy (teams of four): 1, Lothian, 4,377; 2. Sussays, 4,342. Shockholm Shield (teams of three): 1, Edinburgh UA, 3,303; 2. City of Oxford, 3,261. W. H. Darby Trophy (British 3 x 20 championship): 1, Murray, 563; 2, M Diedricksen (Denmark), 561; 3, R Charchill (Turchridge Weis), 560. Class A: Murray, 563. Class C: C Taylor (Appletion), 553. Class C: D Morris (Gogs), 541. Class D: Diedricksen, 561. RESULTS: Free Rifle Cup (British native 3

MOTORCYCLING

Rainey races clear after rival crashes

ANDERSTORP, Sweden (Reuter) — Wayne Rainey, of the United States, won the Swedish cc Grand Prix vesterday and with it, clinched, barring disaster, the world charnpionship.

Rainey, who last year saw his world championship hopes vanish after a crash at Anderstorp. wiped out the bad memories in a race that turned into a nightmare for Kevin Schwantz. The Suzuki rider. Rainey's

sole rival for the title, crashed on the third lap to give Rainey a virtually unassailable 47-point lead, with just three races, and a maximum 60 points, remaining. The victory means that the Yamaha rider has only to finish one more grand prix in third place to win his first world title. even if Schwantz wins all the remaining races.
Schwantz, who made a poor

start from pole position, came out only fifth from the first bend, while Rainey and his team-mate. Eddie Lawson. swept through to take the top two positions. Schwaniz appeared unhurt after the crash.

Lawson, the reigning cham-pion, was happy to spend the rest of the race protecting Rainey from the challenges of Wayne Gardner, of Australia, Gardner, on his Honda, tried to pass Lawson, but had to settle The 250cc race was also won

by its championship leader. Carlos Cardus, of Spain, on a Honda. But his pursuer in the points table. Rainey's team-mate, John Kocinski, managed to stay on two wheels and take second place. Masabiro Shi-

thrilling final lap. Hans Spaan, of the Netherlands, steered his Honda

to a fourth victory this season in the 125ce category - but the championship remained out of reach. He is still 13 points adrift of the championship leaders, Honda riders Stefan Prein, of West Germany, and Loris Capirossi, of Italy, The grand prix circus moves to the Brno circuit. in Czechoslovakia. on

August 2h.

RESILTE: Sobce: 1. W Rainey (US),
Yamaha, 46mer 01.689sec; 2. E Lawson
(US), Yamaha, at 1.149sec; 3. W Gardner
(Aus), Honda, 3.584; 3. M Dochan (Aus),
Honda, 2.2564; 5. N McKenzie (GB),
Suzuki, 49.333, 6. C Fogarry (GB), Honda,
1.797.973. World champtership poalfione.
1. Rainey. 22065; 2. K Schwartz (US),
173. 3. Dochan, 135; 4, McKerzie, 107; 5.
J-P Ruggis (Fr), 82; 6. J Garriga (Sp), 89; 7.
Gardner, 83; 8. C Sarron (Fr), 74; 9, E
Lawson (US), 73; 10, P Chair (In), 56.
250cc: 1, C Cardus (Sp), Honda, 40min
33.633sec; 2. J Koonski (US), Yamaha, at
0.860; 3. M Sharictu (Japan), Honda,
0.299; 4. Cadalora (In), Yamaha, 0.384; 5,
H Bradl (WG), Honda, 1.804; 6, J Cornu
(Switz), Honda, 4.188. World championship positions: 1, Cardus, 173;pts; 2,
Kocniski, 166; 3, Cadalora, 143; equal 4,
W Zaelenderg (Ned), and Bradl, 101; 6, M
Zaelenderg (Ned), and Bradl, 101; 6, M

(Switz), Honda, 4.189. World champ-ionahip positions: 1, Cardus, 173pts: 2. Nocanski, 168: 3, Cadatora, 143; equal 4, W Zaelenberg (Neith), and Bradi. 101; 6, M Warmer (WG), 190. 125ct: 1, H Spaan (Narh), Honda, 3min 33 943sec: 2, A Gramgini (II), Aprila, at 0.892sec: 3, D Romboni (III), Honda, 0.958; 4, S Prem (WG), Honda, 1.153; 5, F Gresni (II), Honda, 1.250; 6, A Stadler (WG), Honda, 1.250; 7, Spaan, 129; 4, Rombon, II); 5, J Martinez (Sb), JJ Cobas, B4; 6, D Raudes (WG), 90. Sidecer; 1, A Michel (Fr) and S Brichall (BB), Krauser EH, 37min 43.378sec; 2, E Streuer and G De Haas (Neith), LCP, at 2.971sec; 3, R Bland and K Waitisperg (Swrtz), Krauser, 8-565; 4, S Webster and G Stammons (GB), Krauser, 9,440; 5, S Abbott and S Smith (GB), LCR, 16,969, Overall: 1, Streuer and De Haas, 152dts; 2, Webster and Smmons, 149; 3, Michel and Birchall, 148; 4, Bland and Waitisperg, 117, 5, Y Kurnagaya (Japan) and S Houghton (GB), 99.

Fraternal rivalry sends Ulster's pulses racing

JOEY Dunlop, five times world Steve Hislop, the flying Scot.

champion, emerged from two years in the shadows to win the Uster grand prix 500cc road race by 19 seconds over his favourite Dundrod circuit at the weekend Duniop, aged 38, had a pulsat-

bring duel with his younger brother. Robert, before a pit stop for refuelling cost Robert Dunlop a vital 20 seconds in the race. Such was the intensity of the battle over the first nine laps that the lap record was pushed up to 122,94mph with the winner averaging 120.87mph.

The battle of the brothers was the highlight of a memorable day's racing in which every race and lap record was broken.

prevented Ulster riders making a clean sweep when he won the superbikes race at an average speed of 121.46mph, setting a lap record of 123.72mph.

lap record of 123.72mph.

RESULTS: Seperbikes: 1. S Hislop Hondal, av 121.46mph (record); 2. R Dunlop (Norton); 3. E Laycock (Hondal).

Fastest lap: S Hislop. 123.72mph (record).
259/350 rece: 1. B Reid (Yamshal), av 115.02mph (record). 2. S Hislop (Hondal).
3. J Dunlop (Hondal). Fastest lap: B Reid, 116.99mph (record). 125cc; 1. R Dunlop (Hondal). av 104.75mph (record); 2. J Dunlop (Hondal). 104.75. 3. A Caughey (Hondal). 104.74. Fastest lap: Caughey, 105.14mph (record). 600cc; 1. S Cull (Yamshal). av 113.43mph (record); 2. D Leach (Yamshal). 3. B Reid (Yamshal).
Fastest lap: D Leach. 116.29mph (record). T 500cc; 1. J Dunlop (Hondal). av 120.87mph (record). 2. R Dunlop (Hondal). av 120.87mph (record).

want to break up their team

The delay is a blow to the Rangers' manager, Graham Sounness, who saw Kuznetzov display his talents and score Kiev's opening goal in Saturday's 3-1 win over Rangers in an Ibrox exhibition. Bobby Robson's first match in charge of PSV Eindhoven ended in a 2-2 draw with

The delay is a blow to the

Barcelona on Saturday. Everton are to go ahead with their exhibition against

● The Bournemouth manage

TENNIS

Garrison's advantage slips away

From Barry Wood

AFTER proving at Wimbledon that she does have the mental ability to take advantage of winning situations, Zina Garri-son reverted to more familiar style in the semi-finals of the Great American Bank Classic.

second set of a finely-poised match, but then allowed the defending champion to repeat the 6-4, 7-5 victory she earned

last year.

Graf was not at her best: she often played the ball short, inviting Garrison to race in to hit a winner. She also attempted suicidal drop shots with the same inevitable outcome, and, as the German had shown earlier in the week, she is uncomfortable when the ball is

hit deep to her backhand. Yet, when her momentum suggested victory was a possibility. Garrison lost her service at 5-4 and five break points at 5-5, and promptly subsided to a straight-sets defeat.

Manuela Maleeva, of Switzer-load defeated.

land, defeated Barbara Paulus, of Austria, 6-0, 4-6, 6-1 in the other semi-final, RESULTS: Singles: Semi-finals: 8 Graf (WG) bt 2 Garrison (US), 8-4, 7-5; M Malaeva (Switz) bt 8 Paulus (Austria), 6-0, 4-6, 6-1.

Prentice Cup is retained for ninth time By a Correspondent

HARVARD and Yale won the Prentice Cup convincingly by 15 rubbers to six at Wimbledon on Saturday, despite some spirited tennis from Oxford and Camentits from Oxford and Cam-bridge during the three days of entertaining competition. The Americans therefore claim the trophy for the ninth

successive time, thanks largely to some fine singles play on the first two days. Jeff Hunter, of Oxford

University, was the outstanding English player, winning four of his five rubbers, including both singles clashes againsi American captain. Mark Leschly, and No. 2, Michael Zimmernan. However, the con-test was effectively over by late on Friday when the Americans reached the 11 points necessary for victory. The English team was however, rewarded for its offorts with wins in the last three doubles encounters. Ben Knapp and Hunter fought back well to beat the lop American pair, 5-7,

beat the top American pair, 3-7, 6-1, 6-1.
6-1.
6-1.
6-1.
6-2.
RESULTS: Hervard and Yale beat Oxford and Cambridge 15-6 (Oxford and Cambridge 15-6) (Oxford and Cambridge names first: Singles: J Hunter bit M Zimmerman, 6-3, 6-7, 6-1; B Knapp lost to M Leschiy, 7-5, 6-2. A Creighton lost to C Kennedy, 6-3, 6-2; N Steventon lost to D Gollob, 6-3, 4-6, 6-2; M Thompson lost to D Immerman, 6-4, 8-4, Greighton lost to R Theobaid, 6-4, 6-7, 6-2; Knapp lost to Zimmerman, 6-4, 8-4, Greighton lost to Shiyan, 6-2, 6-2 Thompson lost to Gollob, 7-5, 4-6, 8-3; Hunter beat Leschiy, 6-1, 6-4; Booth lost to Kennedy, 5-3, 6-2; Creighton and Steventon lost to Kannedy and Zimmerman, 3-3, 7-6; Creighton and Steventon lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Theobaid, 6-4, 3-6, 8-6; Booth and Thompson lost to Gollob and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-3; Creighton and Steventon beat Leschiy and Zimmermen, 6-4, 8-2; Gooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kennedy and Sinyan, 6-3, 6-6; Sooth and Thompson beat Kenn

PARAGLIDING

VERBIER - The final day of dangerous conditions of his the Verbier international open began in fine style vesterday. A sun-drenched and crowded resort witnessed the culmination of three days of thrilling flying. On the first day, the distance task on an axis sent the 177 pilots over the back of Mont Gele, into the windsweps Rhone Valley. There, the flying con-ditions proved hazardous. Robbie Whittall, of Great

career and Lucy MacSweeney. of Great Britain, the women's world champion, decided not to depart and acted as a radio relay to assist in sending a helicopter to Richard Carter, Great Brit-ain's distance record holder. injured by a crash landing.
The tasks for the following

As expected, the newest shape drilled team

pilot, Whittall, flying an English sport canopy, the Black Magic, completed the tasks with a superb display of flying skill. RESULTS: 1. U Wasmeser 3,900pts (Germany): 2. A Hedger 3,687 (Switz): 3. X Reymond 3,674 (Fr). British placings: R Whitels, 3,759; 46. J. Sanderson, 2,680; 54. A Napolitan, 2,496.

Whittall soars for Great Britain made in designs.

days, speed and accuracy, were confined to the relative quiet of the mountain bowl of Verbier. Britain, the world hang-gliding The competitors astonished champion, flew into the most spectators with the advances

in the sky, the Firebird Ninja. from Bavaria, has been cruising the tasks, in the hands of a well The highest placed British

Centurion takes Challenge Cup

regattas for many years ended on a calm note yesterday when Jean Pierre Dick's French oneenge Cup from a depleted fleet yacht. of Class 1 and 2 yachts.

Her victory adds to the first and four second placings into terminal decline --scored during the week, spon-marked by the miserable 13sored by Land-Rover, but strong entry in the once could not be used to improve premier Class I this year and the yacht's third place in the overall standings. The line was drawn on Saturday after Don Wood had chalked up his third victory aboard Red Stripe. But he, too, was pipped other top trophy, the New to the prime position by York YC Challenge Cup, to a David Bishop and his crew more competitive class racing the former Argentine perhaps division 3, which Admiral's Cup yacht, Jockey claimed 63 entries this year.

terday's combined race for classes 3, 4, 5 and 6 but the tonner, Throbber, after scorwin did nothing to improve ing three wins during the their overall fourth placing, Week. accorded after gaining three second-place guns during the

Instead. overall honours in this hotly contested class went to Stuart Johnstone's J41 cruiser-racer. J-Hawk, (with threewins) followed by Rich- Ken Trench. With four vicard Matthews's converted 12metre, Crusader (two wins).

The only boat to remain Week, but Chaser gained three unbeaten throughout the firsts and was always Week was the half-tonner challenging. designed by Rob Hum- The division of first-phreys. Harmony '87, skip- placings was spread wider in strong Class 4 fleet. The top by Rick Nankin. performer here was Richard Yesterday's J24 race Mowll's MG 335 cruiser- Distraction (S Grant).

ONE of the best Cowes Week racer. Petal. which also carried off Wednesday's premier trophy, the Britannia Challenge tonner, Centurion, won the historic trophy has been Royal Corinthian YC Chall- awarded to a non-Class 1

As racing under the International Offshore Rule goes the paltry five-strong division 2 fleet, the Royal Yacht Squadron which organises Britannia Cup will find little argument to transferring that

Class 5, like divisions 3 and It was a similar story for Harry Dodd and his crew simple but highly successful sailing the Class 3 entry, Devils Advocate. They were the top-placed finisher in yes-Watkin's evergreen quarter-

Another highly competitive fleet, the Sigma 33 class, saw a battle royal develop between John Weguelin's Happy Apple, steered by Ian Macdonald-Smith, and the aptly named Chaser, skippered by tories to their credit, the Happy Apple crew won the Week, but Chaser gained three

pered by Paul Dyer. However, the Sigma 38 class and victory since there were rarely more was eventually shared by Bullthan four entries challenging frog, skippered by Malcolm her crew for the silverware in Thorpe, and Dabula Manzi, Class 2, competition was not sailed during the week by a nearly as stiff as in the 66- South African crew skippered

Yesterday's J24 race went to

Mendian (Sir Walter Blourtt); 3, Archon (C Palmer). Mermaid: 1. Bluetell (May J Darbyshire): 2. Adastre (R Carritt; 3, Sheen i? Smallman) Squib, Heigh Evens Trophy: 1. Satu (Cdr Hewitt), 2. Will Power (W Botevi: 3 Flyrng Circus (O Jotson). Flying 15, Cowes Comnthispan VC Tro-phy: 1, Fonny Face (R and J Mander): 2. True Colours (S Scriven and M Docon): 3, Florader (D Rutherford) XOD, RMYC 1977 Jubilee Cup: 1, SPHEX (P Lees): 2, Gleam (H Dover): 3, Kathleen (J Ham, Victoria, Lubbers Cup: 1, Zest (k and S Taylor): 2. Steallast (B Middledirch): 3, Noda (I Perryman).

Royal Corinthian Regatts IOR Classes 1 and 2. Royal Corinthian YC Cups. 1, Canturon (J Duck); 2. Red Stripe (D Wcod): 3. Dramond (H Walsh). CHS Classes 3-6, Robert Porter Cup: 1, Davids

RESULTS FROM COWES

By BARRY PICKTHALL

THIRTY entries, led by Jean- French Beneteau 45F5 soon

Yves Furic's French entry. Cap built up a clear lead over her Sogea, set out yesterday from nearest rivals, After Midnight, Bournemouth on the 75-mile first leg of the De Vere Chall- Backlash (Derek Saunders) and

enge, a new offshore race in the
Royal Ocean Racing Club's
Calendar that takes in Jersey.

The RAF crew from Red
Arrow had sought a warm-up to

3-4 south-westerly breeze, the the conflict in the Gulf.



Cutting the water: Dionysus is put through her paces in the Daring class as Cowes Week closed yesterday

When a gang of five left their club on the rocks

COWES

NOTEBOOK

ceremony, rolled up their war-

rant and their flags and marched out of the clubhouse for the last

Ancasta was forced to form a

new club under the name Castle Rock Yacht Club. Now Corin-

thians 400-strong band of dedi-cated sailors has no premises and no facilities. The situation is

so desperate that the club's vice-commodore, Simon Field, be-

lieves the club will go under if it

But there is hope. After all the

does not find a new home soon.

shenanigans the Ancasta group has not had the best of years

Castle Rock yet again for £1 million. A group of seven

investors is interested in buying and is putting together a deal worth around £650,000 to tempt

the Ancasta Group. The buyers'

party is led by none other than Pat Dias, admiral of the Royal

Corinthian Yacht Club. There's

no place like home. Meanwhile, it is true. sailors

do have hollow legs. The amount of beer and Pimms the

yachting fraternity has put away

during the course of Cowes Week would be enough to sink a

battleship.
The main area for browsing

and sluicing is in Ancasta Marina itself where on the first

Saturday alone the bar sold two lorryloads, or 24 tons of beer.

As the week drew to a close, Chris Troup, of Inn on the

under their arms.

THE Royal Corinthian Yacht Club has found itself at the centre of a power struggle that would make J. R. Ewing's dealings in Dallas look positively

The Cowes branch of the 120year-old club used to be sited at Castle Rock, a beautiful old house behind the Royal Yacht Squadron with some of the best views over the Solent for watch-

The house was owned by five club members but unbeknown to the rest of the membership, the gang of five, led by Bill Citron, sold the premises lock, stock and binnacle to the Ancasta Group, owners of the marina, for £600.000.

The Ancasta Group believes the bush the bought the bush t

Advocate (H Dodd): 2. Mr T (J Smith): 3, Debonar (J Terry and D Guy): Sigma 33, Cowes Town Trophy: 1, Jazz (J Cooper): 2. Shadowfax (J Nelson and T Pluckneth: 3. Dame Veronica (F Bings). Etchell, Cowes Town Trophy: 1. Right On Cue (C Kempton): 2. Shazmal (T Herbert-Smith): 3, Candida (P Andreae). Daring, Daily Tele-graph Cup: 1. Doublet (R W Syme): 2, Demon (D. A and R Ackland): 3, Dynamia ID Smith I Presence Chrise Trophy: 1. it has bought the house, the club, the name and the royal warrant and had great plans to open up using the name Royal Corin-

Fallourd); 3, Meneria (c Pegner and Pharrson).
Overait: IOR Class 1: Jockey Club. IOR Class 2: Harmony 87. CHS Class 3: J-Hawl. CHS Class 3: Frober. Sigma 38: Dabula Manzi. R Narlon, South Africa and Bullfrog (M Thorpe). J24: Roger Rabbit. Lightwaves: Amandia Kutu, A Porter. That is when the fighting began. The club's royal warrant is not a marketable product and belongs solely to the Royal Corinthians. So when the new owners tried flying the blue ensign over Castle Rock House Furic takes early lead and operating under the Royal Corinthian name, the original club members took legal action to stop them.

The argument became so heated that the Admiralty authorities in Portsmouth joined the fray and told Ancaster that if it did not stop the argument that would be the argument that would flying the ensign they would send someone over from Portsmouth to take it away. Eventually, the flag officers of the Royal Corinthians arrived at Castle Rock and, with much Road, the power behind the pumps, had sold 150.000 pints of lager and bitter, served in 250.000 plastic cups. To provide a little ballast for all the liquid, Troup and his partner, Renaldo Perpetuini, provided 27,000 beefburgers which all adds up to a lot of cows during Cowes

In the upmarket drinking stakes, responsibility lay with Michael Lloyd Owen, of By Word of Mouth caterers, He supplied the Land Rover hos-pitality area with comestibles of all descriptions and his clients drank 13 cases of champagne, six cases of Pimms, and an untold number of bottles of white wine, all in the cause of good business relations.

And finally, just when you thought the mystery of Cantata, the Welsh hero of the Class Five comes news of a new revelation. The boat chartered by Mary Lovell and Geoffrey Watts is not Welsh after all but comes from the Hamble near Southampton, although both Lovell and Watts have Welsh connections. The reason for their failure to finish their races is twofold. On the first day they

the way around the course without actually racing so never declared a result. On the second day they did indeed finish the course in 22nd place but so delighted were they that having successfully nego-tiated the Brambles the crew was becalmed in the beer tent and never managed to hand in

opted to show their novice crew

POSITIONS: 1, Australia, 589pts; 2, Jepan Blue, 562; 3, Japan Green, 422; 4, United States, 406; 5, New Zealand, 334.

Little logic as three finish first

From a Correspondent IN HONOLULU

IN WHAT appears to be an illogical application of the International Yacht Racing Union rules, three yachts were yes-terday awarded first place in the Molokai race of the Kenwood Cup Hawaii international ocean racing series.

The decision leaves the Australian team in first place overall and some serious unanswered questions about the administration in general of offshore yachting.

Initially, the Japan Blue team Farr 50, Will (Ryouji Oda), was listed as the race-winner. During the race, her two principal rivals, Cyclone (Max Ryan, Australia) and Tiger (Masakazu hi. Japan Blue) off the course to join in the search for a missing crew mem ber from the Japanese yacht, An: Will did not.

The international jury granted Cyclone 23min 30sec and Tiger 22min for the time they lost in the search. As a result, Cyclone was initially listed as the winner on correcte time, with Tiger second and

The results were revised, how-ever, to list Will, Cyclone and Tiger as joint-winners. The race director, Ken Morrison, said that subsequent appeals had been handled in the same way as percentage penalties for rule

gerald, who won two singles titles and helped Kettering Lodge reach the final of the fours, although a little older, also epitomises the new image.

Fitzgerald is aged 41, and plays with a graceful determination. After she beat Mavis Steele in the final champion of champions event. Steele said:

"These youngsters are far more confident than we ever were."

· Christopher Messer, of Cam-

on the first day of the tour-

nament, won the Standard Life

Open at Clevedon, with a 21-17

victory over the home grown

world champion, David Bryant.

When Steele's Watling Asso-

BOWLS

Till's blue riband prize in the generation game

AFTER the challenge last week the pairs - but Gillian Fitzof England's younger women, the final day of the Liverpool Victoria EWBA championships belonged to the older generation, with two pentagenarians contesting the final of the blue

The four-wood singles championship was won by Bar-bara Till. aged 56, who beat Joan Howlett, aged 57. So sharply has the average age of

the competitors at Royal Leam-ington Spa fallen in recent years, that they would have been considered younger players not ciation rink won the EWBA fours for Middlesex at Wimbledon in 1969, Betty Mackerness played lead. On Saturday, Nottinghamshire, reached the EWBA two-wood singles final in 1937, while Till, from Ports-

Mackerness, who now lives in Devon, skipped Starcross to the same title, beating Fitzgerald and her colleagues by 20 shots to mouth's Milton Park club, was runner-up in the national indoor four-wood singles champ-ionship in the same year. Sally Smith's bid to become Mackemess admitted she had only a hazy recollection of her first win. "After all, it was 21 years ago," she said. "And the championships did not seem as important then as they are

23. went out in the second round. Jenniser Tunbridge, yet another member of England's

junior side, was, therefore, the

Short jack to success TONY Allcock, who plays in the

As well as the modest prizemoney, £250, from the spon-sors, the Portman Wessex Building Society, Alkock took home a magnum of champigne presented by the tournament

presented by the tournament caterers.
RESULTS: Singles: Semi-linets: B Miller (Uddingston) 27, P Vanwecopoulos (West Wimbledon) 17; A Allock (Chelleritam) 21. D Ward (Cromar) 15. Fisal: Allcock 21, Miller 14. Pairs: Final: A Bonsor, J Bonsor (both Humatie Park) 18, C Danlels, P Line (both Atherley) 17 (after extra end). Triples: Final: D Microsn. P Pull, R Morgan (all Bescontibe Cliff) 21, J Dobson, D Campbell, (both Old Dean) S Tuothy (Allchaes) 12.

Long-range double signals revival of Harwood's fortunes

By DICK HINDER

TWO admirable weekend vic-tories from Defensive Play and Bold Fox at Haydock and Newmarket respectively heralded a welcome return to form of Guy Harwood's powerful Pulborough string.
Glorious Goodwood is always

a key meeting for his nearby stable, usually rampant at the five-day fixture, but this time round a solitary success with Polish Patriot reflected the tem-potary decline of the 150-plus

The departure of such staying stalwarts as Sadeem, Green Adventure, Mazzacano and Arizelos has clearly left a void and, with the bulk of his quality juveniles not firing yet, Har-wood has had to rely in the main idens and handicappers. But encouragement will be derived from Defensive Play's commendable victory over the

subsequently demoted Maxi-milian in the Burtonwood Brewery Rose Of Lancaster Stakes. Returning to ten furlongs, the distance of his Guardian Classic distance of his Gudratan Classic Trial success, Khaled Abdulla's three-year-old, under an oppor-tunist-ride from Pat Eddery, was never out of the first two before mastering Treble Eight and then having enough in reserve to fend off Maximilian.

or Maximusii.

The stewards found the scophabel, who was in turn pushed phabel, who was in turn pushed on to Starstreak. Maximilian was relegated to fourth place and George Duffield suspended for four days (August 20-23 inclusive) for careless riding. He now misses the York Ebor

meeting.

Quickly rising to his stable companion's fine example, the gallant Bold Fox carried his customary 10 Stock Manday in victory over Black Monday in the Brierley New Zealand

the Brieriey New Zealand Handicap, receiving a mighty reception from many of his 800-strong owners from the Blue Chip racing syndicate.

Amanda Harwood reported that Blue Fox is likely to be promoted to group three company now and the Harwood camp should have completed a Newmarker double in the Newmarket double in the concluding Auckland Handicap with another ten stone top-

weight, Aromatic.
Eddery, having flown from
Haydock to take the mount, took things a mite too easily entering the final furlong when tracking the runaway leader, Beau Ideal, and was swallowed up either side by the eventual winner, John Sutcliffe's Lord

Henry Cecil's apprentice Steve Davies was cautioned by the stewards for carcless riding on Dissonant, who was found to have hampered the third-placed Aromatic and the stewards reversed the minor placings,



return to form

finalise his York plans for next week, but confirmed his King Geoffrey Wragg was full of smiles after his Trojan Crown

conjured an impressive burst of speed under Gary Carter to sweep from last to first in the Fay, Richwhite Sweet Solera

After Trojan Crown's sprint carried her home a half-length winner from Jameelaty, Wrage her win does not summise me. I

If all goes to plan in the Boant Walker Fillies' Mile at Ascot next month, Wragg intends ven-turing to the United States for

Carter was completing a 55-1 victory against the amuteun women riders in the annual match, the Dickins Invitation

gave the males a four-two lead in the series, but the Princess
Royal had a disappointing debut
in the event, her Sao Paulo
beating a hasty retreat after
disputing second place in the
early stages.

Looking ahead, Hern's promising two-year-old Bravefoot runs in Friday's Washington Singer Stakes at Newbury and his Eclipse winner Elmaamul may be taken on Elmannul may be taken on again by Clive Brittain's romer-up Terimon in York's West Ilsley hopefuls are Dayjur in the Keeneland Nunthorpe Great Voltigeur.

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MOTOR RACING

Finnish front-runners leave rivals in a spin

By STEPHEN SLATER

THE Finnish drivers, Mika were upheld as Jonathan Hakkinen and Mika Salo, McGall and Paul Stuart forced their domination of their way past the Belgian the British Formula Three driver. Philippe Adams. championship as they finished Hakkinen's victory moves him ahead of Salo in the champfirst and second in the twelfth round of the series at Outon ionship by a single point.
Richard Dean, of Britain,
overcame brake problems to Park in Cheshire yesterday.

Hakkinen, driving a West Surrey Racing-prepared Ralt, took the chequered flag for the second successive weekend, Mugen Formula 3000 car, despite challenges from Alain Menu, of Switzerland, and Pedro Chaves, of Portugal. equalling the five wins recorded

The only other drivers to win this season, Steve Robertson, of London, and Christian Fittipaldi, of Brazil, were elimi-nated in a melée on the opening lap. As the two Finns powered into an early lead, Fittipaldi touched wheels with Peter Cox, from The Netherlands, before

from The Netherlands, before spinning into the path of Robertson and his fellow-Britons, Derek Higgins and Gary Ayles. All five cars were eliminated in the pile-up.

Prompt action by the marshals ensured that the race went ahead without stoppage. On each successive lap, the Finn set a track record, eventually lapping the 2.76-mile circuit at an average of 112.5mph, as he led Salo to the finish by a 2.5-second margin. second margin.
Behind them, British honours

their second year.

RESUATS: Bittish Permode 3 championship 1, Mits Haldanert (Fin), Rati-Mugen, 20 laps, 25man 50.60sec (111.34 mph); 2, Mits Salo (Fin), Rati-Mugen, 20 laps, 25man 50.60sec (111.34 mph); 2, Mits Salo (Fin), Rati-Mugen (623), Rati-Mugen, 30min 00.97sec; 4, Paul Stewarf (65), Reit-Mugen, 30min 07.41sec; 5, Philippe Adams (Bet), Rati-Mugen, 30min 07.41sec; 5, Philippe Adams (Bet), Rati-Mugen, 30min 16.69sec; 6, Hiddel (App. 18.69sec), Alman 45.29sec (122.25mph); 2, Alain Manu (Switz), Reymard-Cosworth, 40min 46.49sec; 3, Pario Chaves (Port, Reymard-Mugen, 41min 02.09sec; 4, Pater Hardman (68), Reymard-Cosworth, 29 laps; 5, Robin Somh (68), Reymard-Cosworth, 29 laps; 5, Robin Somh (68), Reymard-Cosworth, 29 laps; 6, Robin Somh (68), Reymard-Cosworth, 20 laps; 6, Robin Somh (68), Robin Somh (6

win the coveted Oulton Park

Gold Cup race, in his Reynard-

Dean, whose win strengthens

his hope to race in the inter-

national Formula 3000 events at

Brands Hatch and the Bir-mingham Superprix, won the

trophy for the locally based Cobra Motorsports team for their second year.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Second Combill Test 11.0, 90 overs minimum OLD TRAFFORD: England v India Britannic Assurance

county championship 11.0. 110 overs minknum BRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Kent . NORTHAMPTON: Northampton-shire v Lancashire WORKSOP: Nottinghamshire v

Glamorgan THE OVAL: Surrey v Leicestershire WORCESTER: Worcestershire v Hampshire MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshire v

OTHER MATCH EDINBURGH: Scotland v freland

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Backington: Buckingtonshire v Oxford-shire: Certisle: Cumbedand v Northum-berland; St Albans: Herifordshire v

AUSTRALIAN RULES FOOTBALL: Eurosport 11.00-midday. BASEBALL: Screensport 15.00-17.00 and 19.00-18.30: Major Lacque highlights from the United States, and world arresteur

trom the United States, and world strategy championships.

ASKETBALL: Screensport 20,00-22,00: World championship highlights. BOXING: Screensport 27,00-68,30 and 22,00-23,30: Professional events from the United States: Eurosport 21,00-22,00: 858 23,00-minisight Superbouse.

CANCIENT: BEC2 10,50-13,05 and 13,35-18,30: Coverage of the Second Test England vinds from Printend.

CRICKET: BEC2 10,50-13,05 and 13,35-18,30: Coverage of the Second Test England vinds from Old Traifford: BSS 20,00-22,00 and BEC1 00,20-00,50: High-lights of the Second Test.

EQUESTRIANISM: Eurosport 20,00-21,00: Documentary: Dressage.

EUROSPORT NEWS: 18,00 and midnight-01,00.

01.00. GOLF: 858 13.30-17.00: US PGA high-ights from Shoel Creek. CVHBNASTICS: Screensport 08.20-09.00: United States v-Soviet Union.

BOWLS: Woolwich ESA national championships (Worthing)
GOLF: Paugeot existents' championship (Hillside); British boys' championship (Hunstand); krist men's championship (Retrout)

FOOTBALL

PRE-SEASON MATCHES: (7.30): Scar-borough v Leeds: Hearts v Tottenhear: Barnsley v Sheffield Unit Morton v Leicester: Darlington v Notts County; Cittorville v Parrick: Kilmamotek v Bang-ens; Motherwell v Oxford Unit; Fullham v

OTHER SPORT

SPORT ON TV MOTORCYCLRIG: Eurosport 22.00-29.00: Holispins of the 500cc Swedish Grand Printerior Anderstorp: Screenisport 12.00-13.00: 125oc and sideour highlights.

MOTOR SPORT: Screensport 11:00-motors, 19:00-20:00 and 23:30-01:40: Highlights of Formula 3000 from Hocksphein, the Porsche Cup and Indy Cart from Machiger: Europeott 15:00-17:00: Highlights of the Formula One Hungarian grand prix from Buckspest. POLO: Screensport 10.00-11.00: high-lights of the Cartier international. POWER BOATING: Eurosport 12.00-13.00 and 23.00-midsight: Formula One

ing news. SNOOKER: Eurospert 19,00-20 00: From the Cafe Royal, London, SPORTSOESIC BSB 13.25, 18.00, 19.50. SPORTEDENC BSB 1229, 16444 22-30 and midright. TEMPIN BOWLING: Screensport 13:39-15:00: Pro Sowiers Association. WATER POLO: Estosport 13:00-16:08: Coverage of the Mesions Cup Scott Rome.

CYCLING **Butler closes** on Dighton

with fast 50 By Peter Bryan

Brighton and Southampton.

Heading out into a fresh Force

1, Cacenca (V Young): 2. Friest in (D Riley): 3. Puzzicato (J and T White). Redwings 1. Curtew (Dr and Mrs J Cudingan): 2. Toucan (C Samuelson); 3. Cuail (J Peel. Senbeam: 1, Fay (K Webster): 2. Damty (H Brauner): 3. Melody (M Haring and J Ford). J24 Class, J24 Clowes Week Trophy: 1. Gossip (E McLean); 2. Distraction (S Grant): 3. Rocer Rabbit (S Focers). Swallow, Cap-Rocer Rabbit (S Focers). Swallow, Cap-

GETHIN Butler had an early breakfast vesterday at 3.30am before driving from his Purley home to Witham in Essex to ride the Southend and County 50-mile time trial. He won the event recorded a

personal best and set the year's fastest time of the 46min 51sec.

to add to his earlier successes this season of finishing second in the national 100-mile title trial and taking the bronze medal in the British road race championship. Butler, aged 21, has a pedigree cycling background: Keith, his

father, is a former national professional road race champion, and his grandfather, Stan, was the British 24 hours champion 40 years ago. Yesterday's fast time takes Butler closer to his target of getting into the top three in the

season-long British Best All Rounder competition at 50 miles, 100 miles and 12 hours. On average speed at 50 and 100 miles, he is now second. only 0.4mph behind Gary Dighton, of Peterborough, who was competing in a 12-hour trial

vesterday.
Butler's weakness until now has been at 12 hours, with a best distance two years ago of 248 miles. Next month he plans to compete in the Poole Wheelers half-day event and will be aiming to improve his mileage to around 270.

RESULT: 1, G Butter (Norwood Paragon), 1hr 45min 51sec: 2 A Cook (Leo), 1:49:01: 3, W Moore (Walsall), 1:49:51, Women: L Wakinson (East Anghan), 1:57:54.

• Chris Lillywhite, breaking clear five miles from the end of the 35-mile floodlit professional race at Newport. Shropshire. won by nine seconds from Dave Mann and his Banana-Falcon team colleague. Dave Rayner, who has signed to ride for the Dutchd squad, Buckler, next

POLO

Pony Club standards rise

pionships, which began with 70 team entries at 10 venues early last month, were decided over the weekend at Ambersham, Sussex, close to where the 52 qualifying squads have been camping at Cowdray Park. With some 90 per cent of the top British players having re-ceived the best of their training with the Pony Club, the organis-ation has long been regarded as the breeding-ground of the game. Colonel John Wright, the chairman, asserts that the standards of play in the middle and lower echelons of Pony Club

THE annual Pony Club cham-

next year's Admiral's Cup trials,

but had to withdraw because of

polo are better than ever, with many promising players in the 13-to-17 age bracket. Bicester, who had already won the senior (under-21) Jack Gannon Trophy with their 1989 line-up, went on yesterday to carry off the Daily Telegraph Trophy, triumphing 5-3 against

rocking from an unexpectedly

to Williams's measured attack

flowing strokes to take the game

Campion's success came after

an unexpected England decision

to run Mark Allen, of Essex, in

world team event.

the VWH over four chukkas. Bicester, ably pivoted on Ru-pert Thorneloe, opened the account with a goal by their back, James Tompkinson, This was answered in the first chukka by the VWH's No. 2. Gus

Prentice. This selean encounter was level-pegged until the fourth chukka when Andrew Barlow put Bioester in the lead again and Tompkinson got their fifth. The final of the Rendell Cup tournament, a two-chukka duel, also produced some excellent spirited play between two well-mounted rivals. New Forest (received 12) and Cheshire South, who won 2-11/2.

The Lodsworth polo stick went to Fatnam Dhillon (VWH), the Mary Taylor Trophy to Lucy Taylor (Cheshire South), the Polo Vision scholarship to Keith Clampton (Puck-

Cramp (Crawley and Horsham) and Jackie Dhillon (VWH) and the Daily Telegraph Best Player of the Scason Saddle to Rupert Thorneloe (Bicester).

Yesterday morning, the Southdown East won the Ledner Cup (under-19s) and Crawley and Horsham won the Loriners Trophy (under-16). The Hillingdon Hall Cup (Loriners second division) was won by the Old Berks, the Handley Cross
Cup by Puckeridge, and the
Jorrocks Cup (Handley Cross
second division) by the Crawley

3. R Thomason (1); Back: 3 tomposison (0). VWH: 1, M Scott (0); 2. G Prentice (0); 3, R Williams (1): Back: O Topple (-1). CHESHIRE HUNT SOUTH: 1, L Taylor (-1); 2, P Townley (-1); 3, J Kamm (-1); Back: O Taylor (1). NEW FOREST: 1, G Verdon (-1); 2, J Glasson (-1); 3, F Clarks (-2); Back: J Damels (-1).

eridge), the Royal Marines Saddie Club Awards to George

SQUASH RACKETS Campion celebrates for England

From COLIN McQUILLAN IN PADERBORN, WEST GERMANY

at third string against Billy Haddrell backfired alarmingly. DAVID Campion ended his junior career here yesterday in dream fashion, completing, on Drawn to open the match. Allen, aged 18, from Colchester. his nineteenth birthday, a twoman Yorkshire defeat of Austra-lia in the final of the AOK world Essex, played in a nervous and negative fashion to lose 9-7, 9-2, junior team championship. 4 in 71 minutes while the man With the match delicately balanced at 1-1 and the strongly whose place he took in what was favoured England camp still

expected to be an all-Yorkshire line-up. Aiden Harrison, watched in frustration. "Mark was too negative for too long." Harrison said. "I thorough defeat in the opening runner. Campion began ten-tatively. He dropped 1-4 behind would have used my wrist. I'm sure I could have beaten him. It before opening a barrage of was a professional decision to put Mark in but I don't have to in 16 minutes and the match 9-Allen was selected because he 6, 9-2, 9-2 in 44 minutes to record England's first win in the had twice beaten Haddrell in

past meetings and was regarded

sometimes unpredictable oppo-

nent into errors. A 32-minute

Haddrell fed wellingly off Allen's cross court pick-ups and was already looking the more confident as he walked off with a Simon Parke, the new world unior champion, put England

back on course in very shor order, defeating Grant Hixon 9-4, 9-1, 9-1 in 31 minutes. RESULTS: S Parke or G Hivon, 9-4, 9-1, 9-1, M Allen lost to B Haddrell, 7-9, 2-9, 4-5 C Campion by J Williams 9-4, 9-2, 9-4 Match result: England 2, Australia 1.

Change of ride Dave Rayner, aged 23, the Keighley cyclist who won the Scottish Provident city centre series earlier this year, is leaving

will ride for Dutch professional

so long ago. Howlett, of West Bridgford,

the youngest champion, at the age of 25, was thwarted by Till in the semi-final, while Catherine Anion, another 25-year-old, and Amanda Brundle, aged

only member of the Really world champ Young Brigade to take a title — in the final.

EBA triples, pairs and singles at Worthing over the next two weeks, won the coveted Bournemouth Open touranment singles at Meyrick Park on Saturday, beating Brian Miller, of Uddingston, 21-14 (Gordon Al-lan writes).

Miller led 6-1, 10-2 and 14-10 but subsequently lost his touch. Allcock's short-jack tactics on the fast green threw the Scot. and four shots on the twentieth

Hobbs can maintain fine start to jumping soon with Softly

PHILIP Hobbs can continue his excellent run of success in this the third week of the new National Hunt season by winning the Enigma Conditional Jockeys Handicap with Softly at Worcester today.

Hobbs, who achieved a personal best with 45 winners from 250 runners last season, has already sent out three winners from eight runners from his Somerset yard.

On his final outing last season, Softly was far from disgraced when runner-up to the useful Swift Waters in a competitive handicap hurdle at Newbury. Today, he encounters nothing of that calibre in this two-mile contest, where I expect the main danger to come from Bei

On this course last season, Bei Course put up an excellent performance when coming home by 20 lengths from Treble Trouble.

Earlier in the afternoon, Toad Along can present Oliver Sherwood with his first winner from his first runner of the season in the Pomp And Circumstances Novices'

Last season, the five-yearold was a useful and consistent for Jamaica Joe looks signifiperformer over hurdles. From his seven outings he was successful twice and on the other five occasions was not out of the first four.

By Mandarin :

2.30 Continental Carl. 3.00 Jamaica Joc.

4.00 Haky.



Hobbs: three winners from eight runners

John Jenkins, who has also made a successful start with his early-season jumpers, can collect on the Flat with Contineutal Carl in the Stratfieldsaye Selling Stakes at

The colt was a bitter disappointment on his most recent outing at Yarmouth when last of the eight runners behind Blazing Pearl. But his previous effort at Folkestone was full of promise where he was untroubled to beat the previous winner Petitesse.

The booking of Pat Eddery cant in the Robert And Norah Wilmot Nursery. The colt will take all the beating if reproducing his form of his penultimate outing when 12

By Our Newmarket

2.30 Juro Visa. 3.00 Sally's Prince. 3.30 Rah Wan.

4:00 El Dinero.

Selections

Michael Seely's selection: 4.00 EL DINERO (nap).

Guide to our in-line racecard

103 (12) 0-0432 GOOD TIMES 74 (CD)BP,F,B,S) (Mrs D Robinson) B Hall 9-10-0 B West (4) 80

Record number, Draw in brackets. Six-Sure distance winner. BF — beaten favourite in form (F—fell. P—pulled up. U—inseated rider, issuet race). Going on which horse has won B—brought down. S—stigged up. R—stheetd. "F—first, good to firm, hard. G—good. D—disqualified). Horse's name. Days since last S—soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner in cating J V jumps, F—I. last. B—bibliotes—brackets. Tables, -dgs and weight. Rider V—visor. H—hood. E—Gyachiald. C—course plus any allowance. The Times Private winner. D—distance winner. CD—course seed, tiendospper's cating.

Going: good to firm Draw: 51-61, high numbers best 2.30 STRATFIELDSAYE SELLING STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,616: 5f) (14 runners

810 CONTINENTIAL CARL 11 (E.D. Rep.) (C.Dubaney) J. Jenidra 9-2.

QUIVE AND DATE V O'LLING R'O'LLING 8-11.

4030 GREEN BOOK 93 (4) (K. Marrinani 3: Paling 8-11.

9434 MEESON GOLD-14 (B) (J. Wilcon) N. Marphy 8-31.

1986: BURTOMWOOD MARP \$-11-1 Carph (17-2) J Berry 18 ran

FORM FOCUS CONTINENTAL CARL.

The of 9 beases 15% by No Cusesions (seed) at Yarmouth (60, author 10 to 10 to

3.0 ROBERT AND NORAH WILMOT HURSERY (2-Y-O: £3,150: 61) (12 runners)

> IG: 7-2 Gabbit, 4-1 Jameics Joe, 5-1 Kestrel Fortiones, 6-1 Neroll, 8-1 Kelly's Kingdom, My Albi, Prince, 14-1 Minisen Dencer, 16-1 others. 1990: \$CATTER 9-6 G Starkey (9-4 fev) G Harwood 15 ran

FORM FOCUS (RESTRE).
FORM FOCU

Absolution has the Ayr Gold Cup next | man, his trainer, was winning the race

823196 RESTREL FORBOXES 9 (U.P.) (Leurel (Leicine) Lin) J
01139 QASSITI 2 (8) (B Gubby Lin) B Gubby 9-5.
81 QRESH'S TRELOGY 9 (CD.P.) (R Green (Fine Paintings)) W
842142 RELLYS KINGDOM 17 (P) (R Bennet) R Bennett 6-15
16 CAROLE'S KING 26 (P) (D) (DA'R Carole Viney) W Car
919 REROLL 26 (P) (D' 6) Meruchin) R Hennon 8-11.
4126 RIY ALIRI 17 (P) (D) (P Stepleton) W Certer 6-10.
323 SALLY'S PRINCE 35 (B) (J Cohen) W C'Borman 8-10
523 RETTINA 24 (Airs E Cauple) K Brassey 8-9.
33622 MANACA JOE 24 (RTC (Racing) Lin) R Hennon 8-8.
33622 MANACA JOE 24 (RTC (Racing) Lin) R Hennon 8-8.
33622 MANACA JOE 24 (RTC (Racing) Lin) R Hennon 8-8.
33622 MANACA JOE 24 (RTC (Racing) Lin) R Hennon 8-8.
33622 MANACA JOE 27 (RTC (Racing) Lin) R Hennon 8-8.

However, for the nap I go to Leicester where I expect Recalde to land the Bagworth Nursery. Today, the King Of Spain colt should appreciate this considerable drop in class.

Last time out at Newmarket he failed to show his best when sixth of eight to Hokusai. But his previous performance illustrated his true capabilities when he beat Accolade by a comfortable length over today's course and distance.

The merit of that performance can be gauged from the fact that Accolade had pre-viously finished runner-up to the useful Timeless Times at Newbury.

Earlier in the evening Lady Topaz should appreciate the drop to plating company in the Rearsby Selling Stakes. On her penultimate outing on this course, she put up an excellent performance when fourth behind Taylors Prince in a competitive 17-runner

At Thirsk, the John Dun-lop-trained Yajib can return to form in the Yorkshire Pudding Handicap. Despite fin-ishing fourth last time out, he was far from disgraced when beaten only 3½ lengths by the leniently-weighted Casual Flash at Haydock Park.

Blinkered first time WMDSOR: 2.30 Green Buck, Messon Gold, The Five, Risborough Giri, Triessic: 6.55 Joyces Care. 8.25 Panico, LEI-CESTER: 6.0 Bedouin Prince. 6.50 Rodeo Star. 7.50 Stone Or Sciences.

74 — 55

itair (5)

dents British hopes

From Our French Racing Correspondent, Deauville

PRIOLO produced a storming run for Alain Lequeux to give François Boutin his third Jacques le Marois victory in the lest four years, eclipsing a five-strong British raid. Only Pat Eddery's third-placed Distant Balatius ran un to expectations.

Barry Hills was thrilled by the performance of Distant Relative, beaten less than a length in third place. He said: "We could not resist going for this group one prize, even so soon after the Sussex Stakes win. It was a good decision." Relative ran up to expectations. While both the French Derby and the French Oaks have crossed the Channel this season, Deanville's Jacques le Marois has proved a French preserve with Lear Fan (1984) the sole

British success in the past 25 So it proved again yesterday, with Priolo being chased home by his stable companion Lingmix, on his first start since finishing ninth in the Derby.

Boutin said: I believe

Linamix to be the better borse, but Priolo was right today. I am not surprised they finished in that order. We will think about Ascot's Queen Elizabeth II Stakes for Priolo and Linamix goes for the Prix du Moulin de Longchamp." Despute the fact that she

locked edgy in the paddock, this did not prevent a wholesale Panimutuel plunge on Chimes Of Freedom, reducing her price from 5-1 to 2-1 clear favourite in a matter of minute

a matter of minutes.

But Heary Cecil's filly, who had looked so impressive at Royal Ascot and Newmarker, was too keen early and lost the lead as swiftly as she had gained it a quarter of a mile out. Steve Cauthen, who put up a pound overweight, lamented: "There was no sign of her usual pace."

in third place. He said: "We could not resist going for this group one prize, even so soon after the Sussex Stakes win. It was a good decision."

Eddery, however, was a little disappointed. "A furlong out I thought I had it won, but he just tied up in the last 100 yards."

Priolo, 11-1 on the Parimutuel, was only sixth with a furlong to run, but Lequenx, who rode a treble during the who rode a treble during the afternoon, timed it just right, squeezing through one off the rails to lead where it mattered.

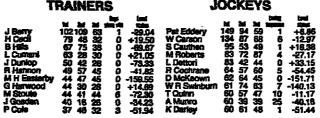
The omens were clearly not good for the British contingent, and in the Prix Gontaut-Biron Relief Pitcher failed to justify odds-on favouritism, going down by two lengths to the easy winner Mister Riv, with David Elevarth's Landway third Elsworth's Landyap third.

On Saturday, neither Saddle Bow (Gny Guignard) nor Tab-dea (Willie Carson) could make any show behind Vue Cavaliere (Eric Legrix) in the Prix de

Big-race details

Going: good
2.50 PRIX DU HARAS FRESMAY-LEBUSTARD JACOUES LE MARIOIS (Group
I: £119,580: Im straight
I. PRICLO (A Lequeur): 2, Linamix (G
Mossa); 3, Gleinnt Relative (Pet Exidoy).
ALSO RAN: Lady Winner (4th), Cardy
Glen (5th), Septieme Cel (8th), Chimes Of
Freedom (7th), Silveston (8th), Green Line
Express (9th), Reinstate. 10 ran. F Bouth.
%I, nk, %I, II, 1%, 2, 4, 21, dsz. Parlmutuel (inc 1tr statis): 12.30; 2.80, 2.30,
1.90. DF 32.70. Intin 38.2sec.

Leaders on the Flat



3.30 BLACK HORSE RELOCATION HANDICAP (22,978: 1m 70yd) (11 runners)

SETTING: 3-1 Royal Dartmouth, 4-1 Joie De Rose, 5-1 Little Kraker, 6-1 Gratcio, 7-1 Reh Wan, 10-1 Gestine, 12-1 Roy Hobbs, 14-1 others.

1989- SHOWDOWN 3-8-3 C Notice (8-1) M Prescott 10 ran

FORM FOCUS GRATCLO was test of function of the first state of the firs

4.0 ASSOCIATES GRADUATION STAKES (2-Y-O colts and geldings: £2,526: 61) (7

	n	103	BUSTER 36 (Q) (Mrs B Waring) Mrs B Waring 8-5 H Howe S
	(4)	. 1	EL DINERO 89 (G) (H Lopes) W Jervis 9-5
	(t)	1	RADWELL 35 (D,G) (Lord Vestey) J Farshawe 9-5 G Duffield 90
_	(2)		HAKY (Mrs. P Yong) W O'Gorman 8-11
	(5)		REED SED (C Harner) R Harnon 8-11
	(3)	8	THATCH AND GOLD 9 (Mrs B Wolff) J Substitle 8-11 M Wighon -
	(6)	0	WESTWOOD HOPE 36 (R Klaman) A Moore 8-11 Candy Monis -
Ε	TT440:2	H 8	Dinero, 11-4 Radwell, 7-2 Haky, 6-1 Reed Bed, 10-1 Buster, 14-1 Thetch And Gold, 33-1
M	and Hop	.	
			1988: SOMETHINGDIFFERENT 9-5 W Curson (11-8) J Gosdan 10 ran

4.30 RAWLING CONSTRUCTION CLAIMING STAKES (E2,469: 1m 3f 150yd) (9

NETTING: 6-4 Ghadobaan, 11-4 Kerfuffia, 5-1 Quiet Riot, 6-1 Excelsis, 8-1 Tiger Cub, 10-1 Liane B 1969: PERK 3-8-7-J Reid (9-4 (srv) R Johnson Houghton 18 res

FORM FOCUS GHADBBAAN, makes the trip from north 13th of 15 to Akdam (levels) at Ascot (1m); earlier 15th of 15 to Akdam (l 5.0 RAYS GRADUATION STAKES (£2,394: 1m 70yd) (9 runners)

AMERIS (Mrs P Payne) W Jarvis 3-8-9.

SUPERGLOW 33 (J Macovell) P Wateryn 3-8-9.

CHAPALA (K McCreery) A Stawert 3-8-4.

LADY LACEY (Mrs K Partin) G Belding 3-8-4.

MELISSA MINISTER (Mrs M Devis) R Hennon 3-8-4.

BROSES HAVE THORNES 38 (J Papers) C Wall 3-8-4.

Committee of the Mrs M Devis R Have Thornes. N Day @ 99 BETTING: 3-1 Superglow, 7-2 Short Straw, 4-1 Roses Have Thoms, 5-1 Chaptes, 7-1 Amiens, 10-1 Issa Minster, Rose Cut, 14-1 others.

1989: HUSYAN 3-9-2 G Bexter (11-4) P Walwyn 23 ran

FORM FOCUS SHORT STRAW atways behind when
last of 5 to Centerland (gave 3to), a winner aince,
superstand to the content of the newcomers. ROSES
superstation ran too free when last of 6 in a good
contest when beeten 22% by itihaad (levels) at
Salaction: SUPERSLOW

Course specialists

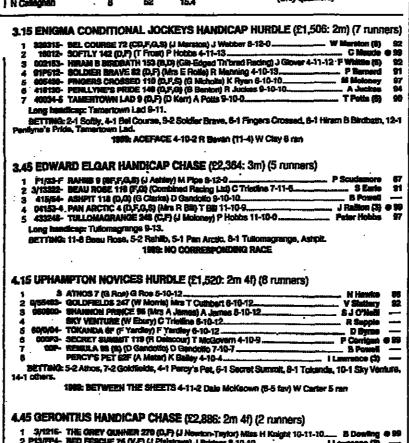
month as his objective after recording his second consecutive success in the Coral Bookmakers Handicap at Hay-deal Bookmakers Handicap at Hay-deal Bookmakers Handicap at Coral Society Coral Bookmakers Handicap at Coral Coral Bookmakers Handicap at Coral Cora dock Park on Saturday. David Chap-WORCHS WIR

Rides Per cent 213 21.1 30 16.7 119 14.3 45 13.3 85 12.9

	2.15 The Spot. 2.45 Toad Along. 3.15 Softly.		3.45 Rahib 4.15 Percy 4.45 The C		
	Cur				318
	ig: firm MAROD NOVICES SELLING HU	1901 ≓ / 9-Y-l	O: £1.562: 2m) (6	ร้ ณฑกครร)	
415 N	WINDO MOAICES SETTING US	tiper to		S Wood	_
1	6 ADANAR 9 (M Foulgar) I Campbi	# 70-70		·	_
2	A AAAAANAAA CUMMAAN FR	BB 10-10	:	R O'Nell	_
3.	2 MRS PERSODY \$ (J Hammond). PREMIER LADY 26F (T Jannings	i M German 10	5	14 Jennings (7)	_
4		SHIPPE 100-		W McFadand	
5				Q McCourt	_
۰	TITE SPOT 14F (AES C CHIND): TTRICE 2-1 Title Spot, 5-2 Gordano, 11-4	Premier LEGY	8-1 Mrs Peebody, 1	2-1,Ademar, 16-1 Stra	nge
)					
	1368: HIGH YAITH 10-	10 M Brenten	: (9-2) W Bissiil 10 ra	R	
 .		wacee CU	AGE /F2.115: 2m	l (5 nmpers)	
245 P	OMP AND CIRCUMSTANCE M	TANCES OF		y to torriore;	
1 22	WAS GROUND YOUTH 94 (F) (Miss K G	leorge) P Curvi	100 5-11-0	N DERIES	=
2 4	12513- TOAD ALONG 19 (F) (N Station	O Suelvicca	-17-0	R Supple	_
3	AUR TONY MARRING SEAL 226 (J U)	Marie Color	£11-5	D Getlecht	_

BETTENG: 6-4 Gided Youth, 15-8 Took Mong. 5-1 Crymlyn Swing, 8-1 Tony Murphys Man, Keep 1989: CASH CRISIS 9-11-0 S Earle (7-2) A Barrow & ran

Course specialists **JOCKEYS** TRAINERS



1988: WESTERN COUNTIES 10-11-1 | Lawrence (2-1 fav) R Holder 4 nas

BETTING: 1-3 The Grey Gumer, 15-6 Red Fescus

Priolo's late burst Mac's Imp looks to Laurel after hard-earned success

From Our Irish Racing Correspondent, Dublin

BRITISH juveniles dominated yesterday's Heinz 57 Phoenix Stakes from start to finish. After the Queen Mary Stakes winner On Tiptoes had led for the first furlong, she was joined and then headed by the favourite Mac's Imp who had to resist a robust next run will be in the United challenge from Distinctly

Distinctly North maintained his challenge all the way to the line and it was only by a neck that Mac's Imp prevailed. Three lengths further back came the Jonjo O'Neill-trained Gipsy Fiddler followed by Noora Park. who proved best of the home

send Mac's Imp down ahead of the others and this tactic, which had also been employed at Goodwood, resulted in his

Bill O'Gorman had got per-mission from the stewards to

arriving at the start calm and straight course in the first collected A bargain purchase at only \$25,000, Mac's Imp has now won close on £200,000 in prizemoney and it is probable that his

O'Gorman said: "He has now had a series of hard races in top company and I think he needs a rest. We had been thinking of bringing Mac's Fighter to Laurel Park for the Laurel Dash and the Laurel Futurity, which is run around two bends, would seem a very suitable objective for Mac's

The disappointment of the race was Capricciosa, who on form should have beaten Noora Park and Inishdalla, both of whom now finished in front of her. John Reid, who rode Capricciosa, picked up a one-day suspension for not keeping a

furlong.
On Saturday, the Ian Baldingtrained Northern Goddess landed the Ir£20,000 EBF Trusthouse Forte Sannhire Stakes. Katzakeena started the 2-1 favourite but finished only fourth, while yesterday's Bridai Toast, who also started 2-1

favourite, finished unplaced behind Spending Record in the Irish National Stud Stakes. Big-race result

Going: good
3.40 HEINZ 57 PHOENIX STAKES (2-Y-0: Ir.597,750: 6f)
1, MAC'S IMP (A Munro, Evens Sev); 2, Diedecty North (1 Carroll, 5-1); 3, Gipey Fiddler (8 Raymond, 8-1). ALSO RAN: 5 Capricciosa. 7 On Teptoes (6tb., 12 Inshdales (5tb.), 14 Panchos Pearl; 20 Noora Perk (4tb.), 20 Bransville, 50 Torque, 50 Downesster Alexa, 66 Kurens Keeper, 300 Barrys Run, 13 ran, Nk, 31, 11, 1151, nk, WO Gorman at Newmarket, Tole: 52.10; £1.30, £2.20, £2.40, CSP; £7.91. Imin 09.9sec.

6.50 EVINGTON HANDICAP (£2,976: 1m 4f) (8)

4 -301 RODEO STAR 42 (V.S.) J Gosden 48-11. Pet Eddery 3 5 -615 MASTER LINE 21 (D.F.G.) H Candy 9-9-11

6 0126 COOL RUN 24 (BF,C,F,Q,S) B McMahon 5-8-9

7 3116 DR ROBERT 42 (BF,F,O) L Cumani 3-98.... L Detori 2 8 5906 PRESHING 23 W Hestings-Bass 3-95..... M Roberts 7 3-1 Rodeo Star, 4-1 Western Dynasty, 9-2 Dr Robert, 6-1 Justitari, 7-1 Beaumood, 8-1 Master Line, 12-1 others.

7.20 LANGHAM CLAIMING STAKES (2-Y-O:

6 9 NEEDWOOD POPPY 19 B Morgan 8-8 C Hodgmon (f) 13 7 MAGE BOY J Bennett 8-5 ... S Hoostell 9 8 ELLING DELING J Scarpil 8-4 ... W Ryse 15 9 1415 MCA BELOW THE LINE 27 (B,O,F) W Pearca B-3

11 02 FIRE OF TROY 51 R Holder B-2 K Dar 12 0000 KEVINSLINE 10 E Eide B-1 A Mar 13 0 NOSHAPOUR KID 45 B GLODy B-1 S CYGORDA 14 6 ABSS SIMPLESS 38 R ARCHURS 8-0 T WINE 15 002 CLOSE THE DEAL 11 A Lee 7-12 J Q 16 4003 KATE VALENTINE 21 (V.) 3 Carpit 7-10. S Dan 17 0040 RYEDALE LASS 2 M BRICEN 7-10. S Maloney 18 6346 ZAMENA 3 C Alson 7-10. R 8

Ode Gibeon (3) 12

Ode Gibeon (4) 12

Ode Gibeon (4

5-2 Premier Touch, 7-2 Shampoo, 5-1 Vax Lady, 6-1 Final Ace, 10-1 Belfort Ruler, 12-1 Ea-Yemou, 16-1 others.

7.50 CAPTAINS STAKES (3-Y-O: 23,125: 6f) (12)

Selections By Mandarin 6.0 Ghayaat. 6.25 Lady Topaz. 6.50 Dr Robert. 7.20 Whippers Delight. 7.50 Shampoo. 8.20

RECALDE (nap). By Our Newmarket Correspondent 0.0 Fighting Brave. 6.25 Mexican Vision. 6.50 Rodeo Star. 7.20 Close The Deal. 7.50 SHAM-POO (nap). 8.20 Recalde. Michael Seely's selection: 7.50 Shampoo.

Going: good to firm

Draw: no advantace 6.0 COALVILLE HANDICAP (\$2,805: 1m 2f) (14

1 0-30 CHEERFUL TIMES 30 (D.F.O.S) 8 McMehon 7-9-10 1 9-30 CHEERRIL TIMES 30 (D.F.G.S) 8 McMehon 7-9-10
B Raymond 1
2 0020 LOTS OF LISCK 9 (D.F.) J Peerco 7-9-4 ... 4R Price (5) 8
3 0122 FRANCESCAN 60 (G) B Preco 3-9-3 ... 30 Ncholes 9
4 5804 ALMAGHES 45 R Harmon 3-9-3 ... A McCione 11
5 0424 RIO PEERIAS 14 (BF.D.G.S) A Basiny 6-9-11 A Basiny 16
8 3401 TARAS DELIARIT 19 (C.F.) M Ryan 3-9-0 ... G Cantor 4
7 2242 NORITHGATE (GNO 24 (S) M Britain 3-8-8 T Williams 7
8 0-64 MAGMA 19 FERRINWS 3-8-8 ... T Oxion 3
9 6802 FRGSTENG BRAVE 13 (B) N Graham 3-9-8 ... Y Ryan 12
10 0-04 GNAYAM 47 P Wilneys 3-8-8 ... W Ryan 12
11 0023 NAZEMAN 9 (D.S) A Hide 4-8-7 ... A Clark 13
12 4040 BEDOUIN PRINCE 42 (B) A Scott 3-8-7 ... Pat Eddiny 13
13 080 PALINY 13 C W Esey 3-8-0 ... Date Gibern (5) 2
14 0000 BELISHA 16 B Cambridge 4-7-7 ... A Street 14
11-2 The Date of the Control 11-2 Tare's Designt, 6-1 Fighting Brave, Almaghrib, 6-1 mieb, 10-1 Chearful Times, Lots Of Luck, 12-1 others.

6.25 REARSBY SELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,721:

3 0006 BRAVE MUSCATTER 14 J Eberington 8-5 GForster (7) 15
4 2200 SINGH HOLME 33 P Makin 8-9 T Speaks (5) 7
5 65 CORRE RELIEF 623 B Morgan 8-7 C Hodgson (7) 11
6 0500 ROM BRICE 18 (8) W Carter 8-6 S Cairna (7) 9
7 0000 INORY'S OF RADILETT 30 (F) K Nory 8-6 C Scally (7) 14
8 3559 BAYSEEJAY 25 H Collegging 8-4 J Quiten 13
9 -090 CARDIEF ARMS 18 D Haydh Jones 8-4 T Williams 13
10 0001 FONTABRE LADY 35 (S,F) E Wheeler 8-4
A Thomas (7) 48

F Norteo (7) 2
18 0000 RESS BEA 27 (8) A Saley 7-12 ______ Jaid Houston 3
19 -445 STAR LEADER 9 R Holissheed 7-12 G Husband (7) 18 5-1 Pleasure Ahead. 6-1 Lady Topaz, 13-2 Swing It Honey, 7-1 Star Leader, 9-1 Singh Holme, 10-1 others.

Course specialists

TRANSERS: J Gosden. 5 winners from 14 numbers, 35.7%: L Cumani, 13 from 57, 22.5%: W Hastings-Bass, 7 from 34, 20.6%; W O'Gorman, 6 from 30, 20.0%: J Berry, 8 from 58, 13.6%; Mrs L Piggott, 3 from 22, 13.6%; JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery, 34 winners from 188 rides, 18.1%; A Musro, 9 from 53, 17.0%; K Durley, 10 from 57, 14.9%; M Hills, 14 from 113, 12.4%; L Dettori, 6 from 49, 12.2%; T Quinn, 17 from 159, 10.7%.

8.25 Daymer Bay.

THIRSK

Selections By Mandarin 6.0 Infinity Zoom. 6.25 Hicklam Millie. 6.55 Yajib. 7.25 Adwick Park. 7.55 Between Time.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.55 Zabarrjad. 7.25 Blazing Pearl. 8.25 Daymer Michael Seely's selection: 6.55 Yajib.

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating 8.25 GULMARG. Going: firm Draw: 5f-6f, high numbers best

6.0 EBF BOWNCROFT MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,243: 6f) (5 runners) GAELIC CHEF C Tinder 9-0 P Burks 5
43 HERRITY ZOOM 7 M H Easterty 9-0 M Birch 1
5 MARCH PAST 17 J Berry 9-0 J Cereol 3
WOODSTOCK LODGE D Topley 9-0 Ron Hills (3) 4

4-7 Infinity Zoom, 4-1 Auvillar, 5-1 March Past, 8-1 Gastic Chief, 20-1 Woodstock Lodge. 6.25 WEST YORKSHIRE SELLING HANDICAP (£2,616: 1m) (11)

2 -658 BI SAWAT 26 M Avison 3-9-3. 3 0000 DOUBLE STRAND 9 R Whitaker 3-9-2. 4 6500 WATTLE SYME 21 C Trainer 3-9-0. 5 0136 HCKLAM MELLE 19 P Caher 3-9-0. 6 00-0 LLLY CAMELLY 117 ASS 1. Sidoal 3-8-6. 7 0002 AIRE VALLEY LAD 9 (B) R Bastfragn 3-8-6.

3-1 Aire Valley Lad, 9-2 Mentini's Courier, 5-1 Dara Prince, Wattle Syke, 7-1 Educated Rita, Hicklam Millie, 12-1 others. 6.55 YORKSHIRE PUDDING HANDICAP (£2,758:

• Genair, bought principally as a jumper, won his fifth race on the Flat when capturing Redcar's Battle of Britain Handicap on Saturday. Genair, a winner once over hundles, will be one of George

Results from Saturday's six meetings

Newmarket tan.
2.45 1, Dodgy (10-1); 2. Alicante (5-1); 3. Tarda (10-1). Lers Porsone 85-40 fav. 9 ran. NR: Chandama.
3.15 1, Rolfeson (13-2); 2. Super Trip (33-1); 3. Al-Torfanen (15-2). D'Altagnan and Dodger Dictaess 3-1 (Havs. 10 ran. NR: Hard Sell, Royal Actain.
3.45 1. Trojan Grown (13-2); 2. Jameelsty (5-1); 3. Moontate (5-1). Dence Ahead 13-8 fav. 6 ran.
4.20 1. Bold Fox (11-2); 2. Black Mon-

4.20 1, Bold Fox (11-2); 2, Black Monday (5-4 fav); 3, Gulf Pelace (5-1), 8 ran. 4.50 1, Woodman's Mount (5-2); 2, Ave Valeque (5-4 fav); 3, Heliespont (7-2), 5 5.20 1, Lord Sertie (100-30); 2, Aromatic (11-4 fav); 3, Dissonant (4-1), 8 ran. Haydock Park

1,45 1, Top Berry (3-1 fav); 2, Felcons Javen (25-1); 3, Band On The Run (4-1), 8 2.45 1, Defensive Play (7-2 ji-fav); 2, Alphabel (13-2); 3, Sterstreek (4-1). Eradi-cato 7-2 ji-fav. 7 ren. Case 7-2 (F-4w. 7 ran.)
3.20 1, Margate (5-1); 2, Young Fact (8-1); 3, Westgate Rock (6-1), Land Afar 13-8 tav. 10 ran.
3.50 1, Stone Mill (1-10 fav); 2, Charlastrivola (9-1); 3, Fit The Bill (12-1), 8 ran. 4.20 1, Lleaytah (7-2); 2, Highliying (9-4 fev); 3, Pandy (5-2), 5 rtm.
4.50 1, Local Derby (11-4); 2, Anna Petrovna (9-2); 3, Amerindian (7-4 fev). 6

2.0 1, legiet (11-2); 2, One For Irene (7-2 in-levi); 3, Molly's Move (11-1), 8 ran. Eastdene Magic (7-2 in-levi) withdrawn, not under orders — nule 4 spplies to all bets, deduction 20p in pound.

2.30 1, She's Smart (14-1); 2, Spine-chiller (5-4 lav); 3, Cheshire Nell (12-1), 6 Kolinsky (10-1); 3, Pas De Reel (7-1). Festive Falcon 4-1 lav, 14 ran. 3.0 1, Georgi (8-1); 2, Gabbladini (20-1); 3, Royelist (14-1). Perliement Piece 85-40 fav. 6 ran. 3.30 1, Cam Leude (10-11 fav); 2, Possago Stemp (8-4); 3, Scottish Reform (14-1); 5 ran. (14-1); 5 ran. 5.30 1, Pheraoh Blue (4-9 fav); 2, Beby Alex (14-1); 3, Dynamic Star (20-1), 8 ran. NT: Hearly Pachvick. 6.0 1, Nearly Ready (2-1 js-fav); 2, Kings Wild (2-1 js-fav). Only two finished. Telemachus 2-1 js-fav. 4 ran.

(14-1), 5 ran.
4.0 1. Sinetair Boy (3-1); 2, Al Shany (5-1); 3, Miss Reissun (11-4 tay), 7 ran.
4.30 1, Sawald (8-13 tay); 2, Muta Swan (15-8); 3, Sharp To Obliga (9-1), 4 ran.
5.0 1, Franh (1-33 tay); 2, Nigal's Lucky Girl (20-1); 3, Great Star (50-1), 5 ran. **Lingfield Park**

5.45 1, Almasa (3-1 (1-fav); 2, Denneman (3-1); 3, Bellerofonte (4-1), 6 ran.

8.15 1, Lindfield Belle (4-1); 2, Wanda's Dream (1-2 tav); 3, Orbs Gold (14-1). 5 ran. 6.45 1. Florida Gold (10-1); 2. Ash Amour (11-2); 3. Swagman (11-2). Donna Martini 15-8 fev. 8 ran. NR: Lady Magerita. 7.15 1, Centerland (4-1); 2. Across The Bay (11-1); 3. Paley Prince (100-30). Emyasz 4-7 fev. 4 ran. NR: Plain Fact. 7.45 1, Cosmic Dancer (15-8); 2, Class Act (11-8 fav); 3, Factotum (5-2), 4 ran. 8.15 1, Annebelle Royale (2-1); 2, Elue Room (4-5 tav); 3, Cee-Ei-Cee (4-1), 4 ran.

Southwell

كومن لحاملا 270 156 210 127 128 211 161 162 212 139 140 213 WORCESTER WINDSOR LEICESTER THIRSK ENGLAND v INDIA ive Ball by Ball Comment 0898-168-100 CEICLET WILLIAM HILL, LEEDS LS1 SLB

Telemachus 2-1 (i-fav. 4 ran.
6.30 1, Hopecotch (11-10 fav); 2, Meares Lii (25-1); 3, Crezy River (10-30); 9 ran.
7.9 1, Roscoff (11-4); 2, Coinage (5-4 fav); 3, Lady Longmend (25-1); 7 ran.
7.30 1, Valgly Bluzad (12-1); 2, Rathragoera Caste (7-2); 3, Tiarum (7-2).
Willesdon 3-1 fav. 7 ran.
8.0 1, Final Sound (5-1); 2, Sacret Liason (12-1); 3, Captain Krayyan (7-1), Lambourn Raja (9-4 fav), 14 ran.

8.20 BAGWORTH NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: \$3,150: 71) (12) 6 0436 GREENHILLS LAD 9 R Akshurst 6-11...... R Cochrane 2 7 0063 HIGHLAND MEETING 14 H Cardy 8-8........ G Deffield 8 6 4325 TWILIGHT FIESTA 62 (8F) Mrs J Ramaden 8-4 7.25 WHITE ROSE OF YORKSHIRE NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £2,782: 7f) (8) 7.55 NORTH YORKSHIRE HANDICAP (£2,807: 6f) 1 DAGS CUMBRIAN EXPRESS 5 (B,CD,F) C Beaver 5-10-0 7 3636 DALESIDE LADVISED 12 (D.F) T Fairmust 4-9-5
8 3203 WAVERLEY STAR 6 (B.D.F) J Wainwright 5-9-3
9 3304 BREAK LOOSE 6 (B.D.F) J Wainwright 5-9-3 9 3304 BREAK LOOSE 6 (B,D,F,G) D Chapman 4-7-13

8.25 SOUTH YORKSHIRE MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,375: 1m) (4)

Course specialists TRAINERS: J Duniop, 6 winners from 14 runners, 42.9%; W Hagges, 5 from 16, 31.3%; M Stoute, 7 from 28, 25.0%; H Candy, 4 from 20, 20.0%; M H Easterby, 38 from 238, 16.1%; R Whitaker, 20 from 134, 14.9%.

JOCKEYS: W Newmes, 7 winners from 33 rides, 21.2%; Paul Eddery, 5 from 30, 16.7%; Dean McKeown, 17 from 110, 15.5%; M Birch, 38 from 250, 15.2%; S Perks, 14 from 107, 13.1%; A Culhane, 11 from 90, 12.2%.

Aggressive Fowler sets Lancashire run record

By RICHARD STREETON

NORTHAMPTON (Lançashire won toss): Lancashire by seven wickets

AGGRESSIVE strokeplay by Fowler and Fairbrother, their nimble-footed left-handers, made certain that Lancashire won this Refuge Assurance League match yesterday. It took them level on points at the top of the table and kept them in with a mathematical chance of retaining the title. They have, though, played one

more match than their rivals. Lancashire, left to make 224 runs to win, were given a brisk start by Mendis and Fowler and they stayed comfortably ahead of the required rate. Against a moderate Northamptonshire attack, which lacked either of their West Indians, Ambrose and Davis, Lancashire won with 3.1 overs

Fowler pulled a catch to deep square-leg just before the finish, but had the satisfaction of setting a Lancashire record for Sunday league runs in a season. His 81 took him to 704, including two hundreds and seven fifties, and enabled him to pass the previous record of 625, scored by Harry Pilling in 1970.

The opening pair made 67 in 12 overs before Northamptonshire struck back with two wickets in the same over by Wild. Mendis lifted a catch to midwicket and Lloyd was caught behind first ball as he tried to square cut.

After this, though, the bowi-141 in 23 overs. Fowler, who ight have stumped off Wilfours and Fairbrother two ran sideways at long-off, Capel

land captain, warned Graham

Gooch, the present leader, not

after Gooch called Fraser "a

captain's dream" after taking five for 124 against India in the second Cornhill Test at Old

"He's a brilliant bowler and if

Mizuno, the Japanese golf club

manufacturer, will open a new

factory in Cumbernauld. Scot-

land, in November with the

Sunday league

Yorkshire v Essex

MIDDLESBROUGH (Essex won toss) Yorkshire (4pts) beat Essex by 59 runs

Steep & Sobretson by Walgh
Steep & Hussain b Walgh b Steephenson
Byas c Hussain b Margh b Steephenson
Byas c Hussain b Andrew
Carrick c Hussain b Andrew
J Hartley not out
W Jarvis b Walgh
Sdebottom not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-23, 3-124, 4-131, 5-149, 6-193, 7-194, 8-194, 9-208.

Blakey c Stephenson b Waugh . 76

YORKSHIRE I D Moxon c Gamham b licit ...

icalfe fun out

Total (9 wkts, 40 overs)

Sales drive

you have got someone as good already.

Larkins provided the backbone to the Northamptonshire innings. He and Bailey put on 132 in 18 overs and, as long as they were together, a huge score was in prospect. But, towards the end, wickets fell, momentum was lost and the final total was not as large as it might have been.

Watching first Fordham and then Larkins and Bailey striking the ball freely, under lined what has a generally disappointing season it has been for Northamptonshire, other than in the NatWest Trophy. Their failures on Sundays have been more inexplicable than in any other event. They are last in the table and their two victories came on April 22, against Leicestershire, and June 10, against Glamorgan.

Larkins came in after Felton under-estimated Fowler's fielding at cover. For a long time, he was not entirely in tune with himself. A magnificent drive for four past extra cover against Austin took him to 50, however, and unlocked the door to some vintage batting as he completed his second 50 from 31 balls.

Fordham had fallen to a catch at long-on but Bailey hit forcefully as the third-wicket stand became worth three figures in 14 overs. A straight six by Bailey against Hughes was one of the best strokes of the day, as the left-arm spinner was hit for 18 in an over.

Bailey lifted a catch to wide mid-on when DeFreitas returned, and the same bowler went on to take three wickets ing was tamed completely as with the help of three good Fowler and Fairbrother put on catches in the 39th over during the closing slog. Larkins, who hit 12 fours, was liams when he was 31, hit 11 brilliantly held by Lloyd as he ixes and ten fours. drove to deep mid-on and the A chanceless hundred by left-handed Wild to long-on.

Gus is at the start of what could

be a long England career. But it

an immediate impact on his Test comeback against India at

Lord's, taking five for 104 and three for 39 in unhelpful con-

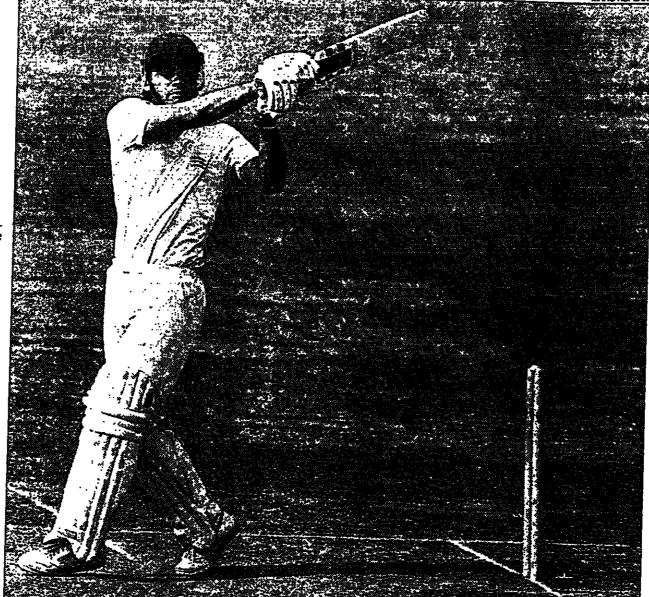
ditions. In that match, Fraser bowled 61.1 overs and in the

present Test has sent down 35

Cross goes home

The England speedway inter-

Simon Cross, who who



What might have been: Ramprakash, of Middlesex, is bowled as he attempts a pull against Sussex yesterday

Blow to Middlesex title hopes

By TONY WINLAW

LORD'S (Middlesex won toss): Sussex (4pts) beat Middlesex by seven wickets

MIDDLESEX, who have never won the 22-year-old Sunday League, lost valuable ground here yesterday when they were easily beaten by seven wickets by Sussex. Neil Lenham, the opening batsman, scored 78, his highest Sunday league score, as the visitors won with 5.1 overs

Nothing went in Middlesex's favour after winning the toss, electing to bat and losing their first tour wickets for just 31 runs. Not only that, but two of those important early dismissals

By Ivo Tennant

HAMPSHIRE know now that

their last opportunity of

redeeming themselves this sea-

son lies with their NatWest

Trophy semi-final against

Northamptonshire next week.
They began their Refuge Assurance League with Worcestershire yesterday in the knowledge

league. The best they could hope for would be to finish level with Derbyshire, leading the table eight points ahead of them.

Put in by Worcestershire, Hampshire made 207 for six off

their 40 overs. Scott striking 53,

Ayling — seemingly fully recovered from two horrific injuries

Haynes called Roseberry for a single to Speight at cover point and then the captain. Gatting, likewise played the ball straight to Speight, set off, only to be correctly sent back by Ramprakash and run out as the fieldsmen again hit the stumps.

Saturday's hero. Haynes, with his career higher seed 222

his career highest score of 222 not out, was yorked on the back foot by Dodemaide and when Pigott bowled Ramprakash with his first ball, Middlesex were in that obvious trouble at 31 for four in the thirteenth over.

This was a very short Tavern boundary, but for the first seven overs (20 for two) Middlesex's only contribution from the bat had come in singles. Brown, Hick replies in the manner born

beaten 47 and Marshall 38 with

six fours, all from reverse sweeps. In reply. Worcestershire struggled, losing their first five wickets cheaply before Hick began to bat in the manner we have come to expect. His half-century came of 50 bells in the

century came off 50 balls with a

centuries from Cottey and Rich-

ards, whose batting has not

suffered from a surfeit of cricket,

they restricted Glamorgan to 194 for six. Robinson, Not-

tinghamshire's captain, struck a

half-century in response from 63

balls with five fours as his side

put together the makings of a

the ball well and, with Downton, in a partnership of 62, and Emburey, in one of 56 runs for the sixth wicket, there was some respect at the finish - 164 for

Brown skied a catch to mid-wicket in the last over for a top score of 68, but the innings was a triumph for the accuracy of Sussex bowlers, Colin Wells, Dodemaide, Pigott and

The off-spinner. Donelan, in only his third Sunday League match, was especially effective, after conceding seven runs in his first over and then enjoying

winning score. They won with-out undue difficulty.

Nottinghamshire announced

yesterday that they are to give Bruce French, their former Eng-

confident second-wicket partnership of 93 runs. Lenham had already hit four Sunday half centuries this season, but soon after passing his highest score, he lifted his head and was bowled in a mess by Tufnell.

Alan Wells soon followed, but two of the principals in Middle-sex's batting failure — opening bowler Dodemaide and cover point fieldsman Speight — rightly saw Sussex home with-

Any final Middlesex Refuge hopes now rest at Derby on Sunday when they play the joint leaders Derbyshire, but Middle-

leading the table and looking likely to win the league for the

first time since 1976, when

under Denness they achieved

considerable success. Their re-

cent results, though, have been

nothing if not disappointing, and now, at the end of a week in

which Christopher Cowdrey re-

soundly beaten by Glonces-tershire.

Bainbridge made an unbeaten

half-century in a six-wicket vic-

tory, but the chief protagonist in this was Walsh, whose bowling

had knocked Kent out of the

NatWest Trophy earlier in the season. He took three wickets

Australian pitches promise more benefit for bowlers JOHN

WOODOOCK

Australia kept a hold on the series because of the discipline

It may be boring but without the pace of a Thomson or a Tyson or the fastest of the West

these days by applying the pressure which comes from

In this respect, only the estimable Fraser would have

rated with Alderman, Hughes

To include both Defreits and Lewis in the touring party

would seem to me to be asking for trouble in view of their lac

of control. The combined bowl-

ing figures of the Australian trio in the three-Test series against Pakistan are worth noting they were 366.3-116-814-39. England should be aiming at the same

It is a help that Small seems to te ta heap that sman seems to be bowling with more con-fidence again; but the form of Munton, Martin Bicknell and Watkin, in the under-25 team

against the Indians at Edgbaston later this week, should be weighed not only in the context

of an A team tour but against

their chances of providing a

The England circle is seen these days as being a good deal more exclusive than is fair to the

Service in Australia.

s, a side can best prosper

and Rackemann bowled.

strictly accurate bowling.

and Rackemann.

BOWLING as they are at the moment, how might England expect to fare when they go to Australia in a couple of months'

The Ashes series has the makings of an especially good one - but only if England can keep putting the ball in the right place, and their failure to do this in the second Test against India at Old Trafford on Saturday was

disconcerting.

Bowling to Azharuddin presented, it is true, a rare and difficult problem. It must have been like trying to cage the wind. Manjrekar, too, took advan-tage of the slightest lapse in line or length. Anything a shade short was in danger of being flicked through mid-wicket or forced past cover point, sometimes with a touch of magic.
In Australia, admittedly, no one plays with quite the genius of Azharuddin. But they are well

stocked with batting. Mark Waugh and Tom Moody, who have already scored 13 first-class hundreds between them this season, for Essex and Warwickshire respectively, are Warwickshire respectively, are both in the reserves back home. England, if they could, would snap them up. Suffice it to say that Australia will have a stronger batting side than West Indies do at present, a more dependable one than India and at least as strong a one as England. On the other hand, Gooch's howers are unlikely to find two

bowlers are unlikely to find two pitches as bland as those on which India made 454 in their first innings at Lord's and 432 at Old Trafford on Saturday. The ball almost always moves about in Brisbane and Mel-bourne; it bounces in Perth, and

in Adelaide in January, there was enough pace in the pitch to allow batsman and bowler a sporting chance. Sydney is an unknown quan-tity, the whole ground having been levelled and relaid towards

the end of last year, but with Australia being so short of spin, it is a fair bet that the curator will be told to avoid anything which might crumble.

Although Wasim Akram was the most penetrating bowler on either side when Australia

rank and file.

Although Hemmings has a moderate Test record, he is already reckoned to be on the flight to Perth. His role will be to keep a game fairly tight, and that be useful, even so, to have a look at another spinner in next week's final Test match at the medium-pacer who, given a handkerchief on a good length spot, could be relied upon to land the ball somewhere near it. but still central breed.

OLD TRAFFORD SCOREBOARD

England won toss

ENGLAND

First Innings 519 (M A Atherton 131, R A Smith 121 not out, G A Gooch 116; N D Hirwani 4 for 174):

INDIA

First innings					
J Shastri c Gooch b Fraser	25	65	4	Mins 70	B
Orawn forward and edged to second ello					
S Sidhu c Gooch b Fraser		-	-	23	
Marirekar c Smith b Hernmangs Bat and pad to stay point	93	-	12	229	•
O Venasancer o Flussell is Frager		٠_		٠.	
Pushed across the line at good length heli. Azharuddin c Atherton b Fraser		_			
Owen mad in code board				•	2
Tendulker c Lewis b Hermings	68		8	216	1
Prabhakar c Russell b Malcolm	4	•	7	19	
Beaten outside the off-stump oil Dev Ibw b Lewis		•	•		
Drove against inswinger	ū	-		5	
S More b Fraser Bowled off inside edge	6			29	

Extras (b 5, tb 4, nb 12) ... Total (119.2 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26 (Shastri 11 not out): 2-48 (Manirekar 5 n o), 3-57 (Manirekar 7 n o), 4-246 (Azharuddin 92 n o), 5-358 (Tendulkar 24 n o), 6-364 (Tendulkar 25 n o), 7-365 (Tendulkar 26 n o), 8-396 (Tendulkar 49 n o), 9-401 (Tendulkar 52 n o), 10-432 (Hirwani 15 n o), 8-396 (Tendulkar 49 n o), 9-401 (Tendulkar 52 n o), 10-143-1, 2-0-11-0): Fraser 35-5-124-5 (nb 12) (19-2-75-3, 6-1-22-0, 5-2-16-1, 5-0-11-1); Hermings 29.2-8-74-2 (7-4-11-0, 2-0-8-0, 9-1-24-0, 11-3-31-1, 02-0-0-1); Lywis 13-16-1 (3-0-27-0, 10-1-34-1); Atherton 16-3-68-0 (9-2-34-0, 7-1-34-0).

Umpires: J H Hampshire and J W Holder.

which kept him out of first-class cricket last season - an un-

broke his back in a crash in Germany last week, has been intention of producing 240,000 clubs in the first year. allowed to leave hospital. YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS Refuge Assurance Notts v Glamorgan

Gatting defends Fraser

MIKE Gatting, the former Eng- as he is you want to keep him fit.

to burn out one of his best bowlers. Angus Fraser. "Don't ruin him; he's your greatest asset." Gatting said after expressing belief that Gooch is over-bowling the 25-year-old.
Gatting issued his warning after Gooch called Fraser an immediate impact on his after Gooch called Fraser an immediate impact on his large to the complete the complete

DB Croft c Robinson b Stephenson 31 P Metson not out ______ 17 Extras (b 1, lb 4, w 2, nb 1) _____ 8 Total (6 wkts. 40 overs) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-28, 3-85, 4-87, 5-101, 6-151. BOWLING: Cooper 8-1-25-1; Stephenson 8-1-40-1; Evans 8-0-47-0; Mike 8-1-38-2; Afford 8-0-39-2.

M A Roseberry run out
M W Gatting run out
M W Gatting run out
H Ramprakash b Pigott
R Brown c Pigott b Hansford
R Downton b Donelan
Emburey c Hang

Total (7 witts, 40 overs) 16 N R Taylor and N G Cowans did not bat.

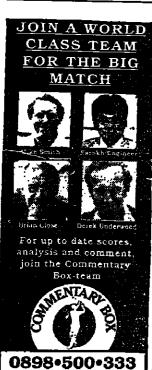
SUSSEX
N J Lenham b Tulnell
'C M Wells c Emburay b Taylor
\text{\text{P Wells c Garting b Williams}}
\text{\text{P Shegir not out}}
\text{\text{I C Dodemarde not}}

Total (3 wkts. 34.5 overs)

C Dodernarde not out ... Extras (fb 2, w 6, nb 4)

Afford 8-0-39-2.
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE
B C Broad b Richards
R T Robinson not out
P Johnson c Metson b Richards Johnson c Metson b Ri Saxelby not out Extras (lb 4, w 10) ESSEX
"8 R Hardle c Sidebottom b Jarvis
J P Stephenson b Sidebottom Total (2 wkts, 37 overs) .. D Stephenson, M Newell, †8 N French, P Evans. G W Mike. E Cooper and J A Afford did not bat. N Shahid b Carr ALL OF WICKETS: 1-95, 2-154 M A Gamham c Blakey b Carrick FD Topley c Pickles b Carrick BOWLING: Watkin 7-0-27-0; Frost 8-0-48-0; Croft 8-0-40-0; Dennis 5-0-32-0; Richards 8-0-32-2; Dale 1-0-15-0.
Umorres: D J Constant and D O Oslear. Middlesex v Sussex LORD'S (Middlesex won tose): Sussex (4pts) best Middlesex by seven wickets

Total (34.4 overs) ________162 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-11, 3-15, 4-8, 5-105, 8-105, 7-124, 8-131, 9-145. Impires: B Hassan and A A Jones.



NORTHAMPTONSHIRE "W Larkins c Lloyd b DeFreitas...
R J Bailey c Allort b DeFreitas...
D J Capel c Allort b DeFreitas...
D J Wild c Lloyd b DeFreitas.... †D Ripley not out Extras (b 2, lb 6, w 1) ... S L Watkin, S J Dennis and M Frost did not

Total (6 wkts, 40 overs) _____ 223 N G B Cook, S J Brown and M A Robinson FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-71, 3-203, 4-214, 5-214, 6-215. BOWLING: Allott 6-1-19-0; DeFreitas 8-1-22-4: Watkinson 6-0-32-1; Wasim Akram 8-0-50-0; Hughes 6-0-49-0; Austin 6-0-43-

LANCASHIRE
G D Mendis c Felton b Wild ...
G Fowler c Cook b Robinsor
G D Lloyd c Ripley b Wild
N H Fairbrother not out Natkinson not out Extras (16 10, w 5) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-67, 2-68, 3-209. BOWLING: Brown 4.5-0-21-0; Robinson 7-0-56-1; Cook 6-0-42-0; Wild 8-0-31-2; Wilhams 8-0-45-0; Bailey 3-0-20-0. Impires: J H Harns and D S The

Somerset v Warwicks

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-15, 3-27, 4-31, 5-93, 6-149, 7-162.

Rose c Benjamin b N M K Smith 37 Harden not out Extras (b 2. fb 8, w 8) Total (3 wkts, 37 4 overs) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16, 2-114, 3-176. BOWLING: Munton 7 4-0-42-0: Benjamin 8-0-46-1; Réeve 7-0-55-0; P A Smith 5-0-38-1; N M K Smith 8-0-58-1; Twose 2-0-21-0. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-129, 3-135. BOWLING: Taylor 6.5-G-38-1; Williams 8-0-32-1; Cowans 8-0-23-0; Tufnell 7-0-40-Umpires: R Julian and K J Lyons.

Umpires; J D Bond and B Leadbea

Umpires B J Meyer and A G T Whitehead.

Surrey v Leicestershire THE OVAL (Surrey won toss): Surrey (4pts) beat Lexcestershire by 69 runs LEICESTERSHIRE TN E Bners c Bullen b Bricknell J J Whitaker c Bullen b Bicknell B F Smith c Bullen b Bicknell T J Boon c Thorpe b Bullen SURREY A Brown c Mulially b Gigley M A Feltham c Nixon b Par M A Feltham c Notion b Parsons
G P Thorpe c Milhrs b Mulaily
D M Ward b Gidley
M A Lynch c Milhrs b Grdley
'I A Grieg c Boon b Benson
J D Robinson c Benson b Milhrs
K T Mediycott not out
C K Buller not out L Porter run out
J D R Senson c Brown b Backnell
G J Parsons c sub b Younis M I Gidley not out ... A D Mutally c Sictorell b Feitnam ... Extras (b 2, lb 3, w 3, nb 5) Total (7 wkts. 40 overs) ... Total (40 overs)

Northants v Lancs Gloucs v Kent NORTHAMPTON (Lancashire won toss Lancashire (4pts) beat Northamptonshir BRISTOL (Gioucestershire won toss): Gioucestershire (4pts) beat Kent by six

G Hinks b Barnes
H Taylor c Athey b Alleyne
R Ward c Alleyne b Barnes
A R Cowdrey lbw b Walsh
V Flemmig c Alleyne b Bainbridge
S A Marsh c Athey b Curran
C S Cowdrey up ou

Total (39.2 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-22, 3-75, 4-90, 5-96, 6-137, 7-140, 8-148, 9-148

90, 5-96, 6-137, 7-140, 8-148, 9-148, BOWLING: Barnes 8-0-25-2: Waish 7.2-0-28-3: Curran 8-2-24-1: Alleyme 8-0-33-1: Milburn 4-0-24-0: Bainbridge 4-0-11-1. GLOUCESTERSHIRE G.D Hodgson b Fleming 27 C.W.J. Alley c. and b Kelleher 3 P. Bainbridge not out 55 K.M. Curran b Fleming 12 A.J. Wincht on 54 N Alleyne not out Extras (lb 4, w 1, nb 1)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-65, 3-86, 4-BOWLING: Kelleher 8-2-20-1; De Villiers 6.5-2-25-0; C S Cowdrey 3-0-20-0; Flem-ing 8-1-20-2; Penn 7-0-44-0; Davis 3-0-16-0.

Umpires D R Shepherd and P B Wight. Worcs v Hampshire WORCESTER (Worcestershire won toss): Hampshire (4pts) beat Worcestershire by

V P Terry run out 17
R J Scott c McEwan b Hick 53
M C J Nicholas c Ringwort b McEwan 17
C L Smith c Lampitt b Hick 21
M D Marshall c Newport b Lampitt 38

nor bai. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-42, 2-81, 3-115, 4-115, 5-191, 6-200. 113. 5-191, 6-200.

BOWLING: Newport 6-1-33-0; Weston 8-0-32-0; Hisnoworth 8-0-24-0, McEwan 3-0-15-1, Hick 6-0-47-3, Lampett 7-0-50-1.

WORCESTERSHIRE

TS Curbs b Tremlett 13

G J Lord c Terry b Tremlett 17

G A Hick c Terry b Scott 88

D A Leatnerdate (live b Tremlett 198)

M J Weston c Terry b Udal C M Tolley c Terry b Udal tS J Rhodes c Udal b Ayling Total (39.4 overs)

BOWLING: Marshalt 8-0-22-1: Tremient 8-0-22-3: Ayling 8-0-43-1; Usal 7-0-36-2; Maru 7-0-46-0; Scott 1.4-0-8-2. Umpres: a Dudleston and K E Palmer. Other match

EDBBURGH: iretand 327 (J Patterson 84, M F Cohen 60, P B Jackson 59, A Duniop 56); Scotland 333 for 8 (I L Philip 100, B M W Patterson 60).

six and, surprisingly, only two fours. He made 88 in all. ttinghamshire are in exactly the same position as Hampshire. In spite of half-

land wicketkeeper, a benefit for next year. French, who was a member of Mike Gatting's party which toured South Africa un-officially last winter, made his officially last winter, made his debut 14 years ago at the age of 16 and was capped in 1980. He reckons to have in his possession a priceless item of cricket memorabilia; in 1984 Sir Richard Hadlee consigned a pair of worn-out boots to the Trent Bridge dressing-room dustbin. French retrieved them, gained the great all-rounder's signature and plans to anction them next summer.

A Haynes double to write on

By Ivo Tennant

FOR Desmond Haynes, superplace as he leaves records broken in his wake. In making his second double-century of the season and the third of his career on Saturday, he achieved the highest score by a Middlesex player against Sussex. His un-defeated 222 was also the best score of his career. No wonder he feels he has sufficient material to embark on writing his

It is becoming hard to envis-ge Middlesex without Haynes, such is the impression he has made off the field as well as on it. But they will be without him next year, when West Indies tour England. By the time he leaves them next month, he will have done as much as anyone to try to ensure that his adopted county win the Britannic Assurance county championship for the second time under Mike Gatting's captaincy.

On Saturday, Sussex, the bottom placed county, were Sussex, the their opponents, and the day's play ended as was to be expected. This, even though no Middlesex batsman other than Haynes made as much as 40 against a side that thinks nothing of including three wicketkeepers and, joyously, two leg-

Like Sussex, Hampshire, 19 points behind Middlesex and hence needing all the help they could muster, lost the toss and were consigned to a day in the field at Worcester. It was not the day to field a depleted attack. Lord scored 190, his second successive century, and Curris and Hick were among the runs. As for Lancashire, they are having problems with injuries and their attack, which was hit all round Northampton.

Fordham and Felton, both capped a week ago. put on 179 for Northamptonshire's first wicker, their best opening stand of the season. Fordham made 172 off 223 balls, his third championship century of the season. There were runs, too, for Bailey and Larkins. Of other century-makers. Richards struck his third in succession for Glamorgan against Nottingham-shire. and Waugh made an unbeaten 178 out of an Essex total of 308 for eight against

now as Kent were bowled out for 148 in the penultimate over. Britannic Assurance county championship

Worcs v Hampshire WORCESTER (first day of three; Worcestershire won toss): Worcester-Worcestershire won toss): Worcester-WORCESTERSHIRE: First Innings S Curtis e Scott b Joseph J Lord e Middleton b Udal A Hick e Parks b Joseph B D'Oliveira libw b Tranlett

A Leatherdale c Maru b Tren M Tolley c Parks b Tremlett J Rhodes not out Total (5 wkts) Score at 100 overs: 388 for 3 P J Newport, S R Lampitt and S M. McEwan to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-167, 2-381, 3-378, 4-388, 5-403, 6-404. HAMPSHIRE: T C Middleton, R J Scott, C L Smath, V P Tarry, R M F Cox, "M C J Nicholes, L A Joseph, R J Maru, †R J Parks, T M Trement, S D Udal.

Bonus points: Worcestershire 4, Hamp-shire 1. es: B Dudleston and K E Palmer. Middlesex v Sussex LORD'S (first day of times; Middleetx won toss): Middleetx have scored 385 for six wickets against Sussex
MIDDLESEX: First Immings

M H Hampresas L
b Salsbury

K R Brown st Moores b Donelan

P R Downton c and b Salsbury

J E Emburg c Moores b Salsbury

P N Weeks not out

Extras (b 7, b 15, rb 10) Total (6 wkts) _____ core at 100 overs: 341 for 6 N F Williams, P C R Tufnell and N G Cowans to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-99, 2-188, 3-251, 4-270, 5-279, 6-331.

SUSSEX: D M Smith, J W Hall, N J Lenham, A P Wells, M P Speight, "C M Wells, A I C Dodemalds, 1 P Mooras, A C S Pgott, 8 T P Donelan, I D K Salisbury. Remus points: Middlesex 4, Sa Umpires: B J Meyer and A G T Whetehead.

Gloucs v Kent BRISTOL (first day of three; Kent won loss): Kent have scored 452 for seven

Total (7 wids) 452
Score at 100 overs: 379 for 6
M M Patel and C Penn to bat.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-98, 2-145, 3-150, 4-283, 4-283, 5-350, 6-362, 7-448.

GLOUCESTERSHARE: "A J Wright, G D Hodgson, P W Romanes, C W J Athey, M W Alleyne, K M Curran, J W Lloyds, †R C J Williams, C A Walsh, D V Lawrence, S N Bonus polists: Gloucestershire 2, Kent 4, Umplies: D-R Shepherd and P B Wight,

SATURDAY'S SCOREBOARDS Yorkshire v Essex MIDDLESBROUGH (first day of three Yorkshire won loss): Essex fiave score 306 for eight wickers against Yorkshire ESSEX; First Innings
N Shahid c Robinson b Jarvis
J P Stephenson b Gough
D J Prichard b Jarvis
M E Waugh not out

akey b Pickles Total (8 wirts, 91 overs) .

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-22, 3-145, 4-160, 5-262, 6-279, 7-036, 8-308. YORKSHIRE: "M D Moxon, A A Matcalle K Sharp, †R J Blakey, P E Robinson, I Byas, P Carrick, P J Harriey, C S Pickles, i W Jarvis, D Gough, Boraus politics: Yorkshire 3, Essex 4. pires: B Hassan and A A Jones

Surrey v Leics THE OVAL (first day of three; Lelcester-shire won toss); Surrey, with eight first-mangs wickets in hand, are 186 runs behald Lecestership.

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Innings
Briers c Greig b M P Bicknell
Boon b Younts
Whateker b Younts
Mey b Younts
Sitter not out Potter not out

A Banson c Kendrick b Younis

A Nixon c and b Medlycott

J Parsons run out

J Parsons run out

Parsons run out

D Mulally c Ward b M P Bicknell

J Mills b M P Bicknell

Extras (b 15, lb 12, w 2, rlb 7) Total (86 overs) 244
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-55, 2-80, 3-94, 4-89, 5-99, 6-192, 7-212, 8-225, 9-237.

BOWLING: Younis 23-2-72-4; M P Bictinell 22-3-42-4; Feithern 15-4-40-0; Mediyoott 20-6-44-1; Greig 2-0-18-0; Kendrick 4-1-3-0. SUBSEY: First lanings
D J Bicknell not out
G S Clinton retined hunt
A J Stawart o Naon to Multally
10 M Ward c Benson to Parsons
11 I Kenthal and to Parsons

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-57, Bonus points: Surrey 4, Leicestershire 2. Umpres: J D Bond and B Leadbester,

Total (2 wkts, 21 overs) 58
M A Lynch, "A Greig, K T Mediyoott, M A Feitham, M P Bickness and Wager Younes Umpires: J H Harris and D S Thompsett.

Notts v Glamorgan

NOTUS V GIAMORGAN.
WORKSOP First day of three; Glamorgan won tossi: Notainghamstrin, with all first-innings wickers in hand, are 426 runs behind Glamorgan
GLAMORGAN; First training
'A R Butcher of Evens b Saveiby 13
H Morris of French b Afford 110
P A Cottay of Broad b Pick
M P Mayriand b Mayriand 115
IV A Richards of Pick b Saveiby 127
R D B Croft ran out
T C P Metson of Cooper b Saveiby 29
S R Bassian not out 10
M Frost bw b Cooper 0
Ednas (b 6, pb 4) 110

•

Total ore at 100 overs: 389 for 8 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-33, 2-57, 3-221, 4-274, 5-309, 6-315, 7-399, 8-399, 9-427.

BOWLING: Fick 13-1-65-1; Secolby 23-4-92-4; Cooper 21-2-4-95-1; Events 18-3-66-1; Afford 29-4-100-2

SHIRE: First Inclogs

Umpires: D J Constant and D C Calest. Nhants v Lancashire NORTHAMPTON (first day of three Northamptonshire won toss): Lancashre with all first-intaings workers in hand, and 338 russ behind Northamptonshire northam of Brannall b Patterson 177 NorthAmertonshire 1874 Innings A Fordham of Brannall b Patterson 177 NA Febro of DeFreitas b Hughes 6 W Larkins b Hughes 6 Hughes 7 J Salley not out 6 D J Capel of DeFreitas b Hughes 17 R G Williams not out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams not out 17 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 14 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 19 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 Edward 18 15 R G Williams and out 18 15 R G Williams and

Total (4 wids dec. 100 overs) 421 10 Ripley, S.J.E.Brown, W.W.Davis, N.G.B. Cook and M.A. Robinson did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-179, 2-294, 3-325, 4-385.
BOWLING: Patterson 14-2-54-1:
Defreites 15-3-59-0: Martin 17-3-64-0:
Austra 24-5-73-0: Hughes 30-1-148-3.
AMCASHINE: First lavings
G D Mendis not our
15
G Fowler not our

Total (ac wic. 7 overs) 23
G D Mercis, G Fowler, G D Lloyd, H J
Speak, T E Jesty, P A J DeFraites, D P
Highes, (S. Bramhalt, I D Austin, P J
Martin, B P Patterson.

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Britain leading European nation in Rome behind United States and Canada

Wilson and Gillingham golds From CRAIG LORD IN ROME IAN Wilson and Nick Gilling this year, although two seconds adrift from his winning ful international Cup time at the European championships a year ago. Stadio Nuoto championships a year ago. Sergio López, the Spaniard

Olympic pool to a triumphant close with a gold medal each Wilson's victory in the 1500

metres freestyle, his first international title, was a fitting reward for breaking Kevin Boyd's two-year-old British record by 1.51sec in 15min

The Sunderland competitor swam a classically paced race, clocking just over 1min 01sec every 100 metres, except the first and last, which were quicker. He pointed out that in the three races this year in which he has swum 15min 20sec, he had had to race alone. This time, with four of the fastest ten men in the world this year present, including Harry Taylor, of Canada, and Keith Frostad, of the United States, Wilson had no option but to race. "This confirms I do better when I race people rather than just

champion from Birmingham, returned to winning form with a supreme display of style and the top European nation, com-

Sergio López, the Spaniard who broke Gillingham's European record by 0.61sec in 2min 12.29sec three weeks ago, failed to make the final, as did Jon Cleveland, the Canadian who surprisingly beat the Briton for gold at the Commonwealth Games.

Gillingham proved too fit for his challengers. Joaquim Fernandez, of Spain, came home strongly for silver in 2min 15.46sec with Cedric Penicand third in 2min 15.53sec, a French record.

Karen Pickening, of Ips-wich, added a bronze medal in the 100 metres freestyle to the silver she had won on Thursday. Her 56.82sec was her second fastest time and only 0.22sec slower than June Croft's eight-year-old British record.

She helped lift the British women's team to second be-hind the United States, with Gillingham, the European 232 points, while the men's hampion from Birmingham, team were fifth with 189 points. Overall, Britain was talent in the 200 metres ing third with 421 points, breastroke. His time of 2min behind the United States, 815, 14.95sec was his fastest time

RESULTS FROM ROME



Breathtaking: Anders Holmertz, of Sweden, after winning the 100 metres freestyle

Juniors reach new heights

From a Special Correspondent in ploydiv

IT WAS a case of anything you Sotomayor set that record he can do, I can do better at the claimed the senior mark.

final day of the IAAF world Moses Kiptanul from Kenya claimed the senior mark.

Moses Kiptanul from Kenya inherited the 1,500 metres title junior championships here yesterday.

Javier Sotomayor and Wilfred Kirochi, the world high jump record holder and the first names record holder and the first names deleted from the tecord books while the British team set some records of their own.

Dragutin Topic, a gangling 19-year-old from Yugoslavia, leared a world record height of 2.37m, one centimene above inherited the 1,500 metres title his countsyman Kirochi won in the first two championships record. A cantle farmer in Marakwet, Kiptanui, aged 18, covered the last 800 metres in nearly Imin Size. 16 win in 3.38.32.

Kiptanui's gold medal was one of three that the Kenyans won yeareday. Ndetr Cosmas yeared a world record height of Matthew Birir, the world junior record-holder, smashed William junior championships here

2.37m. one centimetre above record-holder smashed William Sotomayor's world junior Chemiter's championship

record. Two years after record in the 3,000 metres RESULTS FROM PLOVDIV

3:03.80. WOMEN: 200m: D Smith (GB), 23.10. WOMEN: 20x1Chine), 4:15.67. Replatition: B Mau (E3), 5, 166pts. Javalic: T Connecte (E3), 6:1.06m. Long james! P Prancise (E3), 6:33. Blots unit: 1, 3 Feitor (Port, 2tmin 44.20ksc. British placing: 5, V Luptor, 22-51.85. 2,000m: 5 Estaici (Florn), 9:29.57; British placing: 4, A Whiteombe. 2:13.81. Discress: N Koptath (USSR), 61.44m. British placing: 13, E Marry, 42.25. 4 x 100m rainy: 1, Jameiot, 43.82; Great Britain, 44.18. 4 x 400m rainy: Australia, 3:30.38.

steeplechase by more than 10 seconds. Britain won another two silver medals to take their tally to nine.

Diane Smith, the winner of the 200 matter on Standard the 200 metres on Saturday, helped the women's relay team finish second behind the Jamaicans in the 4 x 100 metresm together with Anabel Soper, Donna Fraser and Katharine

championships to a rousing finale in breaking the national junior record by finishing secand to the United States in 3min another two medals in the 3,000 metres and Steeplechase; Andrea Whitcombe, 19, from Harrow, and Alister O'Country, also 19, of Royal Sutton Coldfield, both finished fourth.

Patrick, Craig

Merry. Their time of 44:16sec was a new British junior record.

The men's 4 x 400 metres team of David Grindley, Adrian

rk Richardson brought the

Winrow and

Earlier, Vicky Lupton, aged 18, from Sheffield, had set the first British junior record of these championships when she finished fifth in the 5,000 metres walk in 22min, 51.86sec.

EQUESTRIANISM

Thomson cuts the corners to success

By a Special Correspondent

MARY Thomson's luck finally

medal at the 1987 European young riders' championship, who finished only two points behind Thomson. Chris Hunnable, with Parisian, was

Thomson held a pairrow lead going into the cross country yesterday, after the overnight leaders Lynne Bevan and Horton Point had withdrawn. Since the riders go in reverse order of the riders go in reverse order or the riders go in reverse

BASEBALL

PLATIONAL LEAGUE: Priday: Cincinned Reds 7, San Francisco Glants (I. Montreal Expos 4, Priladelphia Philles 3; New York Mets 5. Choopo Cubs 1; St Louis Cardinals 8, Pitisturgh Pinates 3; Atlanta Braves 3, Los

Philadelphila Philades 5. Invitable Cyclo S. Philadelphila Philades 5. Invitable Cyclo S. AMERICA M. LEAGUE: Priding: Kanasa City Royals 9. Milwaukae Brewens 5 (1st game); Kanase City Royals 9. Milwaukae Brewens 4 (2nd game); Chicago White Sox 5. Texas Rangers 2 (1st game); Chicago White Sox 5. Texas Rangers 2 (1st game); Chicago White Sox 5. Texas Rangers 2 (1st game); Chicago White Sox 5. Texas Rangers 2. Destand A3 3. New York Yanksee City Chicago White Sox 5. Castand A3 3. New York Yanksee City Spatial Mariners 4. Bosson Red Sox 1; Castionna Angels 2. Beltimore Chicles 1. Saturder; Toronto Blue Jays 7. Minnescota Twins 4; Datalon A3 10. New York Yanksee 1; Texas Rangers 7. Chicago White Sox 5. Clerosend Indians 13, Debrad 1 igers 4: Alfamaticae Brewers 11, Kanasa City Royals 5: Castiornia Angels 12. Basiliance Oronics 4: Boston Red Sox 4, Seadle Mariners 2.

RUGBY LEAGUE.

BOXING

matches here last week, and the top Continentals who lost 10-2 against Great Britain and Ire-World Cup surprises IAN Woosnam and Ronan sented by two Northern Irish Rafferty are surprise selections players.
in the two-man teams that will Woosnam was strongly criti-

represent the home countries in cised by the World Cup the Philip Morris World Cup in organisers in 1988 because he Florida in November. was playing in a clashing event
The European Tour an- and did not defend the individnounced the line-ups yesterday, ual or team title he had helped and there is still a possibility Wales to win in Hawaii 12 that Sandy Lyle and Nick Faldo months earlier. could represent Scotland and England respectively.

Rafferty, who was expected to be playing in Japan at the time.

makes his fifth World Cup appearance for Ireland along with David Feherty. It is the first time Ireland will be repre-

Davis is halfway to glory

Eagle-eyed caddie

calls shots for

myopic Johnstone

sharpest eyesight in the world. Mackenzie did things nearly In fact, anything beyond five all right, but then took three

feet tends to become more than putts and walked away with a little blurred round the edges. nothing, while Johnstone al-

course, came to the 486-yard

most got it all wrong driving into the heather, only to rescue

himself with a three-iron that

was almost a trick shot from 216

yards bending it almost 70 yards to the back of the green, from where he sank a 30-foot

putt for an eagle three and four points. He probably would not

have tried if he had been able to

That was to prove the turning

point. Johnstone had another cagle three at the 11th, when a

three-wood was followed by a

40-foot putt, and with the hawk-eyed Macgregor calling the shots, sank a 30-foot putt for a

birdie at the 13th, another from

four feet at the 16th, and after Mackenzie had missed an eagle from 20 feet which would have

forced a play-off at the last, Johnstone calmly claimed his

first European victory for six

Sandy Lyle took another step towards a complete recovery, after his recent travails, when he

finished fourth with 40 points. The trouble with Lyle is that he

has been seeing things too clearly these last 18 months.

Perhaps he should have a word with Tony Johnstone's optician.

on a course burnt bare by the

. RESULTS: Great Britain and Irol

see the size of the problem.

TONY Johnstone is, by his own

admission, not possessed of the

a little blurred round the edges. There was little wrong, however,

with the way he navigated his way around the Fulford course yesterday to win the Murphy's Cup and a first prize of £41,660,

In the past, the myopic Zimbabwean has tinkered with

contact lenses, had a disastrous

European Tour season last year

when he wore spectacles and

watched as stroke after stroke

disappeared into the trees, and

this year has used his brother-in-

law, who doubles as his caddie.

The cornerstone of John-

that up with an unremarkable

six on Saturday, but in the final

He went into the last day two

successive victory over the Continent of Europe at

boys' annual match. Michael pen. Welch, the Carris Trophy win-ner, enjoys a day off today.

He is in the second quarter of

the draw for the boys' amateur

championship and has received a bye into the second round.

After five matches in three days, he will be glad of the rest, but

faces a tough tie tomorrow against Gary Murphy, of Kil-kenny, the Irish boys

On form, the teams that

contested the international

international.

Murphy the test

By a Special Correspondent

Hunstanton on Saturday, in the sun, almost anything can hap-

as his eyes on the course.

Underdog

From Patricia Davies IN NEW JERSEY

WING Point, a nine-hole golf course on Bainbridge Island, a 30-minute ferry ride from Seattle, is not quite in the same class as Winged Foot. It does not have such luxuries as a driving

range or irrigation.
What it does have, however, is Stephanie Davis, the surprise finalist in the 90th US women's noe Brook.

Yesterday, after the first 18 holes of the 36-hole final, Davis led Pat Hurst - impressive conqueror of the defending champion, Vicki Goetze, in the quarter-finals last Thursday -

by three holes. Hurst, a student at San Jose State. California, finished five under par against Goetze, but was five over for the morning

She has a long swing that can best be described as ugly: her club points way across the line at the top of the backswing and she heaves everything into place on the downswing. Sometimes it works. Sometimes it does not. In the semi-finals, against Delphine Bourson, of France, it was not Hurst's strength and long hitting that won her the match on the 18th; but her chipping and pitching. Three mishit her second shots on the sodden course inches of rain fell during the week — but each time she chipped or pitched within two

In the final, it was Davis's putting that looked as though it might break Hurst. Two up after 16. Davis had an unplayable lie from 10 feet to lose the hole.
They halved the 18th in par fours, Davis holing from 25 feet.
A country girl who found the bars on all the windows a little frightening during a time into

feet. It was heartbreaking for

frightening during a trip into New York City. Davis is, how-ever, studying political science at Stanford, and was a very AFTER captaining Great land on Saturday, should pro-Britain and Ireland to a fourth vide the new champion. However, in 18-hole matches composed, and dangerous.

RESULTS (US unless stated); Semi-finals: P Hursi bt D Bourson (Fr), 2 holes; S Daws bt K Noble, 4 and 2. Pinal (after 18 holes): Daws leads Hurst, 3 up.

Okamoto's triumph

RESULTS: Great Britain and Ireland v Continent of Europe: Foursomes: M L Welch (Eng) and G Jack (Soot) bt M Persson (Swe) and J Stalberg (Swe), 5 and 3: R Burns (Ire) and R Counthin (Ire) bt K Etgord (Nor) and A Townhat (Den), 2 and 1: N Archabad (Soot) and N Macrae (Soot) bt F Duger (Fr) and R Blezze-Pascau (Fr), 2: M J Bills (Wales) and L J Westwood (Irn), bt F De Pablo (Sp) and P Beautel (Sp), 6 and 4. Overall: GB and Ireland agrees Inst; M L Welch (Eng) bt M Persson (Swe), 4 and 3: G Jack (Soot) bt K Ekyord (Nor), 5 and 4; R Burns (Ire) bt J Stalberg (Swe), 1: F Duger (Fr) bt M J Ellis (Wales), 2: N Archapald (Scot) bt F De Pablo (Sp), 1 A WORTHSEE - Ayako Okamoto, of Japan, beat Cindy Rarick, of the United States, at the fourth hole of a sudden-death play-off to win the Lufthansa German women's nich vesterday (a Special Corres pondent writes).

Okamoto and Rarick tied with Laurette Maritz, of South Africa. on 14-under-par aggregates of 274 — two strokes ahead of the British challenger, Trish Johnson. Maritz dropped off after her birdie attempt hung tantalisingly on the edge of the

LEADING FINAL SCORES (GB and Ireland unless stated): 274: A Okamoto (Japen), 68, 70, 69, 67; C Rancis (US), 70, 68, 67; 68, 67; C Rancis (US), 70, 68, 67, 69; L Mantz (SA), 70, 65, 67, 72 (Okamoto won at lourth play-off hole), 278: T Johnson, 67, 67, 72, 70, 278: A Nicholas, 71, 70, 71, 68: H Attredsson (Swe), 71, 55, 71, 70, 71, 68: H Attredsson (Swe), 71, 55, 71, 70, 71; 69; 728: L Dawns, 70, 69, 70, 70, 280: D Barnard, 70, 69, 69, 72, 281; A Belt (Las), 71, 72, 70, 68; L Neumann (Swe), 70, 69, 284: S Structwick, 73, 72, 73, 71, 70, 69, 284: S Structwick, 73, 72, 29; 76; D Reid, 72, 71, 70, 71, 285: J Commachan, 70, 76, 72, 67: P Sinn (US), 73, 73, 71, 68; J Armold (NZ), 74, 69, 70, 72, 286: A Sheard (SA), 73, 73, 72, 65, 287: S van Wyk (SA), 70, 70, 75, 72, 288: M Lurin (Aus), 73, 73, 72, 70, F Dassu (tt), 76, 68, 73, 71.

IN BRIEF

Germans to merge EAST and West Germany's

national Olympic committees are merging by the end of the year, "regardless of the time-table set by the politicians", it was stated after a joint weeken meeting in East Berlin. Juan Antonio Samaranch, the International Olympic Committee president, will be briefed

on the German position this Martin title Meibourne (Reuter) - Rodney

Martin recaptured the Austra-lian squash title yesterday with a victory over Chris Dittmar. Nyambui first Moscow (AFP) - Souleiman Nyambui, of Tanzania, won the

the first to be opened up to competitors from all countries. Record swims

Moscow marathon on Saturday

Jay Wilkerson, the United States swimmer, won the 25-kilometre Windermere international championships in 5hr Sómin 4sec yesterday, a course record by 14 minnes. His compatriot. Mariha Jahn, set a women's best of 6hr 3min 54sec.

Boxers back

Johannesburg (AFP) - South African boxers are again being recognised by the World Boxing Association (WBA) after almost four years of isolation.

Ballard gold Anna Ballard, of Lichfield, yes-terday won a gold modal at the

marathon canoeing grand prix in Stockholm. Harare case Johannesburg (AFP) — South African sports representatives will put their case for an end to

their international isolation to an African Olympic committee meeting at Harare in November. Leader Curry

David Curry, a former British amateur champion, leads a field of 132 players in the PGA assistants championship at Hillside over the next four days.

CYCLING **ATHLETICS** HENGELD, Tas Methanharda: Advisors, Fusion Memorial: Most: 100cm: 1, L. Burrell (US; 10.11sc; 2. C. Smith (US), 10.11s. 3, E. Acceptant (Gray), 10.24. Attach: 2, Gray (US; 124.65: 2, Jr) Heroid (EG), 1:44.85: 3, Jr. Bertons (ER), 1:44.92. Ling jamps: 1, Methodojsen (USSR), 6.55m: 2, Mr de Jesus (Prouß, 64.4; 3, C. Lawis (US), 82.5; Wessens (HS), 82.5; Wessens (US), 52.5; 3, K. Freeman (US), 56.15-ac; 2, S. Wissens (US), 52.25; 3, K. Freeman (US), 56.15-ac; 2, S. Wissens (US), 52.25; 3, K. Freeman (US), 56.15-ac; 2, S. Wissens (US), 56.15-ac; 3, M. Ryzz (Pol), 548.29, 105m: 1, M. Obey (Len), 10.27; 2, Carbon (Len), 11.28; 3, C. Mondoy (US), 11.90, 80m: 1, D. Malinte (Ross), 19.48; 2, C. Orbin (Form), 1.50.08; 2, Jerides (US), 200.22. MOSCOCK; Manuface: 1, S. Nyambid TOUR OF BELDMUN: Fourth stage (240m. from Torhout to Warchier, Beigen unless stated): 1, JF Brasseur, dir 2min 44sec; 2, 3 John (Switz), at 6sec; 3, R Jamesen (Switz); 4, P Dewast; 5, W Williams, all states brot: 6, A Vandenbössche, at 8sec. Fifth stage (16.8km marchier to Leuben); 7, F Vendenbosche, at Sec. Firth stage (16.5km tine trial, from Werchier to Lauvent 1, F. Manssen (Neth), 22mm (BESSac. 2, V. Poulnikov (USSR), 22:18.42; 3, P. Haecindooren, 22:18.91; 4, A. Peper (Aust, 22:47.75; 5, A. Badi (pt. 22:48.73; 5, E. De Wilde, 22:48.73, First stage (107mm); 1, S. Joho (Switz), 2mr 28min 30sec; 2, P. De Clerog; 3, Manssen; 4, Heeghadooren; 5, Vandersenfer; 8, D. Abdusperov (USSR), all same time first flower (USSR), all same time flower (USSR), all values (USSR

BAM SEBASTIAM, Spain: World Cap: Severals round: 1, 14 inchuran (Sp.), Banesto, Str. 18min Sibsec; 2, L. Jalabert (Fr): 3, S Kelly (Inc.), both at 224.

MEWPORT, Shropshire: Davies and Jeggo Noctators feed the principle of the control of the cont

Jenkins (J.S.). 200.20.

MOSCORE: Manasteer: Weer: 1, S. Nyambol (1202). 2hr 13/min 54eac; 2, O. Shim (Br). 2-14-30; 3. T. Soh (Japan), 2-15.1. Women: 1, 2 Garriflouis (JJSSH), 2-64-30; 2. D. Cassandre (Fr). 244-31; 3. T. Sohaman (JJSSH), 2-64-37; 2. D. Cassandre (Fr). 244-31; 3. S. O. Shim, 2-64-37; 2. D. Cassandre (Fr). 244-31; 3. S. O. Shim, 2-64-37; 2. Southerland: 1, 3. Helmor (Fr). 244-31; 3. S. O. Shim, 2-64-37; 2. Southerland: (Red Courtiers), 1-26-30. Keinham, 15-30; 3. Helmor (From J. 24-30). Keinham, 15-30; 3. S. O. Shim, 2-64-30; 3. Shim, 2

(Laicemershire RC), \$06:00. Lenden RR changlonering RC, \$06:00. Lenden RR changlonering (Bunninghort) Jester 102mm; 8 Nicrotson (Louesson RT), \$247:20. Careiri RCC (90 mises; 1. P. Hughes (Hershort Detrict Wh): 15-28. Tessus Byrnas, 818:20. North Misch: Herts CA (25 mises; 1, T Stevens (Littly, 55:33, Tessus Francus Park, 303:28. Lengt-Senses: VTTA (25 mises; 1, H Feutherstone (Norvood Paragon), 57:34 plan F17:21. Tessus East Grantped, plus 24:35. Beoingrew Chympia (98 mises; R Stardiow (Strutterday), 322-22. WATER POLO HOCKEY .

merit, Thomson knew as she set

took a turn for the better yesterday when she became the out that she had to go clear and fast to retain her position. national champion at the Barbour British open Barbour British open championships at Gatcombe with Gill Thomas's King Boris. Thomson, who has come so close to important wins in the

past, suffered what was probably the biggest disappointment of Boris were only non-travelling reserves for the world championship in Stockholm. Second vesterday was Pippa Nolan, with Sir Barnaby, winners of the individual gold

Leslie Law. Blyth Tait, the world champion, from New Zealand, and Chris Hunnable had already achieved good rounds. Then, Pippa Nolan, second to last on the course, With temperatures in the ous, King Boris was taken as fast as Thomson dared. "He gets set in a rhythm that is difficult to break so I just had to cut corners," said Thomson. Her tactics worked and she finished on the fastest time of the day.

Of the 46 competitors in the Of the 46 competitors in the open class, 18 withdrew from the cross country because of

concern over the hard ground. RESULTS: Open Championship: 1, King Boris (M Thomson), S2pis: 2, Sir Bensily (P Notan), 55: 3, Parisian (C Humable), 59. Advanced Section 1: 1, Jubise Princs (R Powell), 48pis: 2, Notiyvag Dandy (J Yeo), 55; 3, The Dun Ditton (C Hollingsworth), 57, Advanced Section 2: 1, Kinsman III (I Starth, 45; 2, Kino, Samuel (M Toomson). FOR THE RECORD

CLEVEDON: Clevedon Open: Singles: Ouer-ter-Sinate: G Hizzell (Cardiff Ath) for C Rides (Ashcombe). 21-16: D Bryant (Calvedon) bt JWood (St Andres Parkand Kildsre). 21-15: C Bryant bi Notaro, 21-7: Messer bi Hazel, 2111. Pales: Quarter-finals: P Wooten and E
Seaville bt R Terrant and R Day, 23-12: W
Days and A Gadd bt T Sastly and M Colens,
55-14: G Screen and R George bt E-Fuzze and J Ruce, 19-8: M Rowsel and S Harvey bt 8
Clarke and R Lewis, 19-13. Seam-finale: Days and Gadd bt Screen and George, 2318: Wooten and Sasville bt Rowsell and
Harvey, 16-15. EASTER Norfolk 125,
Hardingdonshire 107.

HOME COUNTIES LEAGUE: Sussex 106. Kent 131. Kent 131.
MIDLAND COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Not-reglamshire 99, Northampsonshire 104.
COUNTY MATCHES: Buckinghamshire 112, Debugshire 125; Hertforshire 112, Leicaster-shire 125; Oxfordshire 122, Warwickshire 110.

110.
CLUB MATCHES: Avieston Hall 84, Rushey Mead 76: Belorave 83, Holwelf 115; Birookield 81, Burstal 75; Burdese 97, Ayleston Park 73: Coventry Avenus 117; Tares Spres 107: Earls Barton 134, Yosingbury 98; Goodwood 102; Knighton 85; Hindidey 105, Knighton 107: Knighton Victuma 95, West Coates 86: Lebaster 22, Narborough 76; Loughborough 112; Cupers Park 91; Northampton West End 125, Knightonpa 112; Welford on Avon 82; Knieton 77; Wellingborough Town 112; Northrigham Brooksade 119; West Coates 112; Express Lifts 128.

Express Lifts 128.

READING: Bertrathre championehip finale:
Singles: G Stacey (Humley & Palmer) 25, M
Newman (Reacing) 17. Champion of champions: G Stacey (Humley & Palmer) 25, C
Brooks (Suttors) 19. Pairs: M Newman and R
Newman (Reading) 12. J Clarke & J Smith
(Woloncham) 22. Typles: Reading (M Newman) 13. Hoppioners (P Ryman) 18. Fours:
Thatcham (N Hieries) 22, Suttors (K Nash) 24. Souths 25, Reventra 28. Leading positions (2 rounds remaining): equal 1, Brisbana, Carberra and Peninti, 39915.
LEIGH: Barte Chemptons Cup: Traito Heath 22. Leigh East 34: Oldham St Arnes 36, Golborne Parkaide 18.
SHOPACHECK TROPHY CHALLENGE: Hual ICR 24, Hual 12.
OTHER MATCH: Oldham 20, Bradford Northern 26. SQUASH

LE-CAP-D'AGDE, France: European light-lara-y-weight champlorathip: T Collins (GB) ko E Nicolatta (Fr. holder), 9th trut. MELBOURNE: Australian Open che phipe: Semi-final (Aus unless stated): MADENHEAD REGATTA: Winners: Eights: Open: Mesdenhead, Senior two: Vesta Carvas, Senior three: Madenhead, Senior one: Vesta Coxed Fours: Open: Reading, Senior two: Elon Existor. Senior three; Madenhead, Mixed Madenhead, Coxiena pairs: Open: Twickenham. Senior one: Surrey. 15, 15-10, 15-13; Lambourne, 9-15, 15

BASKETBALL ARGENTINA: World championship: Group A: Puerto Pico S2, Yugoskiwa 75, Venezueta 83, Angola 77, Grotop B: Austraka 69, Bratal 69, Italy 115, Chrisz 75, Broup C: Greece 119, Exp. March 26, Harch Co. Science 19,

CRICKET RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMP ture 126 and 304.

(N A Poliand 51, N Fusedate 4-49). Derhame won by 111 nms. LAKENHAM FESTIVAL: Nortola. 208-7 (S Ducon 63; K Brookes 4-52) and 251-3 dec (S Plumb 78, S Okon 64; MCC 198-6 dec (M Roberson 109; J Lewis 5-43) and 242-8 (R Lancibury 77; R Kingshokt 4-74). MCC won by

SHOOTING NOSCOW: World championship: Mart Team tree rifle: Stat: 1. Sowel Union, 1.784(pts. 2. Częchoslovatka, 1.787, 3. Yugoslava, 1.776. Platel (10m): 1, B. Tovar (Col., Sz. Spis., 2, I. Aghthin), 681-33. B. Kokorev (USSP), 680 9. Team: 1, Sowet Union, 1.732, 2. Hungary, 1.729; 3. East Germany, 1.722. Olympic skept 1, A. Beneß (ft), 222; 2. S. Pudon skept 1, A. Beneß (ft), 222; 2. S. Pudon agn (min1), sol. 3. 3. 0 hotores (USSA), 680 9. Teems: 1, Soviet Umon, 1,732; 2, Hungary, 1,729; 3, East Germany, 1772; Olympic stace: 1, 4 Benelli (II), 222; 2, 5 Pudon (Cuba), 221; 3, T Immachviti (USSR), 25 Teem: 1, Coschoslovesia, 439; 2, 520 Union, 438; 3, Cuba, 435 Womer: Air rifle; 10m: 1, E. Joo (Hon), 464; 2, R Mauer (Pol), 454,8,3, J Swinkels (Neth), 453,6

SPEEDWAY FJELOSTED. Denomeric World interndual championable: Inter-continuental final: 1, S Moran (US): 14ps, 2, P. Jonsson (Swa, 12, 3 ogual, H. Nielsen (Den) and J. Pederson (Den). 11, 5, R. Meler (US), 10, 8 ogual, K. Tatum (Eng) and S. Control (US). and R Correy (U.S.). 9

SUNERITE BRITISH LEAGUE: Covertry 43,
Eele Vue 45. Bradford 58. Swindon 32. Stars
of Tomorrow championiship: 1, M McLuskey
(Edinburgh). 156ts: 2. J Straughan (Berwick).
13:3. F Smar (Exercish 13.
NATIONAL LEAGUE: Arens Essex 57, Edinburgh 35, Stoke 56. Penarborough 30.
NTER-LEAGUE CHALLENGE: Swindon 44,
Poole 40. FOOTBALL,

He is back for his seventh

World Cup appearance, with

(ar Wembley)
PRE-SEASON MATCHES: Analord 1, Scarborough 0: Bremford 0, Cheisea 6: Andre 2, Luton 0: Sunderland 1, Torpedo Moscow (USSR) 4: Rath 0, Wembledon 2, Scumbropse 2, Bernsley 2: Bury 0, Blackburn 0: Hult 2, Leeds 1, Hamiton 1, Northampton 0: Mansfield 3, Middlesbrough 2: Watford 1, Norwech 1, Casdri 1, Portsmouth 0: Crewe 0, Port Vate 2: Rangers 1: Dynamo Kee (USSR) 3: Chusen Off South 0, Midnerwell 5: Iroth League 0, Man Ud 3; Huddersfield 2, York 0; Doncaster 0, Rossenam 1; Gimstoy 0, Halfax 1; Cuttam 3, Bank Coarray (C2) 1; Preston 1, Rochdele 1; Allon 1, St. Johnsone 1; Ayr 2, St. Meren 3; Torquay 2, Universidad (Mex) 3; Burnley 2, Blackpool 2.

ETTELBRUCK, Luxembourg: Luxembourg 500cc grand price First race: 1, J Martens (Bed, KTM: 2, E Geboers (Beh, Honce: 3, D Thorpe (GB). Kawasak, 4, A Panthia (Fin), Honda, 5, K Nicoli (GB), KTM: 6, J Leisk (Aus),

Cricketes 183-7 (J GTHER MATCHES: Edinburgh: Ireland 327 (J Patterson 94, M F Cohen 60, P B Jeckson 59, A Dunkop 59, Scottland 22-0 XL Club 183-5, Carmarthen Wanderers Under-19 182-9. Honda: 2. D Thomps (GB): 3. K Necoti (GB); 4. J Manhers (Belt): 5. R Andrews (GB), Honda: 6. D Lacher (WG), Honda: Overall: 1. J Marriens (Belt), 330ts: 2. D Thomps (GB), 32: 3 equal; K Mcoll (GB) and E Geodors (Belt). 35: 3 equal; K Mcoll (GB) and E Geodors (Belt). 35 d Leading world: championship standargs (after 17 rounds): 1. E Geodors (Belt). 350pts (world champion): 2. K Ncoll (GB), 258. 3. D Thomps (GB), 233: 4. D Geodors (Belt). 232; 5. J Marriens (Belt), 221; 6. B Lies (US), 156. ORIENTEERING

OLDS, Albertz: World Cap: Event four: Men (15.4km): 1, N Lowagren (Swe), 87mm 55sec; 2, H Encason (Swe), 89 18; 3, P Thorasen (Nor.) 90 10 British piscings: 25, S Palmer, 90.05; 29, S Hale, 100.56; 37, A Kitchin (Estaburgh Interfoders), 107.20, 41, Musgrave (Mar OC), 109.46; 43, R Jones (Glasgow Urw), 111 43; 44, D Peel (Parneys), 111.53 Women (9.5bm), 1, P Andersen (Nor), 65.31; 2, G Bomquasi (Sixe), 67.02; 3, A Kucherove (Ez), 71.14, British placings: 8, Y Hague (Edinburgh Unw), 76.59, 23, G Hale (Cevaland, 91.40, 25, C Bolland (Egnburgh Unw), 98.21, 31, K British placings (Form Valley/Edinburgh Unw), 98.32

SWIMMING

WRIDERMERE: British 25km championahip: Mon: 1. J Wilkerson (US), 5m 55mm (Asec: 2. M Newmen (Eng), 6:26.05; 3. J Tailroy (Eng), 6:35.31; Worden: 1. M Jahn (US), 6:03.54, 2. K Burton (US), 6:25.38; 3, B Young (Eng), 7.04.12

AUSTRALIAN FOOTBALL RESULTS AND POOLS CHECK

IN POOLS ORDER: Box Hill O, Morwell 2; Brunswick 1. Altona Gate 1; Fawkner 1. Croydon 3; Green Gully 3. Cauffakt C 1: Heoceberg U 4. Frankston P 1; Melbourne C 2, Bulleen 3; Moorgolbark 1, Thomas-Hebeelerg U.A. Frankston P.1; Melbourne C.2, Bullsen 3; Moordolbark I. Thomas-town 0; Northcota C.1, St. Albens 1; Rungwood C.1, Albion R.3; Broadmeadows 0, Mordisillos 1; Essendon C.0. Caldeigh 2; Knox C.3, Western 0; Martiburg Q. Doveton 0; Wertbes 2, Port Melbourne 2; Westgate 0, Sante U 3: Cons L 2 Clayton 2; 1; Boronia 2. 4, Yallourn 0:

Hamilyn R 2, Springvale C 1: Hewthorn 3, Karnigal 3: Langwarrin 0, Moreland Pk 0; Pascoe Vale 1, Oskleigh S 1: Regent 1, Rosanna 0: Sorrenno 0, Keinnscott 1: Spearwood v Pertin ital posponed: String M 4. N Pertin 0: Baiga 1. Wanneroo 1: Bassendeam 1, Swan Grac D: Cockourn 0 Rockingham 5: E Pertin 2. Spring TP 1: Ferndala 4, Melville D: Forrestrield 2. Mortey 0; Fremantie B 9, Osborne Park 0: Gosnells 0, Ingletwood 1; Armadale Park v

Swan Athletic postponed: Ashfield 1, Swan IC 2, Carning 3, Queen's Park 1; Daneta 1, Whitford C 1; Perth C 1, Subaco 2; University 3, N Lake 1; Vasto U 2, Geraldon 1, W Yugal 0, Boorangoon 6; Eagles 0, Burnis 1; Georgetown 1, Dovonport 1; Juventus 3, Croaba 1.

POOLS: The dividend forecast is very

GOLF STRATTON MOUNTAIN, Vernoni: Strat Hountain LPGA classic: Leading third-ro-sorres (US unless strate): 211: K Da-(GB), 69, 72, 70; A Bentz, 69, 72, 70, 21; Hurbut, 70, 58, 74; C Rog Currier, 58, 72, L Connelly, 70, 71, 71, 212: N Harroy (C. t the

L Connelly, 70, 71, 71, 2713: M Harvey (Can), 58, 78, 57; C Garring, 71, 70, 72, C Keggi, 71, 72, 70, 214; R Jones, 70, 73, 71; N Brown, 73, 59, 72, D Writes, 70, 72, 72; L Marchen, 72, 73, 59, British placing: 224; C Plerce, 74, 75, 75, MID-KENT CLASSIC: Leading flast scores: 729; J Servest (unsplacined), 83, 58, 132; N Attachel (Donargion Valley), 70, 62, 135; M Polimer (Royal Cinque Ports), 70, 65; T Ashton (Hursarcambe), 70, 65, 136; S Hatton (Princes), 68, 66; G Torbest (Chipstear), 69, 67; R Wattons (Burley), 69, 67. CANOEING

CONCINIMATI, Objec ATP simples champles-shipe: Counter-finale: A Gordez (Ex) bt J Counter (US), 6-1, 6-4; S Expery (Shee) bt M Cheng (US), 3-6, 6-3, 6-4, B Gallon (US) bt J Hassek (Switz), 2-6, 6-1, 7-3; S Daves (US) bt F

Final: Arress bt Kulz, 7-8, 7-9.

ALBUCHERGUE. New Maciner Varginia Since women's tournament: Sens-finalis: 1. Gid-smesser Ferril bt S Sidane (US), 5-2, 6-2, J Novotna (Crit ht A Smin (US), 6-4, 6-7, 7-5.

GOSPORT: Reebok national jurier grand priss Ment: Under-12: D Cultry Surrey) bt R Norrs (Hants) - 1-8, 6-3, 7-6. Under-18: R Norrs (Hants) - 1-8 (1-9), 7-6. Under-18: R Norrs (Hants) bt D Vetero (Sp.).

Ludda-18: L Meager (Hants) bt D Vetero (Sp.).

G-2, 6-1. Woment Under-21: L himp (Nort) bt C Eulen (Wits) bt N Mashaws (Hants), 6-3, 7-6. Under-18: K Kamander (US) bt C Macmoth (Hants), 6-1. 6-1.

RUGBY UNION TOUR MATCH: Taranaki 3, Australians 27 (a)

YACHTING

HOORM. Netherlands: Women's 470-class world championship: Fifth rides 1, File Brah and 0 Barre (F), 0.0pts; 2, A Sado and M Hirotsu (Japan), 3.0; 3, I Bohn and S Rohstzsch (EG), 5.7. Sixth race: 1, Bohn and SRohstzsch (EG), 5.7. Sixth race: 1, Bohn and Rohstzsch (EG), 5.7. Sixth race: 1, Bohn and Barre, 5.7. Seventh race: 1, W Kramer and H Stanstrater (Neth), 0.0 gits: 2, A Lawser and S Lawser (US), 3.0, 3. 9 Pers. and A Bartolino (M, 5.7. Pinet standings: 1, Bohn and Rohstzsch, 26.7 pin., 2, W Kramer and H Stanstrainter (Neth), 31.4; 3, le Brun and Barre, 47.4. SIGNET NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS: FAM

race: 1. Sgno Vinces (F Meleom), Hawker SC: 2. June (R Carmon), Hawker SC: 3. Pogasus (A Boyne), Hawker SC Overell: 1. Sgno Vinces: 2, June; 3 Pegasus. PORT ST MARY, Isle of Mast: CMI Net Championships: 1, D O'Connell, M (RCYC), 2, T Dwyer, Cobblered (RCY Lane, Matchius (RCYC). Lane. Assemble (HLTC).

HARWICH: Lombard intersational optimist championships: First race: Gold fleet: 1, D Williams (Ed): 2, J Harwans (Hrit: 3, D Mason (GB): 4, G Laurent (Fr): 5, R Greenhalpf (GB): 4, V State (GB): 8 Silver fleet: 1, C Draper (GB): 2, A Snet (GB): 3, A Solomons (GB): 4, C Child (GB): 5, S Harwine (Meth), 6, S Clark(GB).

CRICKET 30

Injury may force Faldo to rest

GOLF CORRESPONDENT. BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

NICK Faldo looks likely to cut short his latest sojourn in the United States because of injury. He visits a specialist in Chicago this morning to determine whether he must withdraw from two tournaments following a recurrence of the wrist injury which had threatened to end his career.

Following a final round of 69 in the 72nd US PGA Championship here yesterday, a specialist advised the Mason Saturday with a third round of 80, is due to move on from playing in a televised match in Chicago today to The International in Denver and the World Series of Golf

"The wrist has been a cure is rest and treatment," follows rigorously. When at problem again this week and I don't want to continue stressing it "Faldo said "I mill have to withdraw then I will have Ankers's centre in Woking. ing it," Faldo said. "I will has to say and if he says that along with the laser treatment rest is the only option then I which I receive." rest is the only option then I

"It is most painful on the follow through and it has been nagging me all this week. It is probably still just the weakness although that seems crazy because of all the work I have been doing."

John Simpson, of the International Management Group
which looks after Faldo's afa specialist advised the Masters and Open champion that he should fly home immediately and rest. Faldo.

The promotional days while in America but if the specialist having treatment and because the promotion of rules him out, we can only of there being no pain I would apologise to the companies involved. Nick's long-term future must come first."

Faldo first revealed that he had the injury following the US Open in June. Then he was Faldo's devotion to practice

three weeks off and I need not listen to what the specialist hit any balls. That should help

The increasing pain in his left wrist caused Faldo to agree to a cortisone injection to relieve the suffering. But Paul Ankers, an exercise physiolo-gist, examined Faldo and immediately ruled out that

"If I had gone ahead with have separated the muscle from the ligament. That would have been the end of

The problem stems from

following his demise at the Open when he shot a third

round of 76 alongside Nick

Faldo, looked out of sorts

again as he lost contact with

the leaders by taking another

tougher than the British Open," Grady said. "I'm a

good driver of the ball but

then you have to be here. I

hope I've learned from the

mistakes, and I did make a

couple, that I made on the last

Grady, aged 33, from Queensland, has won only

four times including the Ger-

man Open in 1984 and the

Westchester Classic on the US

Tour last year. He has been

runner-up 29 times. "I used to

think about finishing second a

lot but I don't any more," Grady said. "As far as I'm

concerned the best feeling in

The rough has made it

76 here on Saturday.

day at Troon."

not far from the house in Ascot into which Faldo has recently moved.

Ankers is also planning a long-term conditioning programme for Faldo which the golfer will begin during a two-and-a-half months break in

Before that Faldo still has a busy programme, which is why it seems likely that he will not risk further aggravating the injury. His European Tour commitments include the Pansonic European Open, Lancome Trophy, Suntory World Match Play, German Masters and Dunhill Cup. He has yet to decide whether to compete in the Volvo

Faldo will also play in the Asahi Glass and Taiheiyo Masters in Japan and in the Skins Game at PGA West, Palm Springs. His last 1990 Hong Kong What Faldo has learned

from this US PGA Championship is the need in 1991 to build his programme exclusively around the major championships. He has said in the past that it is important for him to play the week before a major although last week he was making a video film in

"I have got to play exactly where I need to play," Faldo said. "That means going for it hard throughout the summer then, wallop, taking one month off after the US PGA Championship. I haven't done too badly this year but I want to keep the pressure on the

The inference is that he will attempt to remain at a peak from the Masters in April to the US PGA Championship four months later, which is why Ankers as well as David appearance will be the Leadbetter, Faldo's coach, will Cardiff.

Team Faldo'.

Faldo had four birdies and an eagle yesterday, although he remained unimpressed with the Shoal Creek course. "It hasn't been good for golf because I have never seen so many professionals lose their cool through frustration," he said. "I have certainly never played a more frustrating course. They say the US Open is coming here, but if it does, then I hope it is after I have

Adelaide's bid

Sydney (AP) — Adelaide has been named as Australia's candidate to bid for the right to host the 1998 Commonwealth Games. The South Australian city, which was preferred to Perth, the venue for the 1962 Games, will compete against such rivals as Kuala Lumpur, Delhi and

Boutsen leads all the way to thwart Senna

From John Blunsden in Budapest

TWENTY-four hours after porarily dropped him to claiming the first pole position in his Formula One career. Thierry Boutsen registered another first yesterday when he led for all 77 laps of the Hungarian grand prix to give the Canon-Williams team its second victory of the season.

He drove his Renaultowered car across the finishng line less than three-tenths of a second ahead of Ayrion Senna's McLaren-Honda and, although he had been under constant pressure in the race. most of the drama occurred a few seconds behind him.

Nelson Piquet gained some consolation for the Benetton-Ford team when he claimed a distant third place in a grand prix in which his team partner, Alessandro Nannini, came close to winning. Only three other drivers - Riccardo Patrese, Derek Warwick and Eric Bernard - were on the same lap as the winner at the

Senna's six points for finishing second give him a tenpoint led in the world championship over Alain Prost, whose Fernari spun into retirement following a transmission problem when entering a corner.

The Brazilian has already intimated that from now on he will be driving for points rather than victories - his principal aim this year being to secure his second world

Yesterday, as with his teammate, Gerhard Berger, there was not much evidence of Senna holding back. After puncturing a tyre, he stopped for a fresh set, which dropped him from sixth to eighth place. But by the fiftieth lap, he had tacked on to the back of a trio of drivers fighting furiously to relieve Boutsen of first place.

Meanwhile, Berger, who had been running on the leader's tail since the start of the race, had dropped behind Senna after a tyre stop on the

The two Williams-Renaults were now leading the field but culty with traffic after having a tyre stop by Patrese tem- to start eighteenth on the grid.

eighth and Nannini took up the chase closing the gap behind Boutsen by nearly a second a lap until their car were nose to tail.

It all went terribly wrong for Nannini on the 64th lap when Senna tried to force his way through on the inside entering a tight right-hand corner. He put two wheels over the edge and bounced back into the Benetton-Ford, flipping is onto its left wheels and forcing Nannini to retire the damage car at the end of the lap.

philosophical about it afterwards but, although he said he would not be lodging a protest. he said he would not to forget the incident. There was an almost identical one to come when Berger tried precisely the same manoeuvre, at the same spot on the 72nd lap, with Nigel Mansell, who was running a close third.

It brought a similar result except that, in this case, Berger failed to enjoy Senna's good fortune and, like Mansell, had to retire from the fray with car damage. A furious Mansell returned to the paddock area nursing a painful right arm

Earlier in the race, there had been some hectic jockeying for positions involving some thrusting driving on a track where it is notoriously difficult to pass. The best that can be said of this incident-packed race is that frustration took from it a heavy toll.

At least there were beneficiaries, including Derek Warwick, who was delighted to finish fifth in his Camel Louis-Lamborghini, in which he had his best race of the season after being helped by the high downforce nature of the circuit. "My only trouble was an inconsistent brake pedal from rabout balf-distance," he said.

Martin Donnelly completed the team's encouraging performance by finishing seventh behind Bernard Larrousse following the inevitable diffi-

RESULTS FROM BUDAPEST

1. T Boutsen (Bel), Williams, 1br 49mer 30.597sec (167.402 lepin); 2. A Senna (Br.), Miclarén, 1.49:30.895; 3. N Piquet (Br.), Beneston, 1.49:30.895; 3. N Piquet (Br.), Beneston, 1.50:72.430: 5. D Warwick (GB), Lotus, 1.50:74.431: 6. E Beneston (Fr.), Larrousse Lota, 1.50:52.995; 7. M Bonnelly (GB), Lotus, one lap; 9. A Cahr (D), Foothwork Arrows, one lap; 9. A Cahr (D), Dallara, one lap; 9. A Cahr (D), Dallara, Gr. (Br.), September 1, A Senna (Br.), September 1, A Frost (Fr.), 44: 3. G Berger (Austria), McLaren, five laps; 16. P Berlier (II), Menarci, times laps; 14. P Berlier (II), Menarci, times laps; 16. G Berger (Austria), McLaren, five laps; 16. G Berger (Austria), McLaren, five laps; 17. N Mansel (GB), Terran, sx laps, Did not finish: 18. A Namnini (I), Bennion, 13. Laps; 19. I Cappelli (II), S. 17. Williams, 22. A Benetion, 13. Laps; 19. I Cappelli (II), Capper (II), S. 17. Williams, 22. A Benetion, 13. Laps; 19. I Cappelli (II), Capper (II), S. 17. Williams, 22. A Benetion, 13. Laps; 19. I Cappelli (II), Capper (II), S. 17. I Cappelli (II), Capper (II), Capper (II), S. 17. I Cappelli (II), Capper (II), S. 17. I Cappelli

Mystifying end at the Hungaroring

IT WAS at last going to be a satisfying race after all the disappointments of this season but it is difficult to describe my feelings at the end of this extraordinary Hungar-

ian grand prix. laps from the end when I was put off the circuit by my former team-mate. Gerhard Berger. It was very close at the front, four of us covered by a Boutsen was leading in the Williams followed by Ayrton Senna, my Ferrari and Gerhard's McLaren.

As we went into the chicane, Gerhard just drove into me. There was simply no room to pass just there. I was on the line and he hit me from the my car was off the ground, and it came down off the circuit with a bump.

I injured the middle finger of my right hand and will have an x-ray. What really hurts, though, is that my race should end this way. Gerhard has always been a

good friend of mine and we have had a lot of good, hard racing together. But this isn't the first time I have been puzzled by his manoeuvres. It had been a tough, eventful race, just as it always is at

the Hungaroring. It is a very demanding track with a lot of twists and turns, and overtaking is not easy. But on any circuit, overtaking demands discipline and common sense.

For much of the race, I was in fourth place following Riccardo Patrese in his Williams-Renault. On several occasions, I got very close and, once, we were side by side. It was fast and furious but it was always fair. There was no hint



driver and member of the Mariboro drivers' team comments on the Hungarian grand prix. NIGEL MANSELL is contributing to The Times throughout the grand prix

Gerhard went past me at the beginning of the 64th lap but I managed to take him back straight away. That was good

it means, of course, that I still have only three finishes to show for this season and ten races have now gone. I was looking at a place on the podium and that would have been a satisfactory conclusion to what had been a very

to be a hard contest and a very Open one

The Williams-Renault is very good and the Benetton-Ford has also shown that McLaren and Ferrari cannot expect to have it their own way for the rest of the seasoff. But having said that I have

to be hopeful that my luck can change soon. We should go into every race with optimisal and, the chances are, we are of anything that was incorrect. the rest of the championship going to be in the thick of it for

in Akron, Ohio, the following week.

Os Open III June. Then he was raining programme which he First major title looms large on Grady's horizon

WAYNE Grady was on the threshold of emerging from the shadow of his Australian compatriot. Greg Norman, as the final round of the 72nd US PGA Championship unfolded yesterday on the Shoal Creek

It almost happened 13 months ago at Royal Troon, Total yardage: 7,145 when both he and Norman gave himself the chance of publicity. emulating Norman by becoming the winner of one major achieved for three days, championship when with a including an excellent second third round of 72 on Saturday, round of 67, although he was he finished five under par on well aware of the need to 211, two shots ahead of the retain his rhythm with Stew-Americans. Fred Couples and art, the defending champion, Payne Stewart.

THIRD-ROUND SCORES

US unless stated 211: W Grady (Aus), 72, 67, 72. 213: P Stewart, 71, 72, 70; F Couples, 69, 71, 73.

14: G. Morgan, 77, 72, 65; L. Roberts, 73, 71, 70.

216: L Mize, 72, 68, 76; W Mayfair, 70, 71. 75. 217: S Pate, 71, 75, 71. 218: W Britton, 72, 74, 72. 219: I Woosnam (GB), 74, 75, 70; D Frost (SA), 76, 74, 69; H Irwin, 77, 72, 70; R Boyd, 74, 74, 71; B Tennyson, 71, 77, 71; S Verplank, 70, 76, 73; T Simpson, 71, 73, 75; C Beck, 71, 70, 78; F Zoeller, 72, 71, 76.

220: P Jacobsen, 74, 75, 71; C Pavin, 73, 75, 72: D Pooley, 75, 74, 71: B Andrade, 75, 72, 73; P Azinger, 76, 70, 74.

221: P Senior (Aus). 74. 75. 72: C Perry, 75. 74. 72: B Tway, 72. 76. 73: J Delsing, 75. 73. 73: J Sturnan, 74. 74. 73: M McNuthy (Zim), 74. 72. 75: R Stewart (Can), 73. 73. 75: C Parry (Aus), 74. 72. 75: J Huston, 72. 72. 77: D Love, 72. 72. 77. 77.

Card of the course

world," Grady said. "I don't were beaten in a play-off for mind at all that I get overthe Open Championship by shadowed. I'd just like to play Mark Calcavecchia. Grady well enough to deserve some That is what Grady has

and Couples both confident in Greg gets deserved pub-licity because he's No. 1 in the In contrast, Norman,

> 222: J-M Olazábal (Sp). 73. 77, 72; M Hatalsky, 73, 78, 71: A Magee, 75, 74, 73; C Stadler, 75, 73, 74: B McCallister, 75, 73, 74: M Wiebe, 74, 73, 75; G Norman (Aus), 77, 69, 76: T Watson, 74, 71, 77; B Crenshaw, 74, 70, 78.
> 223: S Hoch, 78, 73, 72: S Simpson, 76, 75, 72: R Floyd, 72, 77, 74; M McCumber, 73, 76, 74; M Brooks, 78, 68, 76: J Mahaffey, 75, 72, 76: I Baker-Finch (Aus), 74, 71, 78: D Rummels, 73, 73, 77: B Wadkins, 68, 75, 80; S Ultey, 71, 72, 80.
> 224: T Kite, 79, 71, 74: B Gitder, 73, 78, 73; R Gamez, 71, 78, 75; S Rachels, 75, 73, 76: R Mediate, 75, 72, 77; H Sutton, 72, 74, 78: I Aoki (Japan), 72, 74, 78: M O'Meara, 69, 76, 79.
> 225: D Graham (Aus), 75, 75, 75; T Purtzer, 74, 74, 77; J C Blair, 73, 76, 76: D Peoples, 77, 71, 77; M Hulbert, 71, 75, 79.
> 226: N Faldo (GB), 71, 75, 80.
> 227: M Reid, 71, 78, 78; K Perry, 73, 76, 78; D Hammond, 77, 70, 80; N Price (Zim), 75, 71, 81.
> 228: J Ozaki (Japan), 75, 74, 79; E Fioro, 75, 76, 77; C Hungate, 72, 77, 79. the world is to be in contention." Gil Morgan, who scored a best of the championship round of 65 on Saturday and Loren Roberts were two other Americans stalking Grady on another hot day when the temperature soared to 95F. Ian Woosnam, who had a third round of 70, started out eight shots behind Grady although he was still sharing

tenth place. Woosnam's aim was to finish in the top eight which would secure for him an automatic invitation to play in the Masters at Augusta next year. José-María Olazábal earned his return by finishing thirteenth at Augusta last April. His third round of 72 here gave him a total of 222.

Johnstone's triumph, page 31



False stroke: Grady, the third-round leader, misses his putt for a birdie at the 14th

Clubs give ITV sole rights

football has been extended still further. It was revealed yesterday that it has acquired the exclusive rights to Man-chester United's and Aston Villa's European home matches next season.

Figures were not being released vesterday, but with ITV having to outbid both BBC and BSB for the rights, both clubs will receive in excess of £1 million if they reach the later stages of the competitions, a figure which puts the payment for home League matches of £145,000 in the shade.

In the first round. ITV has also acquired both the away second legs on October 3. It is planning live coverage of both United's Cup Winners' Cup played in European commatches with Pecsi Munkas. while Aston Villa's opening matches against Banik Ostrava in the Uefa Cup will be shown as extended edited

"It is a major coup in the face of strong competition from other broadcasters." Trevor East, ITV's head of football, said yesterday.

it may, however, not be quite as simple as it appears. with both the Football League and the Football Association still to give their approval. This may not be a formality.

There is a programme of third- and fourth-division matches scheduled for September 19, the date of the first legs, and traditionally the with their own deals. League has refused to sanction television matches clashing with their live programmes. It'

ITVS supremacy in televising would appear that if the thirdor fourth-division clubs complained the League would be bound to refuse permission for the live broadcast.

"It gets very complicated when there are League matches being played, and we'll have to sort it out at the management committee meeting on Thursday." Bill Fox. the president of the Football League, said yesterday.
It is also possible that the

Football Association's ap-proval for the second leg will not be automatic, although the 1.30pm kick-off in Hungary means that there will not be a clash with live games in England, Until 1985, the last occasion that English clubs petitions, it was left to the clubs to negotiate with the TV companies, which took it in turns to show European matches, but the FA reserves the right to negotiate TV rights

for European matches. BSB will be showing Scottish football on Wednesday evenings, and Bob Hunter. managing director of BSB's Now Channel, was taking a relaxed view of ITV's coup last night, insisting that BSB had no immediate plans to try to stop ITV. Football League officials, who raised the subject with Graham Kelly, the FA's chief executive, understood that the FA intended to allow the clubs to go ahead

Wembley lesson, page 27

The entertainer captivates again

By Alan Lee CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

OLD TRAFFORD (third day of five): England have a firstinnings lead of 87 over India THE timing of Saturday morning's bulletin, confirming Graham Gooch as England's captain in Australia this winter, suggested official confidence that his latest mission has been accomplished. Later in the day, India's vibrant response in the second Cornhill Test match demanded a rethink.

There was, of course, no rival to Gooch for the job. His reappointment was a formality. But any temptation to avert attention from the present Test series and concentrate on the Ashes seems insultingly misplaced after another Saturday recital of India's style in a crisis.

At Lord's a fortnight ago. India replied to an England total of 653 with an abandon both captivating and reckless. They had, it seemed, no thought of saving the game. being intent, instead, on sharing in a rare and wonderful entertainment. On Saturday. facing 134 runs fewer but with three wickets already lost, not many at Old Trafford gave them a serious chance of extending this match beyond the fourth day. Once again, we were guilty of under-esti-

the pitch and quickly accepted mating them. Led by another stunning in the innings. Lewis began century from their captain, with a calamitous three overs Mohammed Azharuddin, India scored 355 runs on a day in which he was cautioned for which, by modern Test match a practice run-up, officially thinking, demanded grim at- warned for running on the trition. This is not their style. pitch, and so thoroughly dis-Mohammed went to the tracted that Azharuddin

climbed it so vigorously that first-innings lead, and a vic-tory attempt, briefly flickered. summer. It was extinguished in a

final session in which England claimed the last six wickets for 74 runs. 31 of them accruing settling, scarcely turned the in the game's second unlikely last-wicket stand. Hirwani being no less of a thoroughbred rabbit than Malcolm. The one comfort to England

of this otherwise infuriating delay was that it ensured they did not have to negotiate a delicate few overs at the end of the day. They will start afresh this morning, 87 runs ahead, and needing Gooch at his most assertive if they are to reach a declaration position before tonight's close.

Gooch's reply to a suggestion that he might regard a lead of 350 as sufficient was that India, in their present mood, might well knock those off in two sessions. We must assume that he will not be happy with anything less than 400, which means scoring quickly to keep hope alive.

England's swift dispersal of the Indian lower order earned praise from Gooch, who described the pitch as having two paces - "slow and dead stop". He cannot however, have been wholly satisfied with the bowling performance earlier in the day.

Malcolm was neutered by it, resuming hostility only late

drive through extra cover that defeated even the statisticians. the improbable prospect of a drive through extra cover that first-innings lead, and a vic- will not be bettered all

> Hemmings initially seemed to think he should bowl at Lewis's pace and, even when ball. A left-arm spinner is now a priority for the final Test, especially as Atherton's first prolonged chance with the ball only emphasised that his leg breaks are still firmly at the novice stage. He must be encouraged, but cannot yet be regarded as an excuse to omit a fifth bowler.

This leaves only Fraser, who increased his haul to 13 wickets in three innings since returning from injury. As ever, he was admirably persis-- but even he allowed his standards to slip either side of lunch, bowling too short and straying towards leg stump, as his agonised expression confirmed. Fraser is his own sternest judge.

Against this backcloth of inadequate bowling, albeit in unrewarding conditions, the Indians prospered, Manjrekar, a sound, reliable No. 3, deserved a century but fell seven runs short. He was out, smartly caught at silly point, after adding 189 with his captain at better than a run a minute. In the adverse

dazzling. Azharuddin duly reached his third century in consecutive Tests and it was circumspect only by comparison with his Lord's innings. The two captains have now each made hundreds in the first two Tests mountain once more and flayed him to all parts, includ- of the series and an enquiry as Between lunch and tea,

Azharuddin scored 103, and this was another addition to the endless records in this series. No Indian batsmen had previously made 100 runs in a Test session. Furthermore, the charming "Azhar" did it with inimitable style, his wristy dispatch of off-stump balls through mid-wicket defying the textbook. His team manager, Bishen Bedi, says that beneath the

smiling veneer lies a "ferociously competitive character". On the available evidence, nobody can argue. Azharuddin's dismissal, slicing a drive to cover against

tent and unflagging — "every the deserving Fraser, initiated captain's dream" Gooch said the Indian decline. It was accelerated by two questionable umpiring decisions, but Tendulkar remained to the end. He had been on nought for 54 minutes and might have been out more than once in that time, but the longer he stayed, the better he looked, He is a flowering talent, one of many in a side which will. given unity, continue to give pleasure for years to come.

> John Woodcock and scoreboard, page 30

circumstances. it was Yamaha's signing

Anderstorp, Sweden (AFP) next season as his Cagiva team are pulling out of motorcycle. France. The American is close to clinching a deal with Christian Sarron, who is retiring to take over the team.

I was running third just five Britain's leading Formula One season

racing and I am sure it was good for the crowd to watch side. The next thing I knew. 72nd lap could hardly be described as good racing. I am very disappointed and just cannot understand it.

> promising weekend. We got through a lot of work with the new engine but we never had any illusions about the race. We knew it was going

11.00